



The pumphouse swimming hole is a great place to be when it's 90 degrees outside.

KWSO offers jazz, public service announcements

Don't forget jazz and blues fans! Jazzercise and Bluesaerobics are now full swing into their new dates and times. Jazztime is Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays from 9-10:00 a.m. Bluesaerobics is at the same time on Tuesdays and Thursdays.

Remember to send K.W.S.O. any public service announcements about events going on in the community. Be sure to include the event, date and time of the event, where the event will be held, and also a contact person and phone

number where they can be reached. Send information to K.W.S.O., Box 489, Warm Springs, Oregon 97761. The program schedule for

July is door-to-door—July 2; The Bureau of Indian Affairs Parts one and two—July 9; Summer Youth

Work Program—July 16; Government Accounting—July 23; The Warm Springs Program is to be announced.

Museum open

The High Desert Museum, located six miles south of Bend on U.S. 97, is open 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. daily. Admission is \$4.50 for adults, \$4.00 for seniors and \$2.50 for children six through 12. Members and children 5 and younger enter free.

Citizen hearing to discuss Indian Housing

A citizen's hearing on the problems of Indian housing will be conducted by the National American Indian Housing Council and the Northwest Indian Housing Association on Monday, July 9, 1990, at 9:00 a.m. in Boise, Idaho. The hearing is being held in conjunction with the Affiliated Tribes of Northwest Indians Mid-Year Conference at the Red Lion Riverside Hotel.

The hearings are citizen sponsored, non-legislative public hearings designed to elicit testimony and build a record of Indian housing needs. The Idaho hearings are the third in a series to be held throughout Indian Country.

The hearings are open to the public. Persons who are living in Indian housing or have been waiting for the opportunity to buy or rent a home through the HUD Indian housing programs, executive directors of Indian Housing Authorities, Tribal and Indian community leaders are encouraged to present testimony for the record. Results of the hearings will be compiled into a report and presented to HUD, Congress and other interested parties in 1991.

The National American Indian Housing Council is a non-profit corporate association of Indian and Alaska Native housing authorities. Founded in 1975 in Nevada, NAIHC is comprised of 182 Indian and Alaska Native Housing Authorities working toward making decent housing possible for all Indian and Alaska Native people. NAIHC's membership represents 200 Alaska Native Villages and 266 Tribal governments.

In April of 1990, testimony received from directors of Oklahoma

Indian Housing Authorities and Tribal Chairmen detailed experiences of how Indian families have been waiting 10 years or more for the opportunity to buy their own home through the HUD Indian Housing Program. Testimony was also heard from families who have no running water in their homes, and of Indian communities suffering economically because of lack of new construction and overcrowded living conditions.

The wait for housing assistance could soon become endless as funding for HUD Indian housing programs declines and the need increases. In the federal fiscal year of 1991, a zero funding level was requested by the Bush Administration despite a 1989 Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) housing survey that revealed an existing need for assisting more than 93,000 Indian and Alaska Native families. In 1970, a similar survey found that need to be 63,000.

Congress repeatedly restores the Indian housing program but usually at a funding level too low to keep up with the growing need and inflation. In FY 1990, Congress appropriated 1742 units of new construction of Indian housing units. These units provided for less than 2% of the actual need. In 1980, Congress funded 6,000 units.

	Total persons	Total units	Total occupied units	Substandard #	Median %	Median # persons per unit
Burns	167	40	32	15	46.9	4.17
Fort McDermitt	472	129	92	56	60.9	4.80
Nevada	472	129	92	56	60.9	4.80
Oregon	—	—	—	—	—	—
Umatilla	2,619	890	236	42	17.8	3.50
Warm Springs	2,224	627	459	114	24.8	3.99

At the present time, alarmed Congressional leaders are responding to restore and increase the Indian housing funding level to provide \$224 million for 3,000 new units in fiscal year 1991.

Housing experts throughout the country have declared that "Indian Housing is the worst in the nation," as nearly one-fourth of all housing is either substandard, overcrowded or without basic plumbing facilities.

According to the U.S. Census Bureau, in 1988 there were approximately 1.7 million American Indians and Alaska Natives in the United States. About half lived either on reservations or in other Indian areas. Hundreds of Indian homes are so deteriorated that thorough rehabilitation is required to meet an Indian family's needs. Indian homes by the thousands cannot be rehabilitated and must be completely replaced.

In 1990, HUD proposed to meet the Indian housing need by modernizing available idle housing stock through a project titled "HOPE" (Homeownership for People Everywhere). However, because of the remoteness and overcrowded living conditions in Indian Country, vacant housing for rehabilitation and immediate occupancy does not exist.

Forestry Office proposes thinning 430 acres

The Branch of Forestry is proposing to pre-commercially thin 430 acres. A total of nine units, scattered throughout the forested area of the reservation, are considered in this environmental assessment.

The units range in elevation from 1800' to 4000'. The majority of the acreage is either in stands composed primarily of ponderosa pine to stands composed of a mixture of ponderosa pine, Douglas-fir, incense cedar, and grand fir. Initial reconnaissance has not revealed any significant environmental factors which could be adversely impacted by the proposed activity.

Three of the proposed units (Muddy Run #1, Tenino #1, and Muddy Run #4) have intermittent streams flowing through them during heavy runoff periods. On these units slash resulting from the Tribal Stand Improvement activity will be cleared from the stream channel. If any of these units are identified as being critical winter range for big game, forestry will modify its proposed actions to reduce impacts to wildlife. By changing unit layout, or altering post treatment stocking levels, forestry could reduce the impacts of the proposed action on big game habitat and still achieve some level of silvicultural treatment.

This environmental assessment will only address the proposed 1990 thinning (pre-commercial) timber stand improvement (TSI) activities on the Warm Springs Reservation. Appendix A contains maps which show where this years thinning is being considered. This TSI activity will allow Forestry to:

- A. Control stocking levels on overstocked sites.
- B. Enhance tree vigor and growth.
- C. Reduce tree susceptibility to certain pests and pathogens.

All units being proposed for this years thinning were selected based on those stand characteristics (stocking, diameter range, post silvicultural treatments) which will ensure a successful response after treatment is completed.

There are three alternatives available to forestry when considering timber stand improvement activities on the Warm Springs Res-

- ervation. These activities are:
 - A. Maximization of timber production.
 - B. Resource management which considers all resources when implementing a specific activity (preferred).
 - C. No treatment.

Given certain management objectives any one of these alternatives could be chosen over the others. Since the tribe obtains multiple benefits from its forested lands forestry elects to adopt alternative B. This would allow the tribe to manage its timber resource and at the same time alter certain forest management activities so that other resources are not adversely impacted. With regards to thinning

Field seminars offered

A variety of rewarding outdoor experiences are offered by this year's Pacific Northwest Field Seminars. These activities are sponsored by the non-profit Pacific Northwest National Parks and Forests Association in cooperation with the U.S. Forest Service and the National Park Service. Seminars are designed to appeal to nearly everyone from the expert who wants to explore new techniques and ideas to the novice who welcomes the chance to sample an unfamiliar subject or activity.

Seminars lasting from one to a few days are held in the natural outdoor "classrooms" of national forests and national parks in Washington and Oregon, as well as Seattle's Cedar River Watershed

Fish passage—

Continued from page 1

bor dams. Especially important is the \$2.7 million added by the House Committee for new bypass systems at Ice Harbor and The Dalles dams. The executive budget had proposed to delay work at these two dams for at least two years while another federal mitigation study was developed. The House Committee rejected any further study and directed the Corp to continue progress on improvements at the two dams.

forestry can alleviate impacts to other resources by modifying unit layout and altering unit prescriptions. Possible mitigation measures could be tighter spacing than initially proposed and leave settings within units to provide cover for big game. For a more complete comparison of the alternatives and possible mitigation measures associated with each see Chapter II section A, B, and D of *Final Environmental Assessment For Timber Stand Improvement Activities on the Warm Springs Indian Reservation* (1989-1992).

For further information on TSI activities contact Bureau of Indian Affairs Forest development officer Terry Shand at 553-2416.

and the South Slough National Estuarine Reserve. Several seminars are being offered for college credit.

Both aspiring and accomplished artists can sketch, paint, photograph, or write in spectacular surroundings such as sand dunes, forests, mountains, glaciers, caves, estuaries, or volcanoes. One can go birding or mushrooming, study the stars, develop an educated ear for listening to wilderness, see elk and hear their bugling, or get to know Mount St. Helens volcano on intimate terms.

"A Volcanic Land and it's People" at Lava Lands Geologic Area on August 11-12 will be of special interest here in Central Oregon. Participants explore not only the volcanology of the area, but also learn how a land born of fire affected its people. Instructors are Larry Chitwood, Deschutes National Forest Geologist, and Jill Osborn, Deschutes National Forest Archaeologist. Cost of the course is \$100.00. Spaces are still available at the present time.

To receive a free catalog or to register for any seminar, contact Alan Mebane, Field Seminar Coordinator, at (206) 442-2636, or write to Pacific Northwest Field Seminars, 83 S King St., Suite 212, Seattle, WA. 98104.

1990 Jefferson County Fair schedule

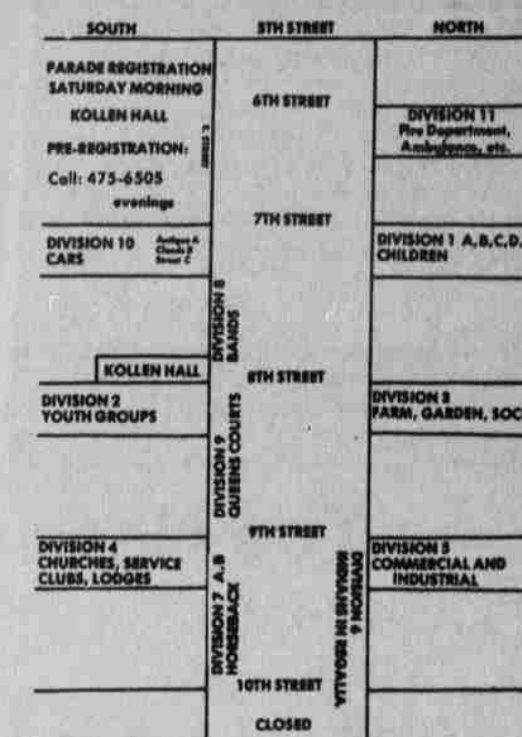
DATE	TIME	EVENTS
JUNE THURSDAY, JUNE 28	6:00 p.m.	4-H/FFA Sheep Breeding Classes - Show Barn Grounds & Buildings Closed
MONDAY, JULY 9	9:00 p.m.	THURSDAY, JULY 26 - Kid's Day
FRIDAY, JULY 13	7:30 a.m.-8:30 p.m.	4-H Kitchen Open
SATURDAY, JULY 14	8:00 a.m.	4-H & FFA Livestock Exhibitor Meeting & Meet Judges
FRIDAY, JULY 20	9:30 a.m.	Judge FFA & 4-H Swine Market Classes
SATURDAY, JULY 21	10:00 a.m.	Judge 4-H & FFA Poultry and Rabbit Classes
SUNDAY, JULY 22	10:00 a.m.	Judge Open Class Flowers & Crops
TUESDAY, JULY 24	10:00 a.m.	Judge Community Booths Opening Ceremonies
WEDNESDAY, JULY 25	10:00 a.m.	ALL EXHIBIT BUILDINGS OPEN TO THE PUBLIC
THURSDAY, JULY 26	10:00 a.m.-6:00 p.m.	Open Class Beef Judging
FRIDAY, JULY 27	10 a.m.-10:00 p.m.	4-H & FFA Market Pictures
SATURDAY, JULY 28	10:00 a.m.-6:00 p.m.	Crafter's Village Open
SUNDAY, JULY 29	10:00 a.m.-6:00 p.m.	MAGICAL PUPPETS - Neil (on grounds)
MONDAY, JULY 30	11:30 a.m.-Noon	MAGICAL PUPPETS Stage Show
TUESDAY, JULY 31	12:00-1:00 p.m.	LYLE WHEELER - Solo Band
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1	1:00 p.m.	CARNIVAL OPENS
THURSDAY, AUGUST 2	1:00 p.m.	Judge 4-H & FFA Sheep Market Classes, Followed by 4-H, FFA and Open Class Swine Breeding Classes
FRIDAY, AUGUST 3	1:30-2:30 p.m.	LYLE WHEELER - Solo Band
SATURDAY, AUGUST 4	1:30 p.m.-6:00 p.m.	Kids' Games & Contests
SUNDAY, AUGUST 5	3:00-4:00 p.m.	MAGICAL PUPPETS - Neil (on grounds)
MONDAY, AUGUST 6	3:00-4:30 p.m.	TEATRO NUESTRO/Our Theater Group
TUESDAY, AUGUST 7	4:30-5:00 p.m.	MAGICAL PUPPETS Stage Show
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 8	5:00 p.m.	Judge 4-H & FFA Beef Market Classes
THURSDAY, AUGUST 9	5:30 p.m.	INDIAN DANCING
FRIDAY, AUGUST 10	7:00 p.m.	Open Cow Horse (Indoor Arena)
SATURDAY, AUGUST 11	7:30 p.m.	"Crossroads to the 90's" 4-H Style Revue
SUNDAY, AUGUST 12	10:00 p.m.	Talent Showcase
MONDAY, AUGUST 13	10:00 p.m.	Judge Open Class Sheep
TUESDAY, AUGUST 14	10:00 a.m.	EXHIBIT BUILDINGS CLOSE TO PUBLIC
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 15	10:00 a.m.	FRIDAY, JULY 27 SENIOR CITIZENS DAY
THURSDAY, AUGUST 16	7:30 a.m.-8:30 p.m.	4-H Kitchen Open
FRIDAY, AUGUST 17	8:00 a.m.	4-H & FFA Exhibitors Meeting
SATURDAY, AUGUST 18	9:00 a.m.-6:00 p.m.	4-H Presentations
SUNDAY, AUGUST 19	9:30 a.m.	Dog Show
MONDAY, AUGUST 20	9:30 a.m.	Judge 4-H & FFA Swine Showmanship
TUESDAY, AUGUST 21	10:00 a.m.	Judge 4-H & FFA Beef & Dairy Breeding BUILDINGS OPEN TO PUBLIC
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 22	10:00 a.m.	Crafter's Village Open
THURSDAY, AUGUST 23	10:00 a.m.	Supreme Beef Interviews
FRIDAY, AUGUST 24	10:00 a.m.	MAGICAL PUPPETS - NEIL (on grounds)
SATURDAY, AUGUST 25	10:00 a.m.	MAGICAL PUPPETS STAGE SHOW
SUNDAY, AUGUST 26	1:00 p.m.	CARNIVAL OPENS
MONDAY, AUGUST 27	1:00 p.m.	Judge 4-H & FFA Sheep Showmanship

