



What is your child doing?

On the weekend of June 1 the Community Center and the Tribal Administration Building were broken into. An estimated \$2300 worth of damage was done. There were broken windows and broken vending machines as a result.

Juvenile delinquency is not a problem confined to Warm Springs. It is a nationwide problem. Other countries also show high delinquency rates, but not all countries do.

China is a country with a low juvenile delinquency rate. It is also a country where the basic concept of the family as the all-important cohesive unit of society still remains strong. Adults would not permit a child to misbehave because it would show disrespect for the elders.

In Japan the rate of juvenile delinquency is high. It is a place where the family structure has deteriorated.

Juveniles know that if they are arrested they will be released into their parent's custody, stand a mock trial and probably get off free.

Unfortunately the crime becomes a part of that juveniles self image. It will be part of his past. The excitement of it may be a stimulation to perform other crimes. Crime is in a way psychologically addicting. Anything less than that thrill is boring.

Between 1913 and 1918 juvenile delinquency in the United States consisted of hanging around street corners and maybe making off with a gallon of milk from a door step. It has mushroomed to include use of drugs, weapons, burglary and any crime an adult might be guilty of.

The concept of permissiveness is an effort by parents to be fair and less authoritarian. Most parents are trying to raise



Vandalism at the Community Center

their children opposite to the way they were raised. Children are given use of the car, money to spend and much time away from home.

But do children really appreciate this structure of living? Children want to know where their parents stand. They want to know exactly what to do in certain situations. They need strong leadership. Living under good supervision gives a child more freedom than no supervision at all.

Young people also complain that parents don't listen. It's often hard to relate to a person who has not grown up in the same "era" as yourself. This is true for both parents and children. So both parents and children need to be listened to. Both need to learn the ability of listening.

One psychologist, Dr. Arthur H. Cain, feels that the increase in mother-dominated families seems to parallel our increase in juvenile crime. "Young people need a masculine influence whether it be a father or a male counselor."

Cain also emphasizes that juveniles should be able to receive help through the family.

He cites the Glueck Social Prediction Table. The table indicates that there are five major factors to be considered in predicting potential juvenile crime. 1. Discipline by the father, 2. Supervision by the mother, 3. Affection of the father, 4. Affection of the mother, 5. Cohesiveness or togetherness of the family. When any of these factors are inadequate the child will have a greater tendency towards getting in trouble.

Small triumphs over the law are shortlived. Breaking a few windows or vending machines here and there may be a thrill, but does a young person really want to be doing this. It is an attention getter but probably not the kind this young person really wants. A juvenile's potential