

Bedtime bottle can cause decay



It seems as if a week can hardly go by without our seeing a baby with seriously decayed teeth being brought into our dental clinic. The parents are worried because their baby's teeth are turning black and breaking down. They don't know why this is happening or how to stop it. What causes a baby's teeth to be destroyed to the gums by decay?

In almost all instances, we can trace the problem back to the bedtime bottle. Your child's teeth start to appear in the

mouth at about five to six months of age; some baby's start even younger. The teeth can begin to decay soon after they appear. When you give your baby a bottle at bedtime containing sugar, and that includes honey, there's a good chance the teeth will start to decay because of it.

The decay tends to spread rapidly. If the problem goes untreated, the teeth can easily become infected, causing the baby a lot of pain. When this happens, the teeth may have to be taken out. Even if treated early, the teeth can be difficult to fill and usually need stainless steel crowns.

Nursing bottle mouth can be prevented! Just remember these few important points:

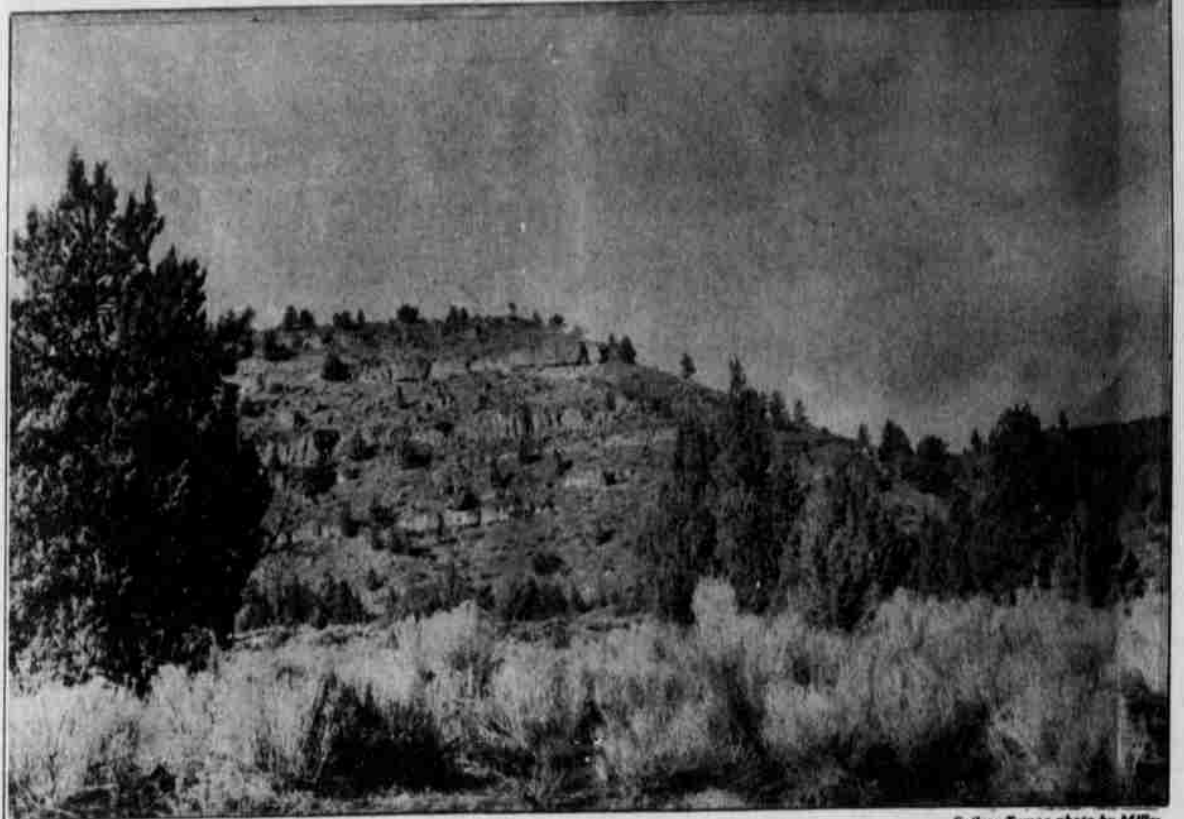
1. Don't put a child to sleep with a bottle. If your child needs a bottle to sleep, fill it with cool, plain water or use a pacifier. Don't use sugar or honey on the pacifier!

