

# Livestock ordinance continues to be enforced

Horses have recently been roaming the streets in the residential areas of Warm Springs, increasing the number of complaints to the police department. According to police chief Raymond Calica the horses will be penned up. The owners will be responsible for paying a fine for release of the horse or horses and the owner will also receive a citation.

The Warm Springs tribal code, chapter 345, livestock control in populated areas will be enforced. It reads as follows: (345.030) It shall be the responsibility of each owner of livestock to see that his livestock do not enter or remain within the closed areas defined by this Ordinance. The owner of any livestock found at large within the closed areas shall be guilty of a violation. The knowledge or intent of the owner may be taken into consideration in sentencing, but shall not constitute a defense to a violation of this Ordinance.

(345.040) 1. The Natural Resources Department and the Warm Springs Police Department shall seize any livestock found at large within the Warm Springs Community or Kah-Nee-Ta complex in violation of this Ordinance and shall retain custody of such livestock at the rodeo grounds or such other place as the Natural Resources Department and the Warm Springs Police Department may deem appropriate.

2. Upon the seizure of any livestock, the Prosecutor shall file a complaint in Tribal Court which shall state the time and place of the seizure, the description of each head of livestock seized, and the owner's name, if known.

3. Upon the filing of such a complaint, the Tribal Court shall issue a summons which shall specify a date and time for a hearing in Tribal Court and shall direct the owner(s) as soon as practicable. The date and time set for the hearing

shall be not less than three nor more than seven work days after the filing of the Complaint. If the owner's identity is known, a true copy of the summons and complaint shall be personally served on the owner or posted at his last known residence on the reservation not less than thirty-six hours prior to the time set for the hearing. If the owner's identity is unknown, service of the summons and complaint on the owner shall be accomplished by posting true copies thereof in conspicuous places at the Tribal Court, Post Office and Tribal Administration Building for not less than seventy-two (72) hours prior to the time set for the hearing.

4. Seized livestock may be redeemed by their owner prior to the scheduled hearing by depositing into court the sum of \$25 plus the actual costs of feeding the livestock from the date of the seizure through the date of the hearing. In the event livestock are redeemed in such

manner prior to the hearing, the hearing shall proceed on the question of whether or not such sums deposited or any part thereof shall be forfeited to the Tribes as damages for violation of this Ordinance.

5. If the Court finds that such livestock were found at large within closed areas in violation of this Ordinance, the Court shall assess a fine against the owner not exceeding \$25, plus the actual costs of feeding while the animals are held in custody, and may in addition require the owner to pay restitution to any person whose property has been damaged as a result of the livestock roaming at large.

6. In addition, the Court shall set a date and time, which shall not be less than seven working days following the date of the hearing, after which the seized livestock shall be consigned in the name of the Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation to a recognized livestock auction for sale at public auction. The owner of any seized livestock

may redeem such livestock prior to the date and time specified by the Court for consignment of the livestock to the auction yard, by paying into Court the amount of the fine and costs and pay restitution ordered by the Court.

7. Livestock not redeemed prior to the time set by the Court for consignment shall be sold at public auction at the next regularly scheduled livestock auction conducted by the consignee. The proceeds shall be applied first in payment of the fine and costs assessed by the Court; second, in payment of any restitution ordered by the Court; and the balance, if any, shall be paid to the owner or deposited in the owner's IIM account.

A procedure concerning livestock that is not seized is also included in the text of the Ordinance.

Copies of the livestock ordinance are available for viewing in the Tribal Court office.

## NCIB to honor businesses

The National Council for Indian Business is receiving nominations for the Outstanding Businessperson Award. Selection of the successful nominee will be announced in late January, 1984, and the successful nominee will be the award recipient through January, 1985.

Nominees for the award must 1) be American Indian and/or Alaska Native 2) have a respected interest in the

company for which they work 3) have demonstrated success in business 4) be recognized for their high business ethics and standards and 5) be of good business standing.

Nominations will be received through December 10, 1983. Interested persons or nominees should contact: National Council for Indian Business, 300 Lawyers Professional Building, 5655 South Yosemite, Englewood, Colorado 80111.

## OSU offering pregnancy newsletter

Are you expecting a baby? Do you have questions concerning your baby's growth and development as your pregnancy progresses? If so then "The 9 Months Nutrition and Pregnancy" newsletters, published by the Oregon State University Extension Service are for you.

The series of nine letters answers a variety of questions (i.e. weight gain, nutrition

recipes, drugs and alcohol consumption during pregnancy, etc..) many expectant mothers have.

Each letter is devoted to a different month of pregnancy and specifically addresses the questions and concerns commonly experienced by expectant mothers at the stage of pregnancy.

The series of nine newsletters is free for the asking. Just

contact the Warm Springs Cooperative Extension Office located in the Old Administration Building, 553-1161, ext. 238.

Perhaps you aren't expecting but are interested in learning more yourself or know of someone who'd benefit from receiving the series—give us a call and we will be glad to send the letters.

## Weatherize now for winter warmth

As time passes, every home develops heat leaks. Now is the time to close them up for the coming heating season. Items to correct include:

- \*Weatherstripping on all windows and exterior doors.
- \*Cracked or broken window glass.
- \*Caulking around window and door frames.

\*Caulking or packing around telephones and gas service lines and water spigots.

\*Insulation wrap properly covering heating ducts in unheated garages, crawl spaces, basements or attics.

\*Insulation on attic access doors and lids.

\*Seals on electrical switches and outlets or exterior walls;

freely-operating shutters with tight seals on exhaust fans (kitchen, bath, utility) and clothes dryer vents.

\*Fireplace dampers seating.

\*Insulated covers and tight seals on air conditioners and wholehouse fans left in place during winter.

## Chemawa Powwow November 12, 13

Chemawa's Veterans Day Powwow will be held on November 12 and 13 at the Chemawa Indian School near Salem. The powwow will honor veterans and hold contest dancing.

Grand entry will be held each day at 1:00 p.m. On Saturday, November 12 a potluck feed will be held at the school at 4:00

p.m. Raffle drawings will be held on Sunday, November 13. Reservations for setting up arts and crafts tables can be made by calling (503) 370-4205.

The powwow is sponsored by the Powwow Committee and Natives from Four Directions (the Chemawa Indian Club). The committee will not be responsible for

accidents or lost or stolen articles. No alcoholic beverages or drugs will be allowed at the powwow.

For further information call Louis Belgard, committee chairperson at (503) 393-4511, ext. 288 or 289 or Wesley Thomas, committee public relations at (503) 370-4205, ext 285.

## From W.I.C. ...

## Caseload to be reduced

The state W.I.C. office has told us that our caseload is not to exceed 300 participants. Presently we have 339 on the program. So, all the children put on the waiting list during the last few months will NOT be able to get on the program.

Since the first week in October, all W.I.C. programs in Oregon have been using new application forms. The new forms have more strict risk factors. Only those women,

infants and children who have one of the risk factors on the application form will be certified for W.I.C. Depending on the risk factor, the length of time a participant can remain on W.I.C. will vary. For example, overweight children will be able to remain on for four certification periods, participants with a poor diet will be able to remain on the program for three certification periods.

Income guidelines are still being used. Income means gross income before deductions for income taxes, social security, insurance, etc. Income includes salary, social security, welfare payments, unemployment compensation, alimony or child support payments.

If you have any questions about whether you or your child is eligible, contact Karen Gordon or Ruth Tewee.



Spillyay Tymoo photo by Shewczyk

### Roots to Baskets

Antoinette Wolfe instructs students in the art of making cedar root baskets during weekly class sessions. The class is sponsored by the Warm Springs Culture and Heritage department.