
"BURNING STICKS."

Folumbus' Impressions on His First In-troduction to Smoking Tobacco.

It was on the island of Cuba, in the autumn of 1492, that the use of tobacco was learned by Europeans. Columbus makes the first mention of the weed in his diary under date of Oct. 15. When ne and his men landed on Cuban shores, the kindly natives, who mistook them for messengers from heaven, brought them numerous offerings. Among these, as stated by the admiral in his diary, were some "dry leaves, which must be sometning much prized by them (the natives), for they had already brought me some in San Salvador as a present."

Little heed was paid to these leaves in the beginning by the Spaniards. They were in search of gold and saw no possibility of converting miserable weeds into that precious commodity. In the course of time they began to notice that as the natives went to and from their villages and the shore smoke escaped from their mouths, "in a truly diabolical manner." Soon they discovered that these unclad children of the wilds carried in their hands a "burning stick," which every now and then they would put into their mouths and blow out a cloud of smoke. This had a most heathenish look, as it is recorded, to the Spaniards, and they inquired, as well as they could by signs, into the custom.

They learned that the ourning sticks were composed of the dried leaves so treasured by the natives, and that the custom of smoking the fragrant weed was supposed to lessen fatigue on long journeys. They tried it for themselves and found this actually to be the case. On many a troublesome jaunt thereafter they were refreshed as the pleasant perfume curled upward from their own "burning sticks."—Detroit Journal.

SPECULATING ON SHIPS.

How Underwriters Gamble on Overdue

Vessels Posted at Lloyds. When a ship is overdue, an opportunity is sometimes afforded for a gamble at Lloyds. It can be readily understood that underwriters who are interested in the "overdues" are only too willing to get rid of the risk by paying a premium on the insured rate to those who are willing, on their terms to relieve them NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION of their responsibilities. The premium varies with the chances of the vessel turning up; the smaller the chances the higher the premium and vice versa.

The rates paying on "overdues" serve as accurate barometers of the probabilities or otherwise of the ship ever being heard of again. These underwriters who speculate on "overdues" are generally known by the significant name of "doctors." The insurance on an "overdue" may pass through many channels before the ship is, on the one hand, "posted"

at Lloyds as "missing," or, on the other hand, she arrives in safety.

A ship is never "posted" until the committee is thoroughly satisfied that her case is hopeless, and until the owner is of the same opinion. Before "posting" a notice is put up for a week inviting any information concerning the I. If this elicits no news, the committee at its next meeting votes the ship as "missing," and a notice is posted accordingly. The loss is then settled and paid for. It may be incidentally remarked that "posting" at Lloyds constitutes a legal death certificate for any one on board the missing ships.—Good Words.

Smallest and Oddest Republics.

Goust is the smallest republic as to area, but Tavolara is the smallest republic as to population. Goust is only one mile in area. It is located on the flat top of a mountain in the Pyrenees, between France and Spain, and is recognized by both of those countries. It is governed by a president and a council of It was established in 1648 and has 180 inhabitants. The president is tax Tp. 16 S R 10 West. collector, assessor and judge. Goust has no church, clergyman or cemetery. The people worship in a church outside of their own territory, and the dead bodies are slid down to a cemetery in the valley below. In that valley all the baptisms and marriages are performed. Tavolara is 12 miles northeast of Sardinia. It is an island five miles long by a half mile wide. Its total population consists of 55 men, women and children. The women go to the polls with the men and elect every year a president and council of six, all serving without pay. The inhabitants support themselves by fishing and raising fruit and vegetables. The republic has no army and no navy.-Cincinnati Enquirer.

Market Quotations on Scalps. The market price of "scalps," as his continuous residence upon and cultivation agreed upon between the early French colonists of Louisiana and the Indians, with whom they bargained to fight out their battles with hostile Indians for them, varied with circumstances. At the time the French were at war with the Alibamons a "scalp" of one of the last named, when brought to them, was paid for at the rate of a gun, five pounds of musket balls and as much powder. "On the 14th of March" (1704), writes De La Harpe, "a party of 20 Chicachos (Chickasaws) brought in four Alibamou scalps. They were given for each scalp a gun, five pounds of balls and as much of powder, according to the contract made with them."-New Orleans Pica-

Sawed With Cables. In the French quarries of St. Triphon stone is sawed with steel wire cables moistened with wet sand and passing in an endless rope over a series of pul-leys. The wire, which runs from 1,000 to 1,200 feet per minute, is charged as it enters the cut with a jet of water and siliceons sand, which forms the cutting material. A running cable of 500 feet can make a cut 100 feet leng.

Errand Running.

A boy of 15 thinks he is too old to run errands, but after he is 25 and married he begins again. - Atchison (Kan.) NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

United States Land Office. Roseburg, Oregon.

Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the States of California, Ore-gon, Nevada and Washington Territory," Charles B. Morgan of Florence, County of Lane, state of Oregon has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No 1047, for the purchase of the NW ¼ of Section No 28, in Township No 18 S Range No 9 W, and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to suid land before the Register and Receiver of this office at Roseburg, Oregon, on Tuesday the 14 day of August 1900. state of Oregon has this day filed in this office Oregon, on Tuesday the 14 day of August 1900.

He names as witnesses: Amasa F. Hurd of Florence, Oregon, W. H. Weatherson of Florence, Orcgon, Mrs Lottie Hurd of Florence, Oregon, Robert H. Bern-

hardt of Florence, Oregon.

Anyand all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 14 day of

Register. NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

J. T. BRIDGES.

United States Lrnd Office, Roseburg, Oregon,

May 21, 1900. Notice is hereby given that in complian with the provisions of the act of Congress of Iuns 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the States of Calirornia, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory," Mrs Lottie Hurd of Florence, County of Lane. State of Oregon has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No 1046, for the purchase of the ME 1/2 of Section No 28, in Township No 18 S Range No 9 W, and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before the Register and Receiver of this office at Roseburg Oregon, on Tuesday the 14 day of August 1900. He names as witnesses:

Charles B. Morgan of Florence, Oregon, Amasa F. Hurd of Florence, Oregon, W. H. Weatherson of Florence, Oregon, Robert H. Bernhardt o Florence, Oregon.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 14 day of August 1900.

> J. T. BRIDGES, Register.

United States Land Office. Roseburs, Oregon, May 22, 1900.

Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory," Robert H. Bernhardt of Florence, County of Lane, State of Oregon has this day filed in this offce his sworn statement No 1054, for the purchase of the NE 1/4 SW 1/4 of Section No 27, in Township No 18 S Range No 11 W and will offer proof to show that the land soughtis more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural pur poses, and to establish his claim to said land before the Register and ecciver of this office at Roseburg, Oregon, on Tuesday the 14th day of

August, 1900. He names as witnesses: Mrs Lottie Hurd of Florence, Oregon, Amasa F. Hurd of Elorence, Oregon, W. H. Weatherson

of Florence, Oregon, Charles Thomas of Eugene, Oregon. Anyand all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 14th day

J. T. BRIDGES,

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

of August 1900

Land Office at Roseburg, Oregon.

June 20, 1900. Notice is hereby given that the following-named ettler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before Joel Ware, U. S. Commissioner at Eugene Oregon, on September 4th 1900, viz: William Ferris on hid H. E. No. 7727 for the W1/2 SE1/4, E1/2 SW1/4 Sec. 25

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of, said land, viz: William Kirby, of Mapleton, Oregon, Spencer Lyons, of Engene, Oregon, William Perk-

ersen, of Eugene, Oregon, L. D. Gibson, of Eugene, Oregon.

Register

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

Land Office, at Roseburg. Oregon. May 9, 1900.

notice is hereby given that the followingnamed settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before Reg. & Rcc. at Roseburg, Oregon, on August 4, 1900, viz: Hugh Cassidy on his H. E. N. 7863 for the SW 1/4 NW 14, NW 14 SW 14 Sec. 10 T 21 S, R 11 W. He names the following witnesses to prove

of said land, viz: Catherine A. Cassidy, of Gardiner, Oregon, John Joyce, of Gardiner, Oregon, John Henderson, of Gardiner, Oregon, Wilbert Peck, of Gardiner, Oregon.

> J. T. BRIDGES. Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

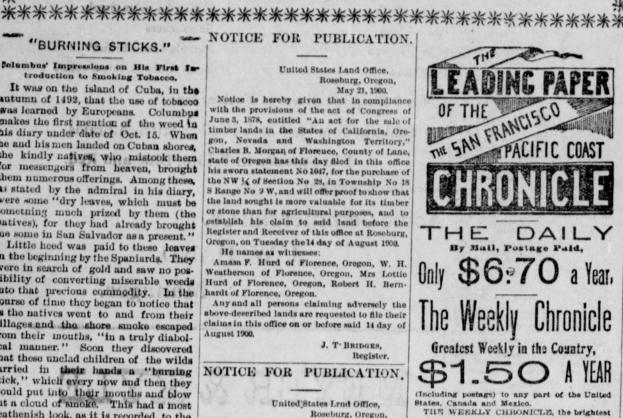
United States Land Office, Roseburg, Oregon,

May 21, 1900. Notice is hereby given that in complian with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory," Amasa F. Hurd of Florence, County of Lane, State of Oregon has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No 1048, for the purchase of the SE ¼ of Section No 21, in Township No 18 8. Range No 9 W, and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its 'imber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before the Register and Receiver of this office at Roseburg, Oregon, on Tuesday the 14 day of August 1900.

He names as witnesses; Robert H. Bernhardt, of Florence, Oregon, Charles B. Morgan of Florence, Oregon, Mrs. Lottle Hurd of Florence, Oregon, W. H. Weatherson of Florence, Oregon.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 14 day of

J. T. BRIDGES, Register.



and most complete Weekly Newspaper in the world, prints regularly 112 Columns, or sixteen pages, of News, Literature and General Infor-mation; also a magnificent Agricultural and Rorticultural Department. This is one of the greatest departments in any paper on this Coast. Everything written is based on ex-perience in the Coast States, not on Eastern



The Chroalese Building. THE CHRONICLE ranks with the greatest newspapers in the United States.

THE CHRONICLE has no equal on the Pacific Coast. It leads all in ability, enterprise and

THE CHRONICLE'S Telegraphic Reports are the latest and most reliable, its Local News the fullest and spiciest, and its Editorials from the

ablest pens in the country.

THE CHRONICLE has always been, and always will be, the friend and champion of the people, as against combinations, cliques, corporate of the people. porations, or oppressions a any kind. It will be independent in everything, neutral in nothing.

DO YOU WANT THE CHRONICLE

Showing the United States, Dominios of Canada and Northern Maxios ON ONE SIDE Map of the World

ON THE OTHER SIDE.
8-nd \$2 and bet the Map and weekly Chronicle for One Year, postage prepaidon mapand paper.

ADDRESS
M. H. de YOUNG,
Proprietor S. F. Chroston,
BAN FRANCISCO, CAL-

12222222221 VISIT DR. JORDAN'S GREAT MUSEUM OF ANATOMY 1051 MARKET ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. (Between Sixth and Seventh.)

The largest Anatomical Museum in the World. in the World.
Greatest attraction in the City. A
wooderful slight for visitors.
Weak nesses or any contracted discuss, pensitisely cured by
the oldest Spechlist on the Pacific
Const. Established 36 years. DR. JORDAN-PRIVATE DISEASES DR. JUNGAN—PRIVATE DISEASES
Young men and middle
aged men who are suffering
from the effects of youthful indiscretious or excesses in maturer
years. Norvous and physical Debility, Impotency, Lost Planhood in sil its complications; Spermatorrhea, Prostatorrhea, Gonorrhea, Gleet, Frequency
of Urinating, etc. By a combination of
remedies, of great curative power, the Doctor
has so arranged his treatment that it will not
only afford immediate relief, but permanent
cure. The Doctor does not claim to perform
miracles, but is well known to be a fair and
square Physician and Surgeon, pre-eminent
in his specialty—Diseases of Men.

cure. The Doctor does not claim to perform miracies, but is well known to be a fair and square Physician and Surgeon, pre-eminent in his specialty—Elizanses of Men.

SYPHILIN thoroughly eradicated from the system without the use of Mercury.

Trusses fitted by an Expert. Radient cure for Rupture. A quick and radical cure for Phies. Firsture and Fistules, by Dr. Jordan's special palaless methods.

EVERY MAN applying to us will receive our housed opinion of his complaint.

We will Guarantee a POSITIVE CURE in very case we undertake.

CONSULTATION FIRE and strictly private.

CHARGES VERY REASONABLE.

Treatment personally or by letter.

Treatment personally or by letter.
Write for Book. PHILOSOPHY OF
MARRIAGE. MAILED FREE. (A valuable DR. JORDAN & CO., 1051 Market St., S. F.

A FREE PATTERN





Thave used Ripans Tabules with so much satisfaction that I can cheerfuily recommend them. Have been troubled for about three years with what I called billous attacks coming on regularly since a week. Was told by different physicians that it was caused by bad toeth, of which I had several. I had the testh extracted, but the attacks continued. I had seen advertisements of Ripans Tabules in all the papers but had no faith in them, but about six weeks since a friend induced me to try them. Have taken but two of the small 5-cent boxes of the Tabules and have had no recurrence of the attacks. Have nover given a testimonial for anything before, but the great amount of good which I believe has been done no by Ripans Tabules induces me to add mine to the many testimonials you doubties have in your A. T. DEWITT.

900 DROPS

NOT NARCOTIC.

Fac Simile Signature of

Galff Fletcher.

NEW YORK.

I have been a great sufferer from constipation for over five years. Nothing gave me any relief. My feet and legs and abdomen were bloated so I could not wear shoes on my feet and only a loose dress. I saw Ripans Tabules advertised in our daily paper, bought some and took them as directed. Have taken them about three weeks and there is such a change! I am not constipated any more and I owe it all to Ripans Tabules. I am thirty-seven years old, have no occupation, only my household duties and nursing my sick husband. He has had the dropsy and I am trying Ripans Tabules for him. He feels some better but it will take some time, he has been sick so long. You may use my letter and name as you like.

Mrs. Mary Gorman Clarks.

I have been suffering from headaches ever since I was a little girl. I could never ride in a car or go into a crowded place without getting a headache and sick at my stomach. I heard about Ripans Tabules from an aunt of mine who was taking them for catarrh of the stomach. She had found such relief from their use sheadvised me to take them too, and I have been doing so since last October, and will say they have complete. I am twenty-nine years old. You are welcome to use this testimonial.

Mrs. J. Brookmyra. I want to inform you, in words of highest praise, of the benefit I have derived from Ripans Tabules. I am a professional nurse and in this profession a clear head is always needed. Ripans Tabules does it. After one of my cases I found myself completely run down. Acting on the advice of Mr. Geo. Bower, Ph. O., 588 Newark Ave., Jersey City, I took Ripans Tabules with grand results.

Miss BECSIE WIEDMAR. F************* R·I·P·A·N·S The modern standard Family Medicine: Cures the common every-day ill of humanity.

Mother was troubled with heartburn and sleeplessuess, caused by indigestion, for a good many years. One day she save a testimonial in the paper indorsing Bipans Tabules, She determined to give them a trial, was greatly relieved by their use and anow takes the Tabules regularly. She keeps a few cartons Ripans Tabules in the house and says she will not be without them. The heartburn and sleeplessness have disappeared with the indigestion which was formerly so great a burden for her. Our whole family take the Tabules regularly, especially after a hearty meal. My mother is fifty

with heartburn and glospiessuess, caused by indigestion, for a good many years. One day she savy a testimonial in the paper indorsing in the stormach. He could not and complained of his stormach. He could not act with him. He was thin and or a saftron color. Ripans Tabules regularly. Shekeeps a few cartons Ripans Tabules regularly. Shekeeps a few cartons Ripans Tabules, I tried them. Ripans Tabules not only releved but actually cured my youngster, the headaches have disappeared, bowels are in good condition and he never complains of his stomach. He is now a red disappeared, bowels are in good condition and he never complains of his stomach. He is now a red, chubby-faced boy. This wonderful change I attribute to Ripans Tabules. I am satisfied that they will benefit any one (from the cradie to old age) if taken according to directions.

Mrs. J. BROOKMYRE

A new style packet containing TEN RIPANS TABULES packed in a paper carton (without glass) is now for sale A new style packet containing TEN RIPANS TABULES packed in a paper carton (without glass) is now for sale at some drug stores—FOR FIVE CENTS. This low-priced sort is intended for the poor and the economical. One doesn of the five-cent cartons (IN tabules) can be had by mail by sending forty-cipht cents to the RIPANS CHEMICAL COMPANY, No. 10 Spruce Street, New York—or a ringle carton (TEN TABULES) will be sent for five cents. RIPANS TABULES may also be had of some grocers, general storekeepers, news agents and at some liquor stores and barber shops. They banish pain, induce sleep and prolong life. One gives relief.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

United States Land Office, Roseburg, Oregon,

May 9, 1900. Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of in this office by John Joyce, contestant, against timber lands in the States o California, Oregon, Thomas B. Babriel entry No. 8695, made June Nevada, and Washington Territory," Catherine 16, 1896, for NW 1/4 NE 1/4 & Lot 7 Section 17, A. Cassidy, of Gardiner, County of Douglas, State of Oregon has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No 1007, for the purchase of the said contestee, in which his sworn statement No 1007, for the purchase of the said contestee never established any resi-Sec. 12, in Township No. 21 S. Range No. 11 W., built a small cabin which neither he nor his and will offer proof to show that the land sought family ever occupied; that he has not cultivated is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his any portion of the land as is required by law and has wholly alarmdoned the same and that

He names as witnesses: Bugh Cassidy, of Gardiner, Oregon, John Joyce, of Gardiner, Oregon, John Henderson, of Gardiner, Oregon, Wilbert Peck, of Gardiner,

Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 4th day of August 1900.

J. T. BRIDGES, Register.

United States Land Office, Roseburg, Oregon,

with the provisions of the act of Congress of ber lands in the States of California, Oregon June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of Nevada, and Washington Territory," Charles timber lands in the States of California, Oregon, F Cox of Acme, County of Lane, State of Oregon Novada, and Washington Territory," Hugh has this day filed in this office his sworn state Nevada, and Washington Territory. High cassidy of Gardiner, Oregon, County of Douglas State of Oregon has this day filed in this office his aworn statement No. 1008, for the purchase tion No 27, in Township No 18 8 Bange No 9 W his sworn statement No. 1008, for the purchase of the N ½ NE ½ Sec. 14, W ½ N W ½ of Sec. No. 13, in Township No. 21 S. Range No. 11 W. sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish sought is more valuable for its timber or stone his claim to said land before the Register and than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before the Register and on Tuesday the 14 day of August 1500. Receiver of this office at Roseburg, Oregon, on Saturday the 4th day of August, 1900,

He names as witnesses; Catherine A. Cassidy, of Gardiner, Oregon, C D Thomas of Eugene, Oregon. John Joyce, of Gardiner, Oregon, John Henderen, of Gardiner, Oregon, Wilbert Peck, of above described lands are requested to file their Any and all persons claiming adversely the August 1900. above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said ith day of

WANTED SEVERAL PERSONS FOR D'S-trict Office Managers in this state to represent me in their own and surrounding counties. Willing to pay yearly \$500, payable weekly. Desirable own oyment with unusual oportunities. Refere was exchanged. En ci se self addressed mamped envelope. S park ENCAXION BU dding, Chicago.

CONTEST NOTICE.

United States Land Office, Roseburg, Oregon,

Township 21 S., Range II W, by Thomas B. Gabriel Contestee, in which it is alleged that dence on the above described entry; that he claim to said land before the Register and the said abandonment is not due to his service Receiver of this office at Roseburg, Oregon, on in either the Army or Navy of the United States said parties are hereby notified to appear, respond and offer evidence touching said allegation at 10 o'clock a m on July 14, 1900 before Frank H. Rodgers U S Commissioner, Gardiner, Oregon and that final hearing will be held at 10 o'cleek am on July 25, 1900 before the Register and Receiver at the United States Land Office in Roseburg, Oregon.

J. H. Воотн,

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

United States Land Office. Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of Notice is hereby given that in compliance June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of tim He names as witnesses:

A F Hurd of Florence, Oregon, Lottie Hurd of Florence, Oregon, C B Morgan of Point Terrace, claims in this office on or before said 14 day of





Desirable Starsin

LITERATUR

And The

ARTS and SCIENCE

Sold With

HIT

Scientific American.

None who are engaged in any of the mechanical pursuits can succeed without reading and studying this standard Magazine of Sciences and mechanical Arts. It is illustrated with all modern cuts of latest inventions in all the branches of mechanism, and its fund of knowledge is inseparably connected with inventors and mechanics. Sold with THE West at clubbing rates.

THE COSMOPOLITAN,

This monthly magazine is one of thally best printed in this country, andi to all subscribers at rates with ability of all to pay. It is fine CHI trated and presents the names of authors as contributors. In SBY and the Cosmopolitan are sold 1, 10 duced rates at this office.

THE ARENA

"We do not take possession of our ideas but are possessed by the They master us and force us into the arena, Where like gladiators, we must fight for them."

Such is the exalted motto of the Arena, and the entire contents of this monthly magazine are upon a plane and in keeping with its motto. The Arena's gallery of eminent thinkers is a group or interesting men and women, and their thoughts are worthy the consideration of all people. The Arena is sold with THE WEST.

LOOK OVER THIS CROW MAKE YOUR SELECTION.

THE WEST.

FLORENCE. OR