

County Names in Oregon

Of the history of Oregon counties the Oregonian has the following editorial in its issue of Nov. 2d.

Of the historic names represented in the nomenclature of the counties of Oregon little need be said. We have Washington, Jackson, Marion, Benton, Linn, Polk, Lincoln, Douglas, Grant and Sherman. These were national characters, not belonging in any special way to Oregon. Then we have Baker, Lane, Curry, Gilliam, also Morrow and Wheeler, named for men distinguished or known in our territory and state. The names of Harney and Crook fall perhaps between these classes. Harney was here in the early days, and Crook at a later time; each holding a military command.

These counties bear Indian names: to-wit: Clatsop, Tillamook, Multnomah, Clackamas, Coos, Yamhill, Klamath, Wasco, Umatilla, Wallowa. Lake county was named for the lakes it contains; Union for the Union sentiment that asserted itself during the period of the Civil War; Malheur is a reminiscence of the French voyagers. Columbia and Hood River need no explanation. Josephine was named for Josephine Rollins, a daughter of one of the earliest settlers.

Lane was a man of national fame; he served in the war with Mexico, was Governor of the Territory of Oregon, then Delegate in Congress and afterwards Senator, and candidate for the Vice-Presidency in 1860 on the Breckenridge pro-slavery ticket. Curry was Secretary and then Governor of the territory. Of Baker it is needless to speak here; he never will be forgotten. Morrow was an early settler in the county that bears his name. Wheeler's name is linked with our history by the like fortune. Gilliam bears the name of the commander of the volunteers who answered the call for the Cayuse War, after the Whitman massacre.

To understand how Marion got its name one has to recall the fact that was given Francis Marion of South Carolina, partisan soldier of the Revolution, by the Weems-Horry life of Marion, that was in every household sixty to eighty years ago.

A METHODIST MINISTER RECOMMENDS CHAMBERLAIN'S COLIC, CHOLERA AND DIARRHOEA REMEDY

"I have used Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy for several years for diarrhoea. I consider that it is the best remedy I have ever tried for that trouble. I bought a bottle a few days ago from our druggist Mr. R. R. Brooks. I shall ever be glad to speak a word in its praise when I have the opportunity." REV. J. D. KNAPP, Pastor M. E. Church, Miles Grove, Pa. Sold by C. Y. Lowe.

Pruning of Trees

Perhaps something for the grange corner would be acceptable at this time from the lecturer. The new work at the first meeting of the Grange of Bandon was all instruction which is all useful in the start, but this is not the subject that we had intended to take up, but rather that of pruning of trees.

This is the time of year for the work from now until the sap begins to rise again in March. Do not prune when frost is in your trees but wait until later in the day when it is thawed out. Be sure to make each cut clean, have sharp tools, and allow no stubs to remain, cut close to the body from which you separate the limb. Stubs will turn black, then rot and injure the tree or limb. Give a chance for the wound to heal over with new bark, see that the tree is balanced and do not take off limbs which will spoil the symmetry of the tree. Cut all last year's growth well back, take out all superfluous wood, leave no water sprouts except where needed to fill out holes in the crown.

Keep the body of the tree clean, this can be quickly done by means of spraying. Here is the formula as given by scientists: 50 pounds unslacked lime, 50 pounds flower of sulphur, 25 pounds common salt, or

if you do not need so large a solution, it can be made smaller by using the same proportion of each ingredient. Slack slowly and thoroughly with warm water and sulphur and boil at least one hour, add water when needed, then add salt and boil 15 minutes, then add 150 gallons of water if you have the full solution and less in proportion if you have a smaller solution, and spray hot. My own formula is to use one can of concentrated lye with ten gallons of water, this will do the work well. Do not get it in your eyes, wear goggles, have India rubber gloves and clothes which cannot be penetrated by the solution. Woolly aphids at this time of the year is principally hidden under the bark for winter quarters, scale or moth is in the ground next to the trunk of the tree, among the roots. Hoe off the soil, scatter lime over it, and do not cover it again, leave it open. For further information ask in the grange corner and answers will follow. POHL.

GOOD COUGH MEDICINE FOR CHILDREN AND GROWN FOLKS, TOO

"We could hardly do without Chamberlain's Cough Remedy," says Mrs. Flora Deapain of Bloyd, Ky. "I found it to be so good for the croup and have used it for years. I can heartily recommend it for coughs, colds and croup in children and grown folks too." The above shows the implicit confidence that many mothers place in Chamberlain's Cough Remedy, a confidence based on many years' experience in the use of it. No one need hesitate to use this remedy for it contains no chloroform, opium or other narcotics and may be given to a child as confidently as to an adult. For sale by C. Y. Lowe.

