#### THE WEST

-PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING,-

--- 1 T---

than the fact that nine months of the year school is in session,

Norming is surer than that the future of a new country is founded upon the wealth of its natural resources. Our foundation is sure here,

Several cities are now enjoying their committees of "One Hundred." Down here we have a committee of one, He can out-growl any one hundred.

appreciate the full value of a life in this to Florence. water in all parts of our territory.

How does it sound to those residents of a State more frigid than this, to be told that people here are now busily engaged in planting their garden seeds.

port Negroes to Liberia.

Our society, in the main, is a com- a nominal sum of money. home matters.

good support from the business men and property owners generally of Eugene. That paper's support of the State Unipoint .- Eugene Guard.

ensign of Lane county.

scheme be carried out.

With every forward step of civilization, education forms a potent part. Here in Lane county we have the highest standard of public schools and the State University, forming a combination for a thorough education seldom enjoyed in other localities.

Our sister town of Gardiner has suffered an almost irreparable loss in the by the residents of Florence.

are and what we have, is receiving its the key to unlock our natural wealth. Soon on all sides, like the light that step, Florence, taking its geographical situation into consideration, must play a great part in the commerce and history of Oregon.

ished. We only advert to this experi- count of it. ence for the lesson. Skepticism never The first and larger part of the voldid any thing but not believe. It never ume deals with the subject of Justice. sume burdens, and even incur temporbuilt homes, subdued forests, cleared This section was published separately ary enmitties, for the sake of checking perity nor evoked enthusiasm in any of of the present volume that is entirely whether municipal or national, we shall to growler and grumbler.

#### THE WELCOME SETTLERS.

and Middle-Western settlers have been immigrating to the Pacific coast by the FLORENCE, LANE COUNTY, OREGON, thousands each year, Some go to Cali-Normand speaks better for this town Washington. Many go to our cities and lands. Even the Siuslaw Valley has had a full share of these home-seckers, and they have received such warm welcome that they feel quite at home.

Many of our Eastern subscribers who have sold their farms, or are about to sell them, wish to know whether a farmer with a little capital will be welcomed, whether he will find himself among friendly people, whether his children can receive a good education, It must be remembered, in order to and whether his effects can be shipped

country, that we have soft, pure spring To all these questions we answer, yes. Our people are generous, hospitable and well-informed. You will scarcely find a community in any country that is more devoted to education than are the people in this Valley. School-houses may be found in nearly every neighborhood, THE Southern States have formed a and our county seat is the home of plan to solve the Negro question. A scholarly preparation, the State Univercompany has been formed in Alabama, sity being there, and students are adhas been built during the past year, in which board and lodging may be had for

mendable one, in that we have no acrid | Truthfully it can be said that the endifferences of religion or politics. We terprising and energetic people who are are all for our country, and such feelings looking this way for homes, will make set up an independent state of politics in the most of the wonderful natural rewill find here immense areas of the finest timbered lands in the world, with

is good, taxation not high. Of course if rational pleasure in the events that have there are no neighbors near at hand given us the rich benefits for knowledge they cannot expect to have a good at the State University, and planted school at once, but there are many that home for culture under the white places where there are settlers and good schools already established, and in the more sparsely settled districts settlers The proposition to annex the Indian will not have long to wait for neighbors. territory to Oklahoma and admit both A very good plan is for a number of territories as one State is being opposed families to arrange to go together to a by some of the influential chiefs among new country. When one family goes the four civilized tribes, whose power alone it is better to seek a district that would be lost should the annexation is already settled. It is not easy to find government land in well settled districts but it can be purchased at reasonable

> Full information can be obtained about our city and country by writing any reliable firm here, whose advertisements can be found in this paper.

as the citizens of the town, can be as- consideration of his failing health and tected, that he may properly demand freight rates reduced from the maxisured of many expressions of sympathy the greater practical importance, in his the suffrage. Yet how commonly the mum to the minimum. The state of orderly progress and dif- some years ago to leave one of his inter- political rights. How feeble, for examfused prosperity which has fairly mediate volumes unwritten, and apply ple, in most countries having representing the post of the years that have past reached its first blush in the Siuslaw himself to those on ethics, which were tative institutions, is the interest felt much larger showing could be made in country, has promoted our standing to conclude the series. Having now in the administration of justice-a matwonderfully. Taking a general view of given these to the world he will at once ter which most intimately concerns hu- with other places, whose pretentions are the position, it is evident that the farit is understood, begin work on the man rights—compared with that taken greater, our Siuslaw river ranks high.

The Rose Hill cannery is situated a mer has done very well and, what has omitted volume, which there is reason in the bringing forward of this or that short distance up the river from Flornot always been a concomitant of that to hope it may be in his power to finish. candidate at an election? A train will ence and is owned by Samuel Elmore, state of things, he has paid and is pay- Even without it, however, the synthetic be "held up" by masked robbers, valu- of Astoria. To the gentlemanly mana-In point of fact, it is our opinion that tem, is tolerably complete. The first amount of treasure will be stolen, yet, a that cannery and the amount of money in the near future we will witness a volume, which bears the special title of few days after the event, the whole expended here for labor. vast movement, destined and irrepressible, which cannot and will not stop until it brings the desired capital and the most comprehensive subject for conversation is provided for people to this part of Oregon. The laws of the physical universe. The days and weeks, and not only of convermovement by the Siuslaw people to next two deal with Psychology or the sation but often of fierce and prolonged reports, we have grouped the two and more fully inform the world what we structure and development of mind, and struggle. the two following with the laws of biolsecond great impulse, and it. will prove ogy or organic life. The next section undertakes to exhibit the Principles of Sociology, or the laws of social developsteals from hill to hill at the break of ment. Two volumes of the three approdawn, the march of civilization will priated to this section have already apcome this way with a constantly swifter peared; the third is the one upon which Mr. Spencer is now engaged. The final division is devoted to the Principles of Ethics and consists of two volumes, The first section of the first of these two volumes consists of the famous Data of Even in the ordinary attempt to write Ethics which, on its appearance in 1879, the resources of a country, the writer created a great amount of discussion. writes it as he sees it, and if his obser- Since that date Mr. Spencer has been vation is broad and far-reaching, he is struggling with the most serious physisure to bring down adverse criticism cal disability; and only with extreme from those of lesser and narrower per- difficulty has he been able to carry on ceptions. In setting forth what this his work. It was, indeed, hardly anticcountry possesses that lends zest to a ipated at one time that he would ever be narrator's story, we have been censured able to bring his Principles of Ethics to pushed to their utmost limits, whether for being "visionary," but year after a conclusion. He has accomplished in the way of competition, or the severe year as these resources unfold them- this, however, and, as his latest publiselves and awaken a broader interest, cation is one of considerable general inthe skeptics have as gradually dimin-terest, we propose to give a brief ac-

the subject of Beneficence. Mr. Spen- condition. If this is philosophy it is From Jany. 1, 1893, to Dec. 31, 1893.

that he is somewhat disappointed in not volume at least Mr. Spencer has given For the past few years the Eastern being able to connect more distinctly us something that every body can unregion of ethics with the principles of profit. evolution. These are his words: "The guidance to the extent I had hoped. towns and a few take homes on our free Most of the conclusions, drawn empirically, are such as right feelings, enlightened by cultivated intelligence, had already sufficed to establish," The comment that many a reader of this volume will be apt to make, especially in connection with the latter chapters, is that, if Mr. Spencer has nothing more to offer the world in the way of ethical doctrine than what is here presented, he might have spared himself a vast amount of very laborious study. The through the Principles of Sociology, masters the Data of Ethics and The Innctions of Ethics, and then having ar- inducing others. rived at the end of this very laborious de today, today course, finds that while the conclusions drawn by the eminent philosopher are very sound and valuable, and are exwith a capital stock of \$100,000, to ex- mitted free from charge. A dormitory "right feelings, enlightened by culti- Wm. Kyle of this city. sources with which the Siuslaw Valley ed with his writings can deny that from freight under the head of "merchan-stoop than when we soar. THE Florence West is entitled to a is endowed. The people of older states his own point of view he has made a dise" include only what is sold at the deep rich soil in the small valleys, of life and thought. Even though he the exact amount that arrives is in keepversity was especially timely and to the plenty of running water and cheap fuel. had never drawn any ethical conclusions ing the account. As before intimated the school system his general system of philosophy would It is quite true that aside from the HE is to be pitied who cannot take a a family settles in a new district where of its own through the intellectual attiin a manner, so remote as that of evolution. For our own part, we welcome the rights which every human being can duce. HERBERT SPENCER ON BENEF. not rights in the true and natural sense they can see that when our harbor is im-Mr. Herbert Spencer has lately given It is because a man wants to have his are of a twofold benefit; they not only wrecking of the fine vessel W. F. Jew- to the world the tenth and concluding actions free from undue control, and his ett. The company owning her, as well volume of his system of philosophy. In life, property and reputation duly proopinion, of the division of his work deal- ultimate, indefeasible rights of human- We particularly call your attention to do, nothing harder than to show him ing with ethics, Mr. Spencer resolved ity are overlooked in the wrangle over the number of times boats have crossed philosophy, as Mr. Spencer calls his sys-able lives will be lost, and a large to give authentic report of the pack at

cording to Mr. Spencer, is that rewards ity of the fish taken and canned is none should be proportioned to services and the less satisfactory to those who eat punishments to shortcomings. By the them. general observance of this rule, he and Game Protector, H. D. McGuire, to claims, more happiness will be secured the following report, which is authentic, than in any other way. He admits, and trust that he will incorporate it into however, that there are cases in which his report to be presented to the next a voluntary beneficence may be exercised without violating the principle of justice. The stronger individuals in a for their own exclusive benefit, if by so doing they would injure and discourage others who, but for an excessive competition would enjoy a good measure of success. Mr. Spencer holds that business advantages should not always be interpretation of contracts that are unduly disadvantageous to one part, or in any other way. When individual citizens feel a sufficient interest in the wellbeing of the state to be prepared to 'assoils, established factories, fostered pros- two years ago, so that the only portion the misdeeds of governing bodies, Total No. of Tons In and Out Freig't 1055 961. the affairs of life. It is the twin sister new is the latter half which discusses have an approach to a perfect political ARRIVALS, DEPARTURES, SAILING VESSELS

#### Doctrine of Evolution has not furnished AUTHENTIC STATISTICS.

The Incoming and Outgoing Freight From Florence Statistically Stated.

FIGURES' BEST COMMENTARIES.

You Can See at a Glance the Progression of Trade, Both in Mercantile, Timber, Shipping and Fishing Industries Here.

Much care has been observed during the past four years by this paper in student toils through First Principles, gression in our trade, lumber resources, Total Number to Arrive and Depart toils through The Principles of Psychol-ogy—most abstract and abstruse—wades our advantages for some of this work

Total Amount of Salmon Canned, Cases, 12, Amount of Money Expended for Labor, 25, Total Value of Canned Salmon Salmon Salmon Salmon Salmon Canned, Cases, 12, Amount of Salmon Canned, Cases, 12, Amount o toils through The Principles of Psychol- dairying and other employments, but

have been limited. But, fortunately, the reports we have made have had the stimulating effect of gre in a position to

dise brought by each, together with a pressed with much earnestness, they under obligations for the information true glory. are only such, to use his own words, as found in the following tables, to Mr.

vated intelligence, have already sufficed | The most noteworthy fact to be found in the appended tables is the steady into establish." Is then all the previous crease, during the past year, of goods famous. labor lost? We hope not. Whatever sold in Florence, Glenada, Acme and may be thought of Mr. Spencer's system Seaton, notwithstanding the financial too quickly. as a whole, or whatever may be thought stringency of the past twelve months. of his attitude towards the philosophies The same condition of affairs cannot be said of many other places. It must be and creeds of the past, no one acquaint- understood that the tons of incoming very complete analysis of the laws and various stores on the Siuslaw. As all conditions that govern the development freight bills are collected in Florence it

have had a powerful moral influence lumber and salmon exports, considerescape the ever so vigilant a statistician, tude it would have induced in its adher- for they could be loaded on boats bound ents. Some of Mr. Spencer's followers, for San Francisco without the knowlindeed, may be disposed to think that edge of people interested in such statishe would have done better had he tical matters. The shippers themselves stopped short with his exposition of the to be derived in giving to the world a laws of individual and social develop- full and complete statement of imports mon boundary line between joy and sorment and not have undertaken to say and exports, and it is a notable fact that row. what lines of conduct were indicated by some men never keep an account of a theory so vast, so comprehensive and, their own affairs, and in such cases it is not strange that they do not keep accounts in public affairs.

present volume on the simple ground that be considered. A large portion of our out it. it contains much that every one can read populace is engaged directly or indiwith profit. Under the head of Justice rectly in industries other than farming, there is an exhaustive analysis of the home market for nearly all their pro-

claim; and the important point is made There are other interesting lessons to that political rights, so-called, for which be learned in the gradual growth of our so much zeal is at times displayed, are trade. It is a sure sign of increasing population, and the people come because proved larger vessels can cross the bar, seased if not exercised. wards the securing of natural rights, and ships with greater carrying capacity ports comparatively with their size, but

in and out from this place, all told 109

they will be found in joint sums. Both these salmon canneries are the pride of The cardinal principle of justice, ac- the people here; and the excellent qual-

We call the attention of State Fish

VAL AND DPT.	NAME OF STEAMERS.		FT LI
Jenuary 28	Str. Robarts	42	-
Feby. 10 to 12		17	
" 20 to 22	**	32	
March 5 to 7		31	
" 9 to 17		12	1
April 10 to 19		21	1
May 16 to 18	**	_ 14	1
June 3 to 7	"	47	2
" 20 to 23		19	
July 3 to 5		16	1
" 14 to 17		23	2
" 25 to 30		1.5	
August 8 to 13		46	
" 14 to 17	"	49	
" 18 to 19	"	2	
" 24 to 27	**	51	1
" 29	Str. Elmore	65	1
Sept: 1 to 2	Str. Robarts	60	1
" 10 to 12		29	2
" 20 to 22-	"	40	36
" 28 to 30		41	50
Oct. 18 to 19	Str. Elmore	60	
" 19 to 20	Str. Robarts	17	6
" 21 to 24		38	4
" 25 to 27	**	14	
" 30 to 1st	"	28	4
" 1	Str. Elmore	61	8.
Nov. 11 to 14	Str. Robarts	6	8. 2. 3.
" 15 to 21	**	10	35
" 24 to 30	"	81	4
Dec. 5 to 6		42	40
" 6 to 11	. "	38	
" 26	Str. Bandorille	6	
" 26 to 30	Str. Robarts	29	31

.7 108 23 123 .9 93 14 93 21 105 19 80 .2 178 41 124 425 124 .6 98 32 97 49 132 28 91 32 146 25 144 32 145 28 91 32 146 29 145 20 145 16 Free Trade 485 2,467,000

RECAPITULATION.

1,510 5,913 Number of Sailing Vessels Arriving, 21. Dpt., Steamers 31.

## Literary.

1 101 GENAL AND SELECTED:)

To be gentle is the test of a lady. To govern one's self, not others,

Reforms are like rivers-they are riv-It is greater to be faithful than to

We must not begin looking for result

Prayer is the chief thing that a man

may present to God. Wisdom is offtimes nearer when we

As every thread of gold is valuable, so s every minute of time.

In every soul is a slabless grave where some fond hopes lie sleeping. There must be love back of the hand

that is reached out to save another. Happiness is a roadside flower growng on the highways of usefulness.

The best education in the world is that got by struggling to get a living. Buy what thou hast no need of, and ere long thou shalt sell thy necessaries.

A craving for sympathy is the com-Life appears to be too short to be

spent in animosity or registering wrong. Be not afraid of enthusiasm; you need Another feature of the situation must it; you can do nothing effectually with-He who puts a bad construction on a

> good act, reveals his own wickedness of Language cannot express to any one

much beyond what he has lived or ex-

and the body will assuredly become di-

The hero never asks, what will people think of me if I do these things, but what will I think of myself if I do not do

easier than to tell some one else what to WE SOLICIT YOUR TRADE. CALL & C U S

The heart is always hungry. No man lives happily alone. The wisest and the

Greatness consists not in what one has, but in what use one makes of his possessions-not in capacity but in a right exercise of that capacity.

Never let any man' imagine that he can pursue a good end by evil means, without sinning against his own soul. Any other issue is doubtful; the evil effect on himself is certain.

#### Rich Red Blood Results from taking Hood's Sarsaparilla



Of San Francisco. "For several years I have been troubled with blotches and pimples on my face and body,

did not seem to benefit me. Last fall a friend advised me to try Hood's Sarsaparilla. I was determined to give it

A Thorough Trial. using two bottles, my skin returned to its natural state. I still use it, as it gives me

Hood's Pills are the best after-dinner

## NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

## 1893 FALL & WINTER 1894 Dry and Fancy Goods,

Notions, Groceries Provisions, Oiled Clothing, Grass Seeds, Hardware, Powder and Shot, Leads, Oils, Turpentine, Colorings &c. &c. Take a Look at our-

### TOILET SETS 10 PIECES!

In Dry and Fancy goods, we have Ladies' and Gents' Shirts and Drawers, Wool and Cotton, Marseilles Quilts, Flannels and woolen Dress goods. Look at our large stock of

Trimmings! Fur

Black, White and Grey.

Plush, velvets, silks, gimps and fancy trimmings. Hosiery, gloves, corsets, ribbons, saxony yarn, and hundreds of other choice articles.

# ★ Great White Store of ★ **HURD & DAVENPORT**

# THE SEATON STORE

Keeps a full line of Extra Quality

## GOODS & GROCERIES.

HARDWARE, TINWARE, BOOTS & SHOES,

HATS & CAPS, MEDICINES, NUTS & CANDIES,

TOBACCO, CIGARS, FURNISHING GOODS.

Goods as Represented. Prices Will be Found Reasonable,

Knowles & Cettys, MANAGERS.

The Old Reliable

DRY :: GOODS :: HOUSE of J. H. McClung EUGENE. YOU BARGAINS IN SPECIAL

AS FOLLOWS: 3.25 to 3.5

1.25 to 2.50

Is, we select Boys' Rubber Houting Boots, Men's Rubber Boots, Short.

Boys' Rubber Hunting Boots Boys' Storm King Boots Men's Rubbers

Ladies' and Childents from:
A fine line of Ladies', Gents' and Children's UNDERWEAR at astonishingly LOW PRICES.
Children's Shoes at prices that defy ten's Rubbers 2.50
adies' and Children's Rubbers in all sizes
and at lowest prices nd at lowest prices. nts' and Ladies' Macintoshes, and Circu-

### "I LEAD, BUT NEVER FOLLOW!" best is wiser and better for the friends S. H. Friendly

Dealer in Coops, AND CLOTHING,

Furnishing

Goods.

Boots and

Glassware. Groceries, Etc. Etc. Shoes.

Headquarters for

HOPS, WOOL, WHEAT, OATS BARLEY. Highest Price Paid for Country Produce.

EUGENE, OREGON.

#### For Bargains in Real Property CALL ON OR ADDRESS

THE LANE COUNTY LAND & LOAN CO., EUGENE, OREGON.

Read carefully the following affidavits by prominent citizens regarding Florence property, now on the market at wonderfully reduced prices:

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN I hereby certify that I was the original owner of the property known as Frasier and Berry's part of Florence, which E. J. Frsier is now offering for sale. That the same is level and free from drifting sand. That fruit trees and shrubbery do wel upon said land and the same is desirable for residence property. J.G. STEVENSON, Supt. Public Schools, Lane county.

> Subscribed and sworn to before me thie 5th SEAL day of March, 1892. Joseph A. Morris, Notary Public

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Being first duly sworn I depose and say: That I have been a resident of Flor ence, Lane County, Oregon, for the past twelve years; that I am familiar and wel acquainted with the property known as "Frasier and Berry's part of Florence," that the same is admirably suited for residence property, being perfectly level and free from drifting sand. That fruit trees and shrubbery grow well in the soil and that pure well water is found on the same at a depth of from ten to fifteen feet.

JOSEPH A. MORRIS, Merchant. Subscribed and sworn to before me this 12th day L. BILYEU, Notary Public.