2. Never give your child a bedtime bottle or glass containing sugar water, honey water, sweetened fruit drinks or soda pop. Even formula contains enough sugar to cause a problem.

3. Clean your baby's teeth whenever possible, after each feeding. If your baby won't tolerate a small, soft, toothbrush, just wipe the teeth with a tissue or gauze.

What if your baby is already used to sugar and won't take plain water without crying? Start by diluting the sweetened drink with water. Every day, add less and less of the sweet stuff. Soon, your baby should be able to accept a bottle of water without much fuss.

Babies' teeth are so very important. Their loss can affect a child for the rest of his or her life. Don't be a parent who can only say "...if only I had known." You know how to save your baby's teeth!



Doris Wolfe was the happy winner of the Geo Quiz by correctly identifying the photo as being just east of the Puka-Pot, or junction at Kah-Nee-Ta. Here is another photo for someone to identify its location and win a years subscription to the Spilyay Tymoo, call 553-1644, with your answer.

Job Openings

Technical Secretary/Computer Operator
Data Processing
Salary: \$4.52/hour
(Salary is only starting, can be increased for more qualified applicants)

Closes: March 7, 1986

The Tribal Data Processing department is looking for a tribal member who has a strong desire to learn and progress in the Tribal Data Processing department.

Must have a specific interest and desire to work with both computer and people.

Must be able to make long-term commitment to this demanding profession.

High school diploma or GED (or actively pursuing GED). Must be dependable; must keep all job related information confidential; must work cooperatively and communicate well with people.

Must have demonstrated excellent work habits; must have initiative to learn new things.

Must have ability to type at least 20 WPM using "home-row" keys. Must have ability to perform work that requires continuous mental attention; must have basic mathematical and English skills.

Over a period of time, the Tribe will be investing substantial resources in this person, so applicant will be screened carefully.

A non-smoker will be preferred since smoking is prohibited while in the Data Processing area.

Current tribal employees are encouraged to consider this position as it offers career opportunities.

Only tribal members applicants will be considered.

Juvenile Coordinator/Presenting Officer
Tribal Court/Judges

Salary: Negotiable
Closes: March 7, 1986

Will act as the presenting officer for all juvenile cases; assist the Child Abuse Team with coordinating cases for court presenta-

tion; assist the Juvenile Judge with the transfer of cases under the Indian Child Welfare Act. Act as the contact for all agencies involved in juvenile cases under the jurisdiction of the Warm Springs Juvenile Court; will advise and assist the agencies with their involvement in the cases. Will prosecute adult criminal cases which fall under the jurisdiction of the Juvenile Court, on behalf of the Confederated Tribes.

A minimum of a Associate degree, prefer Bachelor's degree in related field, and/or extensive background and work experience in dealing with troubled children and families.

At least two years related training or experience in working a tribal court system. Must have good investigative, report writing and speaking skills.

Basic clerical skills; typing, filing, record keeping, telephone, etc.

Basic knowledge of relevant customs and traditions of the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs, particularly those relating to child rearing practices, family relationships, etc.

Must have the ability to maintain confidentiality at all times.

Parent advisory meeting scheduled

The Title IV, Part A, Parent Advisory committee will meet on Tuesday, March 11, 1986, at 7:00 p.m. in the library at Warm Springs Elementary School. All interested persons are urged to attend.

Sandra & Grant Clements, Sr.
Petitioner

vs.

Vickie Wilson & Randy Jackson
Respondent

Summons
Case no(s). DO167-84

To: Randy Jackson

You are hereby notified that a Petition for Custody Review has been filed with the Warm Springs Tribal Court.

By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for 9:00 a.m., on the 19th day of March, 1986, at the Warm Springs Tribal Court. All of the facts of the case will be heard at this hearing, including evidence you wish to present.