Burlington Line to Portland

Purchase of 50 per cent of the Western Pacific, construction of the Deschutes River railroad and the extension of the Burlington to San Francisco and Portland is the unparalleled coup by which James I. Hill has accomplished the apparently impossible.

That the exclusive hold of the Harriman railroad systems on the major portion of the Pacific coast is completely broken there can be no further question. The Burlington railroad system and financial interests back of James J. Hill have purchased one half of the stock of the Western Pacific railroad, and today the way is open for entrance of the Burlington into San Francisco as soon as a connecting link can be built. This is already under way.

The first step taken openly to control the Western Pacific is the placing of Charles M. Levey, of the Hill lines, at the head of the operating department of the Western Pacific from Salt Lake to San Francisco. Mr. Levey originally came from the Burlington to the Northern Pacific. He was regarded as one of the strongest men in the Burlington operating department and when Hill cast about for a man to take active management of Western Pacific affairs he naturally chose Levey, who is familiar with every detail of the Burlington's traffic field and connections.

A reorganization by Levey of the Western Pacific's forces means that C. B. & Q. men will be placed in charge of important posts.

One half of the stock was the price that the Goulds paid for the settlement of the debts of the Western Pacific, and the money necessary for its completion. With one stroke Hill thus solved the problem of sending a center shot into the Harriman stronghold.

That the Burlington will immediately enter Oregon is now known by those on the inside. It will build a connection between some point on the Western Pacific in Northern Nevada to Lakeview and thence push north to Portland, in pursuance of the plan announced by the Goulds a year ago. While the Western Pacific already controlled the Nevada, California & Oregon railroad a narrow gauge line operating from Reno to Alturas, it is doubtful if this line will be used, as its grades are exceedingly unfavorable and its roadbed unsuitable for heavy traffic. A representative of the Burlington construction department is already

asking for bids on \$50,000 ties to be delivered at Lakeview.

It is said by good authority that the Burlington will be built into Portland within the next two years. Other large plans for the extension of branch lines and cutoffs are practically adopted and each move has been carefully calculated to strike into vital parts of the traffic field of the Harriman roads. Central Oregon is to be opened to a far greater extent than people generally comprehend at this time—Journal.

WHAT WOULD YOU DO?

In case of a burn or scald what would you do to relieve the pain? Such inquiries are liable to occur in any family and everyone should be prepared for them. Chamberlain's Salve applied on a soft cloth will relieve the pain almost instantly, and unless the injury is a very severe one will cause the parts to heal without leaving a scar. For sale by C. Y. Lowe.

Bird Dogs Game Wardens

Guthrie, Okla., Nov. 11—The bird dog has won a place on the Oklahoma payroll as an efficient game warden. His keen nose for smelling quail in particular has led to this distinction, and while as heretofore he is used by sportsmen in locating coveys of quail he is now used also to detect illegal shipments of birds.

Where trappers were able to get from two to five dollars per dozen for the birds before the game law went into effect, wholesale slaughter is now prohibited and with very noticeable success.

It was in bringing about this result that the Oklahoma bird dog won distinction as a game warden. An Irish setter, which belongs to the station agent at Yale, prevented a shipment of trunks filled with quail.

A deputy warden in Western Oklahoma has a dog trained purposely to aid him in "smelling out" illegal shipments of quail, prairie chickens and other game concealed in boxes and baggage billed for outside points.

The station agent of the Rock Island at Hydro made good with such vehemence that his Sherlock Holmes stunt is the talk of the locality.

In shipping quail from the state every possible contrivance has been adopted to thwart the game wardens, and for this reason the keen scented bird dog has become an able assistant. One man used a coffin, claiming it contained the dead body of a relative being shipped for burial.

When opened, the coffin contained 32 dozen birds. Egg cases, ammunition boxes, traveling salesmen's trunks, beer cases and barrels, alleged to contain butter and oil, have been found to contain quail after being spotted by intelligent bird dogs.

GROUP CURED AND A CHILD'S LIFE SAVED

"It affords me much pleasure to add my testimony to that of the thousands who have been benefited by Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. My child Andrew, when only three years old was taken with a severe attack of croup, and thanks to the prompt use of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy his life was saved and today he is a robust and healthy boy," says Mrs. A. Coy, Jr. of San Antonio, Texas. This remedy has been in use for many years. Thousands of mothers keep it at hand, and it has never been known to fail. For sale by C. Y. Lowe.

The Rev. Irl R. Hicks Almanac for 1910

Ready November 15th, 1909, a splendid year book, on astronomy and meteorology, the only one containing the original "Hicks Weather Forecasts." By mail postpaid, 35c on newstands 20 cents. One copy free with a year's subscription to WORD AND WORKS, the Rev. Irl R. Hicks Monthly Magazine, the best \$1 monthly in America. Discounts on almanacs in quantities. Agents wanted. Remember, the genuine "Hicks forecasts" are not published anywhere else—you get them only in his own publications. WORD AND WORKS PUBLISHING CO., 2201 Locust St. St. Louis, Mo.

Women's Hats Too Large

Chicago Nov. 11—Women's hats have grown so large that the wholesale milliners of Chicago protested against the rates charged for carrying them by the express companies at a hearing before the Illinois Railway and Warehouse commission here recently.

The milliners contended that the express companies did not have the right to charge for the size of boxes containing the fashionable hats, but only for the weight.

One milliner testified that hats were constantly increasing in size, but not in price, and he did not understand why iron should be carried cheaper than women's hats. The hearing was continued until December 9, when the express companies will submit their evidence.

Notice to Mariners

Messages have been received by the local press that the Columbia river has so much floating timber in it that vessels have had to use care in making their way through it. It is estimated that about two million feet of logs and one million feet of ties are floating around in the river.

JOHN MCNULTY,
Nautical Expert.

Lost You Forget.

If you are suffering from nervousness do not overlook the value of deep breathing. Many persons have ward off acute nervous prostration by drawing in deep breaths at frequent intervals during the day.

Winter's Reading

The Pacific Monthly of Portland, Oregon, is a beautifully illustrated monthly magazine. If you are interested in dairying, fruit raising, poultry raising, or want to know about irrigated lands, timber lands, or free government land open to a homestead entry. The Pacific Monthly will give you full information. The price is \$1.50 a year.

If you will send twenty-five cent stamps, three late issues will be sent you so that you may become acquainted with it. Read the following splendid offers:

Offer No. 1—McClure's Magazine, Woman's Home Companion and The Pacific Monthly, costing \$4.50 will be sent at a special rate of \$3.

Offer No. 2—McClure's Magazine, Review of Reviews and the Pacific Monthly, costing \$6., will be sent for \$3.60.

Offer No. 3—Human Life, Ideal Homes and The Pacific Monthly will be sent for \$2.

Order by number and send your order accompanied by postal money order for the amount to The Pacific Monthly, Portland Oregon. 36-2

SICK HEADACHE

This distressing disease results from a disordered condition of the stomach, and can be cured by taking Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets. Get a free sample at Lowe's drug store and try it.

Notice of Dissolution of Partnership

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, Frank Timmons and John Fenoglio, heretofore doing business under the firm and partnership name of the Bandon Fish Market in Bandon, Oregon, have this day dissolved the said partnership by mutual agreement, and all parties are notified that accounts either in favor of or against the said firm are to be settled with the said John Fenoglio who will continue the said business in his own name and interest.

In witness whereof we have heretofore set our signatures this sixth day of November 1909.

FRANK TIMMONS
JOHN FENOGLIO.

We would be glad to hear from new correspondents in the country and other towns and would be glad to hear from our old correspondents more regularly.

Lodge and Professional Directory

Lodges are Requested to Notify this Office on Election of Officers and on Change of Meeting Night. Cards under this Head are 50c per in., month

Lewah Tribe No. 48, Imp. O. R. M.
MEETS every Thursday evening at 8 run at the Bandon Wigwam. Sojourning chiefs in good standing are cordially invited to attend.
W. T. Allen, G. E. Wilson,
C. of R. Sachem.

Masonic.
BANDON LODGE, No. 130 A. F. & A. M. Stated communications first Saturday after the full moon of each month. All Master Masons cordially invited. C. I. Kime, W. M. Lloyd Rosa, Secretary

I. O. O. F.
BANDON LODGE, No. 133, I. O. O. F. meets every Wednesday evening. Visiting brothers in good standing cordially invited.
C. F. Thomas, N. G.
A. J. Hartman, Secretary

Rebekah Lodge No. 126.
MEETS in K. of P. hall every second and fourth Fridays. Practice nights first Friday of the month; Social evening the 3d Friday of the month. A cordial invitation extended to all members in good standing.
Maggie White, N. G.
Clara Goetz, Secretary.

Knights of Pythias
DELPHI LODGE, No. 64, Knights of Pythias. Meets every Monday evening at Knights hall. Visiting knights invited to attend.
Dr. L. P. Sorensen, C. G.
B. N. Harrington, K. of R. S.

Woodmen of the World
Seaside Camp No. 212 meets every first and third Thursdays of each month. Visiting neighbors cordially invited.
R. W. Bullard, C. C.
J. N. Hosking, Clerk.

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