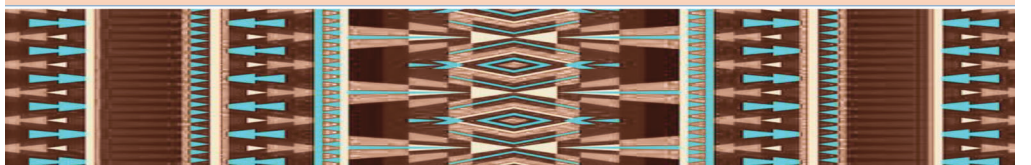


Featured Pre-Owned Vehicles



Sundays