Fair parade—"Calico and Blue Jeans"

Sponsored By Jefferson County Fair Board
Mary Kranowicz, Superintendent
475-6505 evenings
Saturday, July 28, 1990
10:00 a.m.

THEME: "CALICO & BLUE JEANS"

- Division 1 Children
Prizes: 1st-\$3.00 2nd-\$2.00 3rd-\$1.00
Class A. Decorated Tricycle
Class B. Decorated Bicycle
Class C. Children with Pets
Class D. Children in Costume
Class E. Children on Motor Bikes
- Division 2 Youth Groups
Prizes: 1st-\$20 2nd-\$15 3rd-\$10 4th-\$7.50 5th-\$5.00
- Division 3 Farm, Garden, Social Organizations
Prizes: 1st-\$20 2nd-\$15 3rd-\$10 4th-\$7.50 5th-\$5.00
- Division 4 Churches, Service Clubs, Lodges
Prizes: 1st-\$20 2nd-\$15 3rd-\$10 4th-\$7.50 5th-\$5.00
- Division 5 Local Commercial and Industrial Firms
Prizes: 1st-\$20 2nd-\$15 3rd-\$10 4th-\$7.50 5th-\$5.00
- Division 6 Indians in Regalia
Class A. Indians in Regalia
Prizes: 1st-\$20 2nd-\$15 3rd-\$10 4th-\$7.50 5th-\$5
Class B. Indian Children in Regalia
Prizes: 1st-\$3.00 2nd-\$2.00 3rd-\$1.00
- Division 7 Horseback Divisions
A. Best saddle club
Prizes: 1st-\$20 2nd-\$15 3rd-\$10 4th-\$7.50 5th-\$5
B. Western Dress
Best dressed female \$5.00
Best dressed male \$5.00
Special Western Entry: \$5.00
- Division 8 Bands
Prizes: 1st-\$20 2nd-\$15 3rd-\$10
- Division 9 Best Appearing Queen's Court
Trophy and Ribbons - 1st, 2nd & 3rd
- Division 10 Cars
Class A. Antique Cars
1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th & 5th - Trophy
Class B. Classic Cars
1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th & 5th - Trophy
Class C. Street Rods
1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th & 5th - Trophy
- Division 11 Antique Farm Equipment
1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th & 5th - Trophy



SWEESTAKES AWARD: \$50.00

A \$50.00 award will be given to the outstanding float of the parade. The winner will be from entries in Division 2, 3, 4 and 5.

All entries, in order to qualify for the sweepstakes award must be registered at Kollen Hall on "E" Street and in place by 8:30 a.m. NO EXCEPTIONS.

Float judging will be conducted by an odd number of three or more judges. The judges will not be required to place any float in a prize winning division or class if they feel it does not qualify for a prize in the division.

New cars, new trucks, farm machinery and such that will not or do not desire to enter competition will have streamers on the individual products and at least one item of entry will have the name of the entering firm on it.

TOTAL POSSIBLE POINTS - 100

- Judged On:
1. Compliance with theme
 - A. Originality in selection adaptation
 - B. Effectiveness of telling the story
 2. Quality of Material and neatness of arrangement
 3. General appearance (balance, color simplicity)

FAIR COURT TRY-OUTS

Fair Court Try-Outs will be the last weekend in February. For more information or applications, contact Jean Synons at 475-3030, the Extension Office, 475-3808, or the Fair Office at 475-3327.

JEFFERSON COUNTY FAIR PARADE ENTRY FORM:

Name of Entry: _____

Address: _____

Comments: _____

Mail Entries To: Mary Kranowicz
790 N.W. Commercial
Madras, Oregon 97741
Home Phone: 475-6505