You must appear to present your argument or the other side will automatically win. The Petitioner, N. A. may then be given all that is asked for in the Petition.

The Petitioner will be present at the hearing. If you desire to personally argue your side of the case, you may have a legal aide, spokesperson or attorney appear on your behalf at your expense.

If you have any questions, you should seek legal advice immediately.

Dated at Warm Springs, Oregon, this 19th day of February, 1986.

Lola Sobahpy
Judge, Warm Springs Tribal Court

Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs
Reservation of Oregon

vs.

Frank Mitchell
Defendant

Order to Show Cause
Case no(s). TR177-85

To: Frank Mitchell

You are hereby notified: That the above

cited case(s), as filed in the Warm Springs Tribal Court, has been scheduled for a show cause hearing at 9:00 a.m., on the 20th day of March, 1986.

You are hereby ordered: To be and appear at the Warm Springs Tribal Court at the time and date shown, to show cause why the suspended sentence issued 10/09/85, should not be imposed for your failure to comply with the sentence imposed against you. This hearing will not be a full hearing on the merits of the case; you must appear and defend against a complaint that you failed to obey the Order of the Court.

If you fail to appear as so ordered, the Tribal Court shall enter a complaint for contempt of court and issue a warrant for your arrest. If you have any questions, you should seek legal assistance immediately.

Dated at Warm Springs, Oregon on this 14th day of February, 1986.

Anita Jackson
Judge, Warm Springs Tribal Court

Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs
Reservation of Oregon

vs.

Randy Jackson
Defendant

Notice of Trial/Hearing
Case no(s). CR 394-85

To: Randy Jackson

You are hereby notified: That the above cited case(s), as filed in the Warm Springs Tribal Court, has been scheduled for trial/hearing at 9:00 a.m., on the 19th day of March, 1986.

You are hereby ordered: To be and appear at the Warm Springs Tribal Court at the time and date shown to defend against the charge(s). You may be represented by yourself, by an attorney, or by a spokesman, at your own expense. You may bring any documents you believe are relevant to this cause, and you may bring witnesses to testify on your behalf. You may request the Court to subpoena your witnesses, however, you must submit your list of witnesses no later than two weeks prior to trial; failure to do so will not be considered sufficient reason to postpone the trial. If you have any questions, you should seek legal advice immediately.

If you fail to appear as so ordered, the Tribal Court shall enter a complaint for contempt of court and issue a warrant for your arrest.

Dated at Warm Springs, Oregon on this 19th day of February, 1986.

Council seeking input to budget process

Continued from page 1
In 1973, states that Tribal Council can appropriate available tribal funds, provided "that any such appropriation exceeding \$2,500 shall be subject to review by the Secretary of the Interior; and provided further that any appropriation in excess of \$25,000 in any one fiscal year for any purpose, other than per capita payments, shall be of no effect until approved in a popular referendum."

The amendment continues, stating, "The foregoing limitations shall not apply to expenditures made pursuant to tribal budget..." providing that the budget is posted in three public places at least 90 days prior to its effective date for at least 30 days and that a "public hearing" is held to discuss the budget. Thereafter, says the amendment, the "budget is approved by the Secretary of Interior or his authorized representative."

A common complaint, said Karnopp, is that "the budget is pretty well in place" after the budget has been adopted, which hasn't always allowed Tribal Council opportunity to alter appropriations. Karnopp explained that the By-Laws speak directly as to how Tribal Council shall act upon an issue. Also, he said, this year's budget appropriations came from two different budgeting authorities. The three-month budget came under the \$25,000 "single-purpose" Tribal Council budget appropriations authority and the nine-month budget came under the regular tribal budget process authority.

It was asked if Tribal Council could appropriate additional monies should the proposed nine-month budget be petitioned. Karnopp answered, "Tribal Council always has the authority to appropriate funds for a single purpose in any one fiscal year."

One overriding concern was the word "purpose," which many felt was too vague. "Purpose needs to be defined clearly," said one spokesman. Another said that the budget couldn't be controlled without definitions. "If we don't have definitions, then we need a ceiling" on the budget.

Within the proposed ordinance are alternatives which refer directly to Tribal Council's appropriation authority and initiative

and referendum provisions.

Alternate #1 of the appropriation section, (Article III) states that Tribal Council can appropriate funds "not to exceed \$25,000 in any one fiscal year for any purpose whether or not funds" were included in a budget.

Alternate #2 is more restrictive, allowing Tribal Council to appropriate funds not to exceed \$25,000 in any one year for any purpose for which funds tribal funds were appropriated...pursuant to a tribal budget, "Tribal Council may appropriate additional sums, provided that the total appropriation for that purpose pursuant to the budget and the Tribal Council appropriation shall not exceed \$25,000." In both alternatives, "such funds shall remain available for expenditure until expended."

There are three alternatives in the initiative and referendum section (Article IX) of the ordinance. Alternative #1 states that all Tribal Council resolutions appropriating money would be subject to initiative and referendum.

Alternate #2 states that all resolutions appropriating money, except an annual operating budget resolution, would be subject to referendum and initiative. Alternative #3 states that all appropriation resolutions are subject to referendum and initiative except the Tribal Council \$25,000 appropriation authority.

More meetings are planned to discuss the proposed ordinance. A copy of the proposed ordinance will appear in the next issue of Spilyay.

Howlak Tichum Levi George Boise

Levi George Boise, 41, died as the result of an accident at Biggs Junction February 11, 1986.

Boise was born February 23, 1944 at Warm Springs to Phillip and Margaret (Charley) Boise. His father preceded him in death. Boise was a lifelong resident of Warm Springs, he was an enrolled member of the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs and had worked as a census taker of the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

Surviving Boise are his mother

Margaret Boise; four brothers, Phillip, Jr., Davis, Tony and Earl Boise; three sisters, Rose Boise, Leah LeClaire and Elizabeth Boise; and four aunts, Charlotte Shike, Neda Wesley, Eliza Brown and Harriet Williams all of Warm Springs.

Dressing ceremonies were held at the Agency Longhouse on Friday, February 14 followed by tribal overnight ceremonies. Burial was Saturday, February 15 at the Agency Cemetery in Warm Springs.

Rosella Rae "Tiny" Anderson

Enrolled member of the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs and lifelong resident, Rosella Rae "Tiny" Anderson, 16, died February 15, in Bend, Oregon due to a lung disease.

Seven Drum tribal ceremonies were held at the Agency Longhouse February 17 and 18. Following the Seven Drum ceremonies burial was February 17 at the Red Lake Cemetery. Officiating at the ceremonies were Prosanna and Silas Williams.

Anderson was born April 1, 1969 in Madras to Paul and Marcella (Moody) Anderson. She attended school in Warm Springs.

Her special interests and hobbies were roller skating, horseback riding and attending pow-

wows with her family.

Survivors include her maternal grandmother, Clara Moody of Warm Springs; father, Paul Andersen of White Swan, Washington; brother, Gene Sampson of Warm Springs; sister, Valena Sergeant of Warm Springs; two uncles, Chuck Moody of Simnasho and Richard Moody of Warm Springs; four aunts, Justine Luton of Wapato, Washington, Delphine Scott, Jennifer Yazzie and Cindi Moody all of Warm Springs. She is also survived by numerous half-brothers, half-sisters, nieces and nephews.

She was preceded in death by her mother, maternal grandparents and paternal grandparents.



FIRE DRILLS—Warm Springs Fire and Safety volunteers and paid personal practiced with equipment and methods during the recent burning of an old BIA home that had been used for living quarters and in recent months as the offices for the BIA and tribal investigators. According to BIA records the building had been constructed nearly 130 years ago. It was built in 1855 for army personnel stationed at the reservation. According to records there is still one other building at the Agency that was built at the same time. That building is still being used as living quarters.

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All Warm Springs tribal members will receive the Spilyay Tymoo at no cost. Spilyay Tymoo is published bi-weekly by the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs.