

**Police comparison**—Continued from page 1

River Bridge, east to the Crook County line, west on highway 26, through the reservation, to milepost 82 and north on highways 97 and 197 to Snamiko and north way to Maupin. They are also responsible for patrol for county and forest service roads.

Senior trooper Elmer Wulf estimated that 50 percent of a state

officer's time is spent in traffic. The rest of their work concerns criminal matters or some other assignment, such as fish and game violations or livestock problems. Wulf stated that there are too few officers in the area and that "ideally, the area should be cut in half. We can't do justice to all situations."

The proposed 1988 budget for

patrol, fish and game and supervisory positions is \$604,038. The total Jefferson County Sheriff's budget for June 1987 to June 1988 is \$230,479. Madras' law enforcement budget for 1988 is \$220,000. It was estimated by a state police spokesman in Salem that approximately \$310,000 is spent per year for State services to this area.

**Elementary News**—Continued from page 1

Shobe—Vanessa Knight  
**Fifth Grade**  
 Anderson—Kelli Palmer  
 Phillips—Jake Suppah  
 Davidson—Margaret LeClaire

Fuentes a.m.—Una Johnson  
 Graham p.m.—Nicole Jack  
 Fuentes p.m.—Victor Becerra  
**First Grade**  
 Griffin—Raymond Anderson  
 Kaiser—Angela Dewalt  
 Rodgers—Amanda Tom  
 Smith—Delores Picard  
**Second Grade**  
 Henderson—Julio Colazo  
 Kintner—Shasta Smith

Soliz—Kim Estimo  
**Third Grade**  
 Cook—Ramona Sam  
 Nelson—Tyronne Lewis  
 Sensibaugh—Emily Jim  
**Fourth Grade**  
 Moore—Richard Crane  
 Shobe—Eldred Smith  
**Fifth Grade**  
 Anderson—Daniel Chavez  
 Phillips—Maria Colazo  
 Davidson—Jaclyn Tullee

The following students were selected as citizens of the month for October.

**Kindergarten**  
 Graham a.m.—Aimee Poiras

**Concerns heard, discussed**—Continued from page 1

Calica defended the present force and noted the change in the community over the past several years. "People no longer live at the town core. There are a lot of homes in rural areas, more cars, more livestock. We do deliver messages and we have taken people home."

In response to Clements' "monkey" statement, Daisy Ike stated, "It's the peoples' choice to get drunk... They make monkeys out of themselves."

A few people spoke of specific court cases in which they were involved. Pierson Mitchell stated that those discussions "should be held in court... This isn't the place to bring it up."

Chief Judge Richard Frederick explained the current bail/bond procedures, stating that in 1985, signature bonds were allowed. "Defendants wouldn't show up for court and the two people who signed for the defendant wouldn't show. The person who committed the offense wasn't held accountable for the crime."

One person questioned the propriety of the system, saying it is "causing difficulties among a lot of people" and that they were losing their jobs because of the policy.

Frederick stated, "People aren't losing their job because of the policy. If they do lose their jobs, it's because they've already been warned by their employers three or four times. The best way to avoid the bail/bond is to stay out of trouble."

Rudy Clements first read a letter from a member who questioned the "integrity of the judicial system" and then presented his own statement. "I believe that the size of the police department needs to be seriously evaluated. Costs per person are much higher in Warm Springs than in other communities. Rudy Clements suggested that duties of individuals be defined, then "evaluate their performance in those areas." He concluded his statement, saying, "I don't want to create a problem, I want to help. I feel both the court and police departments are too large. Clarification of duties is required."

Jackson stated that Council is not involved in the day-to-day operations of the organization. "We know we need to do things. Many people are dissatisfied and if we can't find a solution, we ask the people to help us...we're all the same, we're all people. We have to be tolerant of other's situations."

In an emotional statement, Daisy Ike said she "used to blame everyone around me for my problems." And feeling peoples' frustration, Ike stated she was sympathetic but it was time for people to accept responsibility for their actions. "Don't break the law if you don't want to get involved in the system. You must learn right from wrong. If we don't curtail problems now, we won't have Indians. If we don't listen to our ancestors, our budget will just keep getting bigger and bigger to take care of our people."

Myra Shawaway listed several things that she would like to see done. She suggested that all non-members be required to go to an introductory program about the Tribe. She also stated that managers and assistants should be required "to spend time with subordinates and social time with tribal members." She suggested that the Law and Order committee be reinstated. Other

suggestions included prisoner checks by someone not connected with the police or court, more PR work by the police and hire older, more mature judges.

Along the same vein as her mother, Leona Ike stated that maybe the reason tribal members don't want to work in the police department is because they "get harassed by their friends." She stated that people should handle their own lives and "quit making others responsible for your problems."

Pierson Mitchell echoed the younger Ike's message, adding that 36 people signing the petition means "taking 36 people out of their place of employment to listen to a bunch of gripes." He went on to ask, "Are we teaching people to accept responsibility or are we teaching that the Tribe will take care of them?" He emphatically added, "Why don't we do some growing up and accept some responsibility?"

Jeff Sanders stated that "perhaps we have too much Council interference in peoples' lives. We've lost the single most controlling factor—the family unit. It's broken and it's not working. We always come to the Tribal government with our hand out for services." He suggested that people "depend on the law to tell them what, how and when to do something" when kids go astray. "Maybe we need to teach

parenting skills." He concluded, saying, "I don't know what people need to do to prove that they don't need government interference in their lives...I realize some people aren't capable of handling responsibility. But when will they?"

Claude Smith, Sr., who is an appellate judge, stated that he has "learned a lot" since becoming a member of the judicial committee. "The Council and tribal attorneys make the laws," said Smith. "The judges follow the laws. It's wrong when Council intervenes and reverses the court's decision. There has to be a division of power between Council and court." Jackson added that a separation of powers is necessary. "It's ethically wrong to interfere in court cases."

At the conclusion of the meeting, Council member Delbert Frank stated he felt the meeting to be one of the best he had ever attended. He expressed satisfaction that problems were discussed. He suggested that possibly the people "are the cause of the problem. I used to blame everybody for my problems." He stated that "we try to fix things after the fact—a band aid solution. No matter how much money we spend, it's not going to solve the problems." He suggested prevention programs would help alleviate problems. "We're all looking at the same thing. We can help another."



Approximately 12 people are enrolled in the COCC-sponsored typing class.

Spilyay Tymoo photo by Behrend

**Court Notices**

The Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon

vs. Paula Leilani Smith Defendant

Notice of Trial/Hearing for Publication Case No. TR1085-87 & CR538-87

To: Paula Leilani Smith

You are hereby notified: That the above cited case(s), as filed in the Warm Springs Tribal Court, has been scheduled for show cause hearing at 9:00 a.m., on the 15th day of December, 1987.

You are hereby ordered: To be and appear at the Warm Springs Tribal Court at the time and date shown to defend against the charge(s). You may be represented by yourself, by an attorney, or by a spokesman, at your own expense. You may bring any witnesses to testify on your behalf. You may request the Court to subpoena your witnesses, however, you must submit your list of witnesses no later than two weeks prior to trial; failure to do so will not be considered sufficient reason to postpone the trial. If you have any questions, you should seek legal advice immediately.

If you fail to appear as so ordered, the Tribal Court shall enter a complaint for contempt of court and issue a warrant for your arrest. If you have any questions, you should seek legal assistance immediately.

Dated at Warm Springs, Oregon, on this 13th day of October, 1987.

Anita Jackson Judge, Warm Springs Tribal Court

The Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon

vs. Farley Eagle Speaker Defendant

Order to Show Cause for Public Notice Case No. DO165-84

To: Farley Eagle Speaker

You are hereby notified: That the above cited

case(s), as filed in the Warm Springs Tribal Court, has been scheduled for show cause hearing at 10:00 a.m., on the 3rd day of December, 1987.

You are hereby ordered: To be and appear at the Warm Springs Tribal Court at the time and date shown to show cause why the suspended sentence of 3/2/87, should not be imposed for your failure to comply with the sentence imposed against you. This hearing will not be a full hearing on the merits of case; you must appear and defend against a complaint that you failed to obey the Order of the Court.

If you fail to appear as so ordered, the Tribal Court shall enter a complaint for contempt of court and issue a warrant for your arrest. If you have any questions, you should seek legal assistance immediately.

Dated at Warm Springs, Oregon, on this 26th day of October, 1987.

Richard Frederick Judge, Warm Springs Tribal Court

The Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon

vs. Arthur L. George Notice of Trial/Hearing for publication Case No. D11-68-139

To: Arthur L. George

You are hereby notified: That the above cited case(s), as filed in the Warm Springs Tribal Court, has been scheduled for Trial/Hearing at 10:30 a.m., on the 3rd day of December, 1987.

You are hereby ordered: To be and appear at the Warm Springs Tribal Court at the time and date shown to defend against the charge(s). You may be represented by yourself, by an attorney, or by a spokesman, at your own expense. You may bring any documents you believe are relevant to this cause, and you may bring witnesses to testify on your behalf. You may request the Court to subpoena your witnesses, however, you must submit your list of witnesses no later than two weeks prior to trial; failure to do so will not be

considered sufficient reason to postpone the trial. If you have any questions, you should seek legal advice immediately.

If you fail to appear as so ordered, the Tribal Court shall enter a complaint for contempt of court and issue a warrant for your arrest.

Dated at Warm Springs, Oregon, on this 26th day of October, 1987.

Lola Sohappay Judge, Warm Springs Tribal Court

considered sufficient reason to postpone the trial. If you have any questions, you should seek legal advice immediately.

If you fail to appear as so ordered, the Tribal Court shall enter a complaint for contempt of court and issue a warrant for your arrest.

Dated at Warm Springs, Oregon, on this 26th day of October, 1987.

Lola Sohappay Judge, Warm Springs Tribal Court

The Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon

Petitioner vs. Carol Simustus Respondent

Summons for Publication Case no. DO94; 95 & 96-86

To: Carol Simustus

You are hereby notified that a Petition for Custody Review has been filed with the Warm Springs Tribal Court.

By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for 10:00 a.m., on the 9th day of November, 1987, at the Warm Springs Tribal Court. All of the facts of the case will be heard at this hearing, including evidence you wish to present.

You must appear to present your argument or other side will automatically win. The Petitioner, N/A may then be given all that is asked for in the Petition for Custody Review.

The Petitioner will be present at the hearing. If you desire to personally argue your side of the case, you may have a legal aide, spokesman or attorney appear on your behalf at your expense.

If you have any questions, you should seek legal advice immediately.

Dated at Warm Springs, Oregon, this 6th day of October, 1987.

Lola Sohappay Judge, Warm Springs Tribal Court

**Organizational News Brief**  
**Vehicles for sale to tribal members**

1983 Chevy 12-passenger van, V-08, 1 ton, 2GAGG35M8D4136353, bid start amount, \$1,500.00.

1982 Chevy ¾ ton pickup, V-24, 2GCEC24D8C1188734, bid start amount \$1,500.00.

1981 Ford Bus, V-25, 1FDKE30L-8BH03978, bid start amount \$7,500.00.

1981 Ford Van, V-29, club wagon, 1FBH531E8BH53000, bid start amount, \$1,500.00.

1981 Chevy pickup, V-32, 4x4, 1GCGK24M9BZ111050, bid start amount, \$2,000.00.

1985 Ford LTD sedan, V-51, 4 door, 2FABP43G2FX223077, bid start amount, \$1,000.00.

1966 Chevy chassis, V-60, 2 ton, C6836Z133967, bid start amount, \$800.00.

1978, Chevy flatbed truck, V-192, 2 ton, CCE678V146677, bid start amount, \$2,500.00.

1979 Chevy station wagon, V-193, 1N35L9C156695, bid start amount \$1,200.00.

1979 Ford LTD sedan, V-204, 4 door, 9J63H177330, bid start amount \$1,000.00.

1979 Chevy 9-passenger van, V-207, sport van, CGL2694159753, bid start amount \$1,000.00.

1979 Chevy ¾ ton pickup, V-218, 4x4, CKL249Z199898, bid start amount \$1,500.00.

1980 Chevy Citation Sedan, V-229, 4-door, 1X6B5A6252406, bid start amount \$1,200.00.

1980 Ford LTD sedan, V-236, 4 door, OU61G126826, bid start amount \$1,000.00.

1983 Ford Bronco, V-240, 4x4, 1FMEU15G3DLZ43303, bid start amount \$1,000.00.

1984 Ford LTD sedan, V-249, 4 door, 2FABP45G3EX180755, bid start amount \$1,000.00.

Starting date for tribal member only bids: November 9, 1987.

Closing date: November 23, 1987. Bid opening date: November 24, 1987.

Starting date for General Public bids: December 1, 1987.

Closing Date: December 15, 1987. Bid opening date: December 16, 1987.

Instructions for placing bids:

1. Name and address of bidder, including phone number.

2. Description of item bidding on.

3. Amount of bid. (Bids not meeting minimum starting price are immediately disqualified.)

This information is to be placed in a sealed envelope with the description of the bid item noted on the envelop. This may either be mailed or brought into the Purchasing office located at the Administration Building. If mailing, please place sealed bid envelope inside a mailing envelope noting "BID" on the outside of the mailer.

All items will be sold "as is." All sales are for "cash only."

Individual placing highest bid will be selected. In case of tie, the earliest bid will be selected.

No information will be given as to the number of amounts of bids, or who received the sale item.

Tribal members processing loans for bids through the Credit office must have certification from that office.

**Early Childhood Education**

A tremendous thank you to all those parents, grandparents, guardians who helped put up the new playground equipment at the Head Start and Tribal Pre-School programs. Your response in helping improve your children's playground was appreciated, it couldn't have been done without you. A big thank you goes out to Utilities for donating their time and equipment for both areas, to Cecil Seyler for the donation of his equipment, and those special friends who showed up to show that they cared.

The Halloween Carnival was a great success for the Parent Club and those Early Childhood Education teachers who are raising money for themselves to attend the Indian Child and Family conference in Mesa, Arizona. We had a children's bingo, fish pond, and balloon dart game for all children of all ages. Whenever you see our Early Childhood education teachers having a fundraising event, please stop

**Howlak Tichum**  
**Lee Umtuch**

Lee Umtuch, 47, of San Jose, California died October 17, 1987 at Santa Clara, California. He was an enrolled member of the Yakima Indian Nation.

He was born April 15, 1940 in Toppenish, Washington to George, Sr. and Josephine Umtuch. He was raised on the Yakima reservation and was a member of the Washut religion. Umtuch was a member of Union 508 of Sunnyside, California and he had worked for 17 years for Lockheed Missile Base Corporation.

Survivors include his wife Marilyn Umtuch of San Jose, California;

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Survivors include his wife Marilyn Umtuch of San Jose, California;

Dressing ceremonies were held at the Merrit Funeral Home in Wapato, Washington October 20, 1987. Funeral services were held at the Satus Longhouse on October 21, 1987 with burial following at the Umtuch-Logie Cemetery near Toppenish, Washington.

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**Floyd Edgar "Sluggo" Tewee**

Enrolled member of the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs, Floyd Edgar "Sluggo" Tewee, Sr., 46, drowned while fishing at Shers Falls. His body was recovered October 22, 1987.

Tewee was born January 26, 1941 at Warm Springs to Edgar and Bertha (Charley) Tewee, both deceased. He lived and grew up in the Warm Springs area.

He is survived by a daughter, Ida

Mary Jade Tewee; four sons, Floyd, Jr., Richard, Diamond and Forrest Tewee; a sister, Barbara C. Yaw and an aunt Margaret Boise.

A private dressing ceremony was held at Spencer, Libby and Powell Funeral Home in The Dalles, Oregon October 23, 1987. Tribal overnight ceremonies were held at the Agency Longhouse in Warm Springs October 23 with burial October 24 at the Tenino Cemetery.

two sons, Eugene and Eric Umtuch of San Jose; a daughter, Lisa Umtuch of San Jose; two brothers, George Umtuch, Jr. of Portland, Oregon and Clarence Umtuch of Wapato, Washington; a sister, Eleanor Bill of Wapato and his mother, Josephine Umtuch.

Dressing ceremonies were held at the Merrit Funeral Home in Wapato, Washington October 20, 1987. Funeral services were held at the Satus Longhouse on October 21, 1987 with burial following at the Umtuch-Logie Cemetery near Toppenish, Washington.

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Head Start celebrated its 23rd birthday on October 23. Children in the program across the nation released balloons in honor of the event.

Spilyay Tymoo photo by Shewczyk

**SUBSCRIPTION**