FLOREM E, OREGON, FRIDAY, May 1897.

NO 5.

ENERAL DIRECTORY

STATE OFFICERS

........William P. Lord. cretary of State H. R. Kincaid. Philip Metchen pt. Public Instruction G. M. Irwin. corney General. C. M. Idleman. reme Court {R. S. BeanF. A. MooreC. E. Wolverton ge Secon | District . . . J. C. Fullerton CHicttorney Se and District. Geo. M. Brown

COU ITY OFFICERS.

J...... W. T. Bailey J..... J. F. Canison A. C. Jennings following at 10 a. m. eritf.....A. J. Johnson not D. P. Burton ner...... J. W. Harris at 6 p. m. ice of Peace......F. B. Wilson

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esident	F. B. Wilso
ard of Trustees	O. W. Hur Wm. Kvi Marion Morri C. C. Behnk
corder	J. A. Pon
rehal	J. R. Weddl

Florence Lodge No. 107. at irdays in each month. S. L. ROBERDS, W. M. KNOTTS, Secretary.

teral Lyons Post, No. 58,

FIELD, Commander. L. FURNISH, Adjutant.

O. U. W. Perpetna Lodge, No. 131, meets every 1st and 3d Saturdays month. Members and visiting three good standing are cordially I. G. KKOTTS, M. W.

ceta Lodge No. 111, meets day evening in Lodge J. A. YATES, N. G. MARION MORRIS, Sec.

H DIRECTORY

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SBYTERIAN CHURCH, Florence, abbath service. Sabbathck a. m. Preaching 11 and 7 p. m. Sacrament of upper on 1st Sabbath of prn, July and October. welcome to all the services. sts Christians to make I. G. KNOTTS, Pastor.

T EPISCOPAL CHURCH Preaching at Gien da Geo. Hale Sundays of each month. ol every Sunday at er meeting every Thurs-it the church. Everylody G. F. ROUNDS, Pastor.

ATTORNEYS

A. C. WOODCOCK, torney at Law,

> Oregon. and 8 McLaren's Building.

O POTTER.

ttorney-at-Law GENE, OREGON. At the Court Honse

E. BENEDICT,

ORNEY-AT-LAW : : Oregon.

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AN AMERICAN GIRL'S POSITION WHEN SHE MARRIES A BARON.

How She Has to Economize In the Use of Her Own Money-An Authority on the Subject Writes For the Benefit of Young Women In This Country.

Few questions have been put to me as a test to my foreign experience oftener than the familiar: 'Ought American girls to marry German men? Are such what class of men is it that step outside the beaten track of home matrimory to seek American wives and transplant them into the life of the faunions happy? Do they turn out well? transplant them into the life of the fatherland?" writes Baroness von Wedel

in Cosmopolitan.
In respect to the marriages of American girls with German men, they may be approved of safely in the cases of practical, worldly minded women and of very young or of very gentle tempered girls. Wives who possess little sentiment or only soft sentiments yield readily to their environment, the latter giving way unconsciously, and hence without pain, the former with foresight and with a purpose selfish enough, as we may assume, to recompense them for their renunciations.

As for the class of willful, silly, pretentious women, they are happy no-where. German society should not be called too harshly to account, therefore, if they are wretched in marrying into it. We must concede, if we are fair minded, that they would have been just as discontented in any other geographical position as in the fatherland.

The inquiry begins with our average girls. They represent American wives whose happiness is influenced by the specifically foreign traits in their husbands and their husbands' society and sur oundings. However they may vary in character, they are alike in their Americanism, and it is republican principles which are opposed in them to the aristocratic education of the men of

It is a false prejudice to suppose that these or the titled gentlemen who take American wives are mere fortune hunters and degenerated specimens of nobility. They are often men, it is true, who could not marry women without dowries, for gentlemen on the continent, as it must be kept continually in mind, are excluded from the chances of mak-

Where cases of dissipation of the great fortunes of American wives cccur and are duly reported, two or three things are sometimes overlooked. The first is that, if the cases were not rare, they would hardly be considered worth offering to the public as shocking facts. The second is that the fortune evidently was limited. The next may surprise us, for it is a truth that has not not been realized by our home staying countrylay the biame on the American wife. Why, the relatives ask, did she not bring

more money into the connection? What they mean, and what they feel justified by the usages of their class in meaning, is that young noblemen do nothing unusual in being extravagant. If the consort of such a man brings wealth enough for her to be luxurious, too, no objection to that is valid. But the head of the house is the member who is the representative of his rank, together with the munificence that is suitable to it, and where the mutual fortune is circumscribed it becomes the duty of the wife to retrench her outlays in order to allow him to continue representing their station without too much danger of bankrupting the family means. German wives economize the more in proportion as their husbands spend.

American born wives, on the contrary, the name of Frankiin. have drawn the reputation upon them-

selves of being incapable of this sort of I have learned to look for the real tragedies among foreign marriages in the silent cases. These women of character and ambition, united in a fervid temperament, keeping their post like soldiers, are admirable wives often of admirable men, yet they endure the constant realization of the chosen places of their thoughts being foreign to the ways and thoughts of their husband and the world about them. There are modern women of strong and distinct lives whose inner principles are supreme protests against the system of living which their marriages unknowingly drew them into-exiles from the soil, and, above

all, the soil of republicanism. Both law and custom grant men authority over women. The bride passes from the parental control into the control of ber busband, and, if she live to be a widew, into that of her son.

Our girls know theoretically before marriage that they must be subservient to their husbands as German wives and that the obstacles to happiness lie in the path of wifely independence. The gentie footpath of submission is free

cured by Hood's Pills. They do their work \$10,000?

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I would that my love were a lily fair
And I would that I were a subbeam bold.
Still to be dressing her flowery hair
All day long with my airy gold.

Or would that she were the dew that lies In th'r se and I the r se tree were. To fold my red leaves over her eyes And make my sweetness a part of her.

Would I were a breeze that is where it will And she a leaf in some lon-ly place. How I would ching to her, sing to he a till. She gathered me up in her green embrace.

And I within some lowly bed.

Where ofther's livery feet would stray
And dample the turf above me spread.

A LAD WITHOUT GUILE.

How Grant Impressed Ple Comrades as a West Point cadet.

'He was a lad without guile," testifies General Longstreet. "I never heard him utter a profane or valgar word. He was a boy of good native ability, although by no means a hard student. So perfect was his sense of honor that, in the numerous cabals which were often formed, his name was never mentioned, for he never did anything which could be subject for criticism or reproach. He soon became the most daring horseman in the academy." He had a way of solving problems out of rule by the aplication of good, hard sense, and Rufus ngalis ends by saying: "When our school days were over, if the average opinion of the members of the class had been taken, every one would have said: 'There is Sam Grant. He is a splendid fellow, a good, honest man, against whom nothing can be said and from whom everything may be expected.""

One of the keenest observers in his class, for a year his roommate, perceived more in him than his instructors. "He had the most scrupulous regard for truth. He never held his word light. He never said an untruthful word even in jest.
"He was a reflective mind and at

times very reticent and somber. Something seemed working deep down in his thoughts-things he knew as little about as we. There would be days, even weeks, at a time when he would be silent and sember-not merose. He was a cheerful man, and yet he had these moments when he seemed to feel some premonition of a great future-wondering what he was to do and what he was to become. He was moved by a very sincere mctive to join the Dialectic society, which was the only literary society we had. I did not belong, but Grant joined while we were roommates, with the

pressing himself."-McClure's.

Unauthentic Portraits of Franklin. It seems the height of absurdity to look upon the so called "Sumner Portrait of Franklin at Twenty," belonging men-I mean the fact that foreigners to Harvard university, as an authentic at the time this picture is supposed to have been painted, get the money for the "purple and fine linen" in which he is arrayed, let alone to pay the artist for his work? Aside from Franklin's cir cumstances being against its authentic ity, his "Autobiography" is silent upon so important a subject as this portrait,

and its history is purely mythical. Another picture that has no better claim to be considered a likeness of Benjamin Franklin hangs in the Metropolitan Museum of Art and was painted by Stephen Elmer, an English still life painter. There is nothing to show that it was given the name of Franklin until 1824, when a plate engraved by Ryder and published in 1782, as "The Politician," was relettered and issued with

The last picture to be mentioned in this expargatorial list is of the first importance as a work of art. It was paintd by Thomas Gainsborough and is in he collection of the Marquis of Landslowne, but it is clearly not Benjamin Franklin. It is, in my opinion, the porat of Covernor William Franklin.— arles Henry Hart in McCiure's Maga-

ms from the description to have been small steam engine to Ptolemy Philaiphus and his court about 150 B. C. magician" of Rome, which moved by means of a wheel, "driven by a pot of het water." Watt's invention of a rory steam engine was patented in 1769. The first railway locomotive was built by Trevithick in 1804. The first practical locomotive was perfected by Ste-phenson in 1829. As early as 1707 Denys Papin built a model of a steamboat, which was destroyed by a mob of boat-The first practical steamboat was built by William Symington in 1802. In 1803 Robert Fuiton, in connection with Chancellor Livingston, built a steamboat which was tried on the Seine. In 1807 the Clermont began trips from New York to Albany.

A Discreet Estimate. "Papa," said young Mrs. Hunker, "wen't you please give George and me

What do you want that much money "We want to build a \$5,000 house." -Harlem Life.

Did Him a Favor. Pedestrian (to footpad)—Money or my life, is it? I was wondering how I was going to live through this week. Now I won't have to. Very kind of you.

Shoot away. - Boston Transcript. The willow is one of the most adaptor women to travel for re- able of plants. A willow switch stuck ponsible established house i Oregon, in the wet ground will almost inavria-

SOMETHING ABOUT BEETLES

Their Strange Habits, Instincts and Means of Getting Food.

You are all familiar with the common black beetle known as the tumblebug. and perhaps may have seen it rolling a ball with its hind legs, pushing it back-ward. The ball contains the egg of the beetle, and the creature is taking it to a place of safety.

A green beetle spotted with white is called the tiger beetle. He is a clever fellow and very cunning in his manner of securing his prey. He will dig a hole a foot in depth and then crawl to the top and form himself into a bridge across the chasm, burying his head in such a manner as to appear like some-thing inanimate, but he will be on the alert for the unwary creature that alert for the unwary creature that makes an attempt to cross on his back. In an instant the bridge will give way and the prey will be precipitated into the hole. The beetle will follow and quickly dispatch the game, when he will return, reform the bridge and allere another victims.

lure another victim. Old fashioned furniture is often com pletely ruined by the larvæ of a beetle called the anobuim. A peculiar sound like the ticking of a clock is made by these beetles when they call to each other, the noise being made by striking the jaws against their resting place, and often in old houses filled with old furniture the superstitious, when they hear this peculiar sound, imagine the place

haunted. Another beetle is found in dark cellars, where it thrives upon dust and trash. It is so difficult to exterminate it that it is looked upon as something un-

ence as an ill omen. The sacred beetle of Egypt is not unlike our own common beetle, and the female lays her egg in the same way, wrapped in a substance which is to pro-tect it and furnish food. She rolls it up into a ball with her fore legs, sometin carrying it a long distance upon her head; digs a hole in the earth, deposits her egg laden ball, covers it up, and leaves it to attain its perfect develop-

ment. ture. He has a thick body and powerful limbs and a most acute sense of smell. No sooner does a small animal die than the sextons gather about the body and begin to put earth upon it. In a few hours the dead animal has been covered and the beetles have laid their eggs in the carcass, which is to nourish the larvæ.

A remarkable creature is the bom bardier beetle, and it is provided with a strange means of defense. It lives in a community under stones, and when disturbed discharges a fluid of a very penetrating odor, much like gas, which explosions as it community. aim to improve in his manner of exexplodes as it comes in contact with the air and passes into vapor. Eighteen expiosions can be made in succession by pertrait. Where did Franklin, who was grabbing for funds to carry him home at the time this nicture is grabbined at the time this nicture. being thrown off like a volley of artilcauses a sharp pain if placed upon the tongue and leaves a yellowish stain.— Our Animal Friends.

TWO CLASSES OF READERS.

These Who Like Dickens and These Who Adore Thackersy. "About 15 years ago readers used to be divided roughly into two classes— those who 'liked Dickens' and those who 'adored Thackersy,' " writes the critic Droch in 'The Ladies' Home Journal. "Each class used to view the other with more or less contempt. Of the two the Thackeray people felt themselves consid-erably superior to the Dickens people. There were not so many of them, for one thing, and that in itself gave them a feeling of exclusiveness (something like the attitude assumed by George

Meredith's admirers of the present day).

But Thackeray's complete works for \$3.99 rapidly abolished the aristocracy. Artificial barriers do not long count for much with a great writer.

"You no doubt very soon found out that in certain moods there was nothing more satisfying to you than 'Pendennis, and at another time the best novel that The First Steam Power.

The power of steam was known to coof Alexandria, who exhibited what That is a matter of temperament and your sarroundings. The one you like best fits best into your life as you are ny describes a smail boat, built by a making it. You will di cover that a change of scene or occupation often brings you into sympathy with a writer whom you never before appreciated. A great serrow will sometimes reveal George Enot to you; a little journey in England will show you new beauties in Trollope; a wave of war feeling in Europe and people begin rereading Tolstoi's 'War and Peace.' ''

Mysteries of Hellum.

As further experiments are carried with the new gas called helium-which was recognized in the san before it had been found on the earth-the more remarkable it appears. Many chemists be Leve it consists of two gases, yet they have not been able satisfactorily to di-vide it. Professor Ramsay, one of its ascoverers, has failed in every attempt to make it enter into a chemical combination. Lord Rayleigh has found that it possesses by far the lowest refractivity ever observed in any gas, and surprise is expressed at the astonishing distances traversed by electric sparks in darting through helium.

John Butts, Sr. - I want to leave my property to my two sons—one-tenth to my youngest son, John Butts, and nine-tenths to my eluest son, Royal Chester-field Chauncey de Peyster Butts.

Family Lawyer—H'm! Do you think that's quite fair?

Lohn Rotts Sr.—Ven I want to

In the wet ground will almost inavria-bly take root and become a tree.

John Butts, Sr.—Yes. I want to make some kind of reparation to Royal for allowing his mother to give him such a crack jaw name.—London Tis-