## POLK COUNTY TIMES.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PAPER.

Frank R. Stuart, : : : : : Editor.

DALLAS, SATURDAY, MAY 8.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENCY. THOS. BOYCE, Esq , is our only authorized

Business Agent in San Francisco.

UNPORTUNATE. - Letters from Washington state that the Hon. J. S. Smith, our Representative at Washington, has been suffering from a severe attack of billious fever. At latest necounts, however, he was slowly recovering.

To OUR READERS .- The editor of the POLK COUNTY TIMES will visit the city of Salem during the early part of the coming week, also the purpose of waiting on business men, canvassing for subscriptions, etc.

THE Portland Commercial has drifted back onto a lee shore again, and is once more a political cunuch-neutral. A journal, like any individual, without fixed principles to guide it is like a ship without a rudder-at the mercy of the wind and waves, and liable to go down at any moment with all hands on board.

We are unwillingly compelled to apologize ruin. for the small quantity of editorial matter in this issue. The multipliey of details to be attended to in starting business is our excuse, and we hope to make good our present shortcomings when the necessary arrangements are perfected.

BUCKLING ON HIS ARMOR .- We understand that Hon. Benj. Hayden, the redoubtable "Ben," will canvass Washington Territory, in the approaching campaign, for the Democratic make Salucius and his hungry pack of follow ers hunt their holes before the ides of June. 'twill be the strangest of all things bappening under the sun. Garfield's finely-rounded platitudes will be as straw beneath the flail of Ben's convincing arguments and surpassing elo-

Radical journals have much to say about the improved condition of public affairs since Grant assumed his present position. We fail to see it. Fraud, corruption, nepotism, general mismanagement, misrule, and extravagance are the order of the day-stare us out of countenance whichever way we turn. The republican authors of our national existence has been set aside and an oligarchy established in its stead. And of what material is this oligarchy comand virtue of the nation, the system might be tolerated. But no, we find it an olla podrida composed of knaves of every die: military adsters and the rest of the parasitical family who battened on the substance of the nation while her life-blood was ebbing fast, and her very existence was trembling in the balance. And of the nation to-day, using all the infine\_ces they can control and all the power they possess, not to minister to be public good, but solely to advance their own individual interests and those of their subservient tools. If any man deems this picture overdrawn, all that is necessary to convince him of its truthfulness is journals. And yet the Radical press of Oregon prates about the improved condition of affairs and the wonderful prosperity of the coun-

A CLEAR SWINDLE -. From A. H. Whitley, Esq., who has just returned from a business trip to Corvallis. we learn that a rogue who gave his name as Flint has been victimizing some of the citizens of that locality. He represented himself as a wholesale stock trader from California, and contracted a purchase of \$10,000 worth of cattle of one individual, paying \$20 down to bind the bargain. He also bought on credit several horses, engaged seven or eight men to belp him drive the stock, bought saddles, etc., on the same terms, and "played smash" generally; borrowed \$600 from one two days of the present week he "cla'awawed" had contracted to purchase. They were prevented from doing so, however, by the owner, ruined himself by b ying up at high prices all the stock he could procure to re sell to this arch swindler. The Sheriff of Benton is said to be one of the heaviest suffers. Rumor states that the vagabond Flint has been playing this game at several points between there and the Sacramento valley. Look out for him.

A TEST VOTE. -Two ladies in Lanleast two thirds of the single women.

Personal .- W. B. Carter Esq., of the Cor- again where we left off in 1860. vallis Gasette, raid us a friendly visit this week.

#### THE STATE OF THE NATION.

DALLAS, May 6, 1869. contribute to the columns of your valuable paper, from time to time, at least and contempt the doctrines of the "God and morality" party than through the columns of a vigilant and free press, sustenance, reduce them to want, subect them to disgraceful rule, and finally drive them to desperation and warthe last resort which a people make to a boon for American citizens! Tennesregain themselves from destruction and seeans, like the Fenians, are fortunate

There is a point beyond which hu-

man nature ceases to be moved, when their smooth and mellow words of do. rency, \$73,000,000 in gold and \$29, lusion produce loathing and become as 000 gold-bearing certificates; total, wormwood and gall. This point has \$115,000,000. On the first of May nearly approached its focus. It is idle to say that at no distant day this seeth- bonds. ing cauldron (the people) will not throw ticket. Hurrah! say we; and if Ben doe n't its boilings and wrath, like molten lava, "political paradise." Prentice says it population during the past year. through the ranks of the enemy. Every avenue of the national prosperity is stagnated; every branch of in dustry is stifled; hundreds and thousands are homeless and penniless to day he given me a lot, is he one of my rewho once had happy homes-sud- lations?" inquires Grant. lenly reduced from affluence to penury driven, as it were, like dumb cattle to food, clothing and shelter for families the fields, to take upon their shelterless heads the pitiless peltings of the element, and peltings more pitiless still, ges only 50 or 60 per cent. form of government transmitted to us by the of want were forced, as some were, to hear from the lisping lips of their famishing little ones, cries for bread, often posed? Did its members embody the wisdom when they had not a crumb to give them. I ask you, have these people the other day, "I take back nothing." not suffered enough? When we conveuturers, shoddy contractors, political trick- s der, moreover, that thousands were as innocent as angels in heaven with having anything to do in bringing on the contry, says the Idaho World, are either war, have they not suffered enough? preparing for fresh outbreaks, or have this is the class of men that sway the destinies | Can it be possible that it can be in the heart of the Northern people to wish them to suffer longer? I do not be- "Wild Wards of the Government," so lieve it. My faith is as firm as ada- as to "let us have peace," it is best they mant in the great popular heart of the be sent quickly upon their mission of North. The great day of reckoning love and gentleness to the marauding must come; when it comes, is to bring and murdering savages. a careful perusal of any of the leading Eastern | defeat and death to the Consolidation | When Lincoln was alive, the Radicals party and its camp followers. Look insisted that the President was "the through time; place your finger upon government," and that we must be the year, aye, upon the day, when this "1-o-y a-1" to him After Johnson Government changed its phase and as became President and had the falling sumed a new feature foreign to any out with his party, they insisted that ever before assumed since its formation Congress was "the government," and down to the period in question. We we must be "lo val" to Congress .believe that the facts show that on the New that Grant is President, and the 4th day of March, 1861, commenced House and the Senate are quareling innovations that subsequently overtop- about the Tenure of Office act, the Radped and leaped almost at a single stride, jeals have not yet made up their minds through the liberties of the people which is "the government." snatching without any ceremony every saleguard of the people's rights. It is needless to stop here at this time to discuss these inovations upon the people's rights in those dark days of man and \$300 from another, besides several war, when the whole phase of the smaller sums. His acquisitions in these var - Union was changed from a representa ous ways aggregated about \$2,700. Between tive republic to that of an oligarchy. under the guise of military necessity. leaving numerous disconsolate victims to chew Nothing on this star for three thous and the cud of their credulity. The evening before vears can equal this unbridled act of he left he procured a branding iron, and di- military arms over the civil power. rected his hired men to proceed to branding. The Constitution is set at naughton the following morning, the stock which he burned in effigy; the crazy ebullitions of the mob meet to celebrate the event pays to be a prominent man. with bonfires and illuminations; whole until the payment of the purchase money, States are wiped out and military dis. Butler and Schenck had a "spat," in which, as we above stated, wasn't forthcoming. tricts are substituted in th ir stead; the course of which they characterized military commissions are organized, each other as hypocrits. We don't see not to try, but to convict, for offenses it. They are both undisguised, un-

courts were open and in the free exercise of their judicial powers. A more damning record cannot be caster, Massachusetts, lately started out and Rome. Even the tyrant Nero or with petitions-one for signatures ask. Domitian ever exercised quarter sway ing the legislature to give women the over the people that did Abraham Linprivilege of voting, and the other pray. coln and the Radical party during the ing the legislature to allow women to late struggle for Constitutional liberty. remain in her present sphere. The But aside from these dark recollections, latter ran ahead twenty-six to one. let us turn our attention to the present. A test vote for the coun'ry would not How stands the account to-day? Do give so large a majority as this, but the sheets balance in favor of Consti. four fifths of the married women are tutional liberty? or are they against it? opposed to voting, and we presume at I must say the balance, with slight

WARWICK JR.

Gleanings from our Exchanges

Chief Justice Chase has rendered a EDITOR TIMES :- As I design to decision to the effect that Texas is, and ever has been a State in the Union since its admission. The opinion of the court is very long and able, and conas often as the exigencies of the times cludes that the State of Texas is endemand. The subject which heads titled to the relief sought by the bill. this letter is one of great moment, and and a decree is ordered accordingly. Justice Grier dissented as to the jurisdiction and merits of the cause, and under the lash of the Radical whip, I holds that Texas is not a State in point conceive of no better way of dissemi- of fact, therefore could not bring suit. nating and holding up to public scorn Judge Swayn and Miller dissented as

People are now beginning to call other people by their right names. A set of fellows down in Georgia recently sent whose cause is that of the people and a petition to Congress and subscribed whose battle ground is among that of themselves as "Union men of Georgia." the towns of Independence and Monmouth, for the enemy. This enemy is, the clubs but the Augusta Constitutionalist calls them "a set of dirty dogs from Verand cliques, banks and monopolies, mont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and banded together and kept alive at the other parts of the North, next door to expense of the people to eat out their paupers, and the meanest sort of politi-

Governor Senter has relaxed the rigor of martial law in Tennessee so far as to allow the civil courts to be held. What in having so benignant a head Senter.

When Secretary Boutwell took charge of the Treasury Department he found in the Treasuary \$13,000,000 in cur-\$30,000,000 in coin will have to be paid as semi anual interest on the five-twenty

ing a devil in it.

"Is he able, is he honest, is he faith ful to the Constitution?" asked Jefferson. "Is he for the negro suffrage, has

Since 1860 the increase in cost of the cities, towns and villages in the United States has been about 78 per cent., and the average increase of wa-

suffrage as a means not of elevating the negro but of degrading the white man. General Butler said in the House He should be compelled to "take back'

The hostile Indians in the Onyhee | with the United States Government. country, in Montana, and all over the actually started in upon warfare against put Quakers over these redhanded must be as capital.

Brick Pomeroy says: "Gen. Longstreet, appointed Surveyor of the Port of New Orleans, by President Grant, will receive a salary of ten thousand dollars per year, while the poor Federal soldier who lost his leg in the Wilderness, while confronting Longstreet's "rebel legions." will continue to grind his organ on Broadway, after paying the Federal Government ten dollars a year for the privilege. It is remarkable how quick the taint of "rebel" is removed after getting loyal, and how it

A telegram of the 10th says that alleged to have been committed not blushing rascals, and do not seem to only in the insurrectionary States, but trouble themselves to disguise it or play in States far from war and where the in any other role.

A Charleston paper says the new South Carolina Constitution contains a plank from Massachusets, one from shown in the darkest days of Greece Ohio, several from Vermont, and a broad beam from Africa.

Ben Butler says that "gold and silver are relies of barbarism." Matt. Carpenter, Senator from Wisconsin, says that "the present adjustment of the martial relations is a relie of barbarism." So, says the Idaho World, the Radical idea of civilization would rob us of our wives and our money.

Of the 143,268 registered voters of variations, still remain in favor of the Louisiana 86.991 make their mark. A latter; and so long as bonded arristoc- trooly Republican government is a gov-The letters K. C. B. in England des. racy is permitted to rule, it will contine ernment based ignorance. And the ignate a Knight Commander of the ue to be so. The state of the nation men who have given suffrage to those Bath; in Dixie it means, Knight of the tion can only be remedied by wiping are the very men who insist that in the is certainly deplorable, and its condi- totally ignorant Southern negroes who out the dark acts and commencing North, with white men, intelligence and education should be the first essential requirement to suffrage!

Late Telegraphic News.

Jo bason, is reported dead.

tion to the United States. A borrible railroad accident occurred near Jamaica, L. I., recently, resulting in the death of six passengers, and seriously injuring fifteen

The Ways and Means committee intend visit Montreal and Ottawa during the summer for the purpose of observation and conference in regard to the Reciprocity treaty, free navigaigation of the St Lawrence and protection of

The House committee on Foreign Affairs, or a sub committee there of, will visit San Doming

The Brazilian mission has been formally tendered Henry T. Bloar. He accepts. Sickles will probably go to Spain.

J. Russell Young, managing editor of the N Y. Tribune, commenced a libel suit against Dana, of the Sun, laying his damages at \$100,-600, for alleged malicious libel in the publication, in the Sun, of Young's actions in regard to the Philadelphia Post.

manslaughter in causing the death of Judge

A large number of emigrants intend to leave The New York Herald states that it has come

to light that Secretary Seward, while the govto French intervention in Mexico, had authorized General Butler to furnish their army with all the mules they needed.

will show a reduction of \$2,000,000. Settlers along the Kansas Pacific Railway are pouring in in great quantities. Some Brownlow calls East Tennessee a the counties are said to have doubled their

tion have decided adversely to the application

appointed a committee to wait on President Grant in relation to the submission of the Con-

Mayor of St. Louis, Missouri, died here on Corner Mill and Main streets, Dallas.

A London dispatch says the British and French Governments propose to send a squadron to the Gulf of Mexico. to look after their national interests. A further dispatch says it is rumored that the British Government will The Radicals are trying to use negro adopt a new and bold policy on the Spanist Cuban question. Belligerent rights will be conceded to the Cuban insurgents, and assistance will be rendered, so that the independence of the island is assured. This, it is argued, will prevent anexation to the United States, and give a show of consistency to the Alabama claims and belligerent rights question pending

> Horace Greeley has declined to become one of the Pacific Railroad Commissioners.

Commissioner Delano has decided after careful consideration that all money used by the whites; and, as Grant proposes to brokers in their business, however obtained,

> istration. It appears that their only hope of success is in obtaining material aid from this government and it is asserted on good authority, that unless such aid is rendered the insurgents will not be able to hold out six days. ident and Secretary of State that it is not their intention to interfere beyond protection of

Herald's special says that Gen. Lee has been invited to call upon President Grant at the

The Secretary of the Interior has decided that an actual change of residence, or aban doment of land entered under the Homestead act for more than six months, works forfeiture thereof to the government.

A million dollars gold was sold by the Treasury Department on the 29th. The lowest bid was 1311, highest 134 2 100. Secretary Boutwell said he should introduce economy into the Department, faithfully collect all revenue and apply all the surpl is, after paving the expenses of the Government, to the reduction of the He intends to administer the finances without embarrassing the business of the count-

hereafter be in charge of pursers of the steam- | months from the date of this notice. The Republican special denies the authority

that Secretaries Fish and Borie, and Attorney General Hoar intend resigning. Officers of the regular army who have been thrown out of active service by consolidation of regiments are to be assigned to duty as Indian agents. This is believed to secure honesty in that line and be a great saving to the Government. Minister Hale has sent in his resignation,

which has been accepted. Seven females, white and colored, want to be registered as voters in the District of Colum-One of Brigham Young's wives, and one of

his sons, called on President Grant. Henry A. Wise died at Naples. San Juan treaty has been deferred until next Leonard Hunyck, President of the late

Merchant's National Bank, was sentenced to two years residence in the Albany penitentiary. Attorney General Hoar has given it as his opinion that eight hours work does not entitle a laborer to ten hours pay. surface of adhesive revenue stamps must be exposed, and cancelled with ink or some me- | DRUGS,

chanical means approved by the Commissioner. States the semi-centennial celebrations of the Odd Fellows were most brilliant affairs; the processions in some cities being immense. against the Washington Republican and Express for damages in \$30,000 each, for publishing the charge that he used bribery and fraud | cheapest.

in pushing his claim before Congress.

Col. Robert Johnson, son of Ex Presiden St. Domingoans are reported to favor annexa-

American fishermen.

St Thomas, and Cuba during the recess.

A negro sues Louisville for false imprisonnent. He claims \$50,000

Chicago is trying five of its policemen for

England for the United States this summer. ernment was in a position of strong opposition

The public debt statement it is supposed,

of women to be registered as voters. The Conservative Convention of Virginia | we will soon hear what you have to say.

Daniel Page, one of the founders and first

The cause of the Cuban Insurgents does not seem to be growing in strength with the admin-It can be stated on the authority of the Pres-

American citizens and property.

the reconstruction of Virginia.

His remarks had a buoyant effect. Butler holds that, so far as recognition of as grave against France and Spain as Eng-

Special agents of the post office department,

Commissioner Delano decides that the entire A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF Dispatches state that all over the United Mr. Garraban has instituted a libel suit

gone abroad that all the Dents, all the Caseys, all the Simpsons, all the Sharpes and all the Grants, and all the "old friends" and relatives, near and remote. of all these families have been provided for. Consequently, it is understood that the General intends to fall back upon the original Grants for fresh sup. plies, and so the Scotch Grants are scratching around for means to pay their passage to America. Referring to Congress the other day, Mr. Washburne, of Illinois, said that if the people of the country knew of the corruption of that body, they would rally and drive them into the MARRIED. In Dallas, May 4th, by Hon, J. L. Collins,

is rumored that impecunious members

of the eight or ten different Grant clans

load to this country to fill the subordi-

nate positions in the custom-houses,

post offices, departments and bur aus of

the United States. The glad news has

Charles Langtree to Miss Susan Tupper, both

Near Dallas, May 4th, by H. M. Waller, Esq., J. P., Ezra Poppleton to Miss Grace Riggs, all of this county.

DIED.

In Dallas, May 2d, James K. P., youngest son of John H. and Ellen Lewis, aged 19 years 3 months and 21 days.

## BANK EXCHANGE SALOON.

Main street, : : Dallas, Ogn.

WINES, LIQUORS, PORTER, ALE VV Bitters, Cigars, Candies, Oysters and Sardines will be served to gentlemen on the outside of the counter, by a gentleman who has an eye to "biz" on the inside. So come along, boys; make no delay, and W. F. CLINGAN.

Dallas, May 4, 1869.

SASH AND DOOR FACTORY,

## Riggs & Campbell

TAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND Sashes, of all the common sizes, and of the best workmanship, at their Sash and Door Factory, which they offer for sale as cheap as such articles can be purchased elsewhere. They are also prepared to fill all special orders for work in their line promptly, cheaply

Give us a trial, and you will be satisfied. RIGGS & CAMPBELL.

"PONY" SALOON,

Main St., Opposite the Court House, Dallas

H. P. RANKIN, PROPRIETOR. LL THIRSTY SOULS NEEDING 1 refreshment will find at the Pony

aloon the best of Wines, Liquors, Ale, ligars, &c., where their wants will be attended promptly and courteously. H. P. RANKIN. Give me a call.

S. C. STILES,

Main st. (opposite the Court House), Dallas. | Cheaper than those of less inducement, MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Whips, Collars, theck Lines, etc., etc., of all kinds, which he is prepared to seil at the lowest living rates.

## REPAIRING done on short notice. Notice of Final Settlement.

N THE COUNTY COURT OF POLK County, State of Oregon: In the matter o ne Estate of F. Melrow, deceased. naving filed his account in said court, praying final settlement of the same ; thereford, notice is hereby given to all persons interested in said estate that said application will be heard and determined at tue Court House in Dallas, in said county, on Tuesday, the 8th day of June,

### J. L. COLLINS, Co. Judge. Executor's Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING BEEN appointed by the County Court of Polk belligerency of renels is concerned, our case is | county, Oregon, administrator, with the will annexed, of the estate of John Fawk, late of said county, deceased; therefore, a'l persons having claims against the estate of sail deeight in all, in charge of the mails for San | ceased are hereby notified to present them to Francisco, China, and Brazil, and the Sandwich me, duly verified, at my residence, six miles IRON FOUNDERS, Islands, have been discharged and the mails will northwest of Dallas, in said county. within six JAMES FAWK.

#### Administrator cum testamentums May 8, 1869. Livery and Feed Stable.

COOPER & GESNER, TOULD announce to the Traveling Publie that their large STABLE in

INDEPENDENCE, is constantly open for the of all those who may favor them with their patronage.

NEW DRUG STORE.

## L. A. ROBB, Begs leave to announce to the public of Polk County, that he has jus: opened

At Independence

MEDICINES, PAINTS, DYE-STUFF, Which he proposes to sell cheap as the

DAVIDSON THE New York World says that it WILLIAM Office, No. 64. Adjoining Telegraph Office, Front st., Portland, Ogn.

DONDS, PROMISSORY NOTES, BOOK

TOTICE, cash or goods paid for County

A Good Book for Agents! RESOURCES

A Statistical and Descriptive Summary of the Mines and Minerals, Climate, Topography, Agriculture. Manufactures and Commerce of the Pacific States and Territories, including LOW-ER CALIFORNIA, MEXICO, BRITISH

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We also have in connection with the Store

WAREHOUSE. with track extending to the River, and are prepared to receive and Forward Freight for

NEW FIRM!

NEW GOODS!

AT THE OLD HEADQUARTERS OF

Brick Store, Main street, opposite

# WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE Largest and most Complete stock of

Ever brought into Polk county, including Spring and Summer goods of the Latest Styles, which we are determined to sell as Cheap, or

We have a very fine assortment of LADIES' TRIMMED HATS! To which we invite the attention of the Ladies. Also, to our full stock of DRESS GOODS, consisting of Silks, Irish and French Poplins,

Gimps and Velvets of all colors, our Ginghams, Lawns, Cambries, Swisses, etc., etc., in great We call the attention of GENTS and HEADS

CLOTHING and HARDWARE, GROCERIES and CROCKERY. Call and see us. You will always find us happy to see you, happier when we show you eur goods, and happiest when we sell to you.

W C. BROWN & CO.

# NORTH FRONT AND E STREETS,

Dallas, Polk county, April 30, 1869.

STEAM ENGINE AND

THESE WORKS ARE LOCATED ON THE bank of the river, one block north of Couch's Wharf, and have facilities ter turning out machinery promptly and efficiently.
We have secured the services of Mr. John Nation, as Director of the Works, whose experience on this Coast for sixteen years gives him

machinery required for mining and milling We are prepared to execute orders for all classes of Machinery and Boiler Work, such as

SAW and FLOURING MILLS, QUARTZ MILLS, MINING PUMPS,

Manufacture and Repair Machinery of all

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in Scotland are coming by the ship- SPECIAL COLLECTOR OF CLAIMS. B Accounts, and all other Claims made a specialty and promptly collected.

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French Merinos, all-wool Empress and half and all wool Delaines; and especially to our complete assortment of Brass Buttons, Fringes,

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Of the best hard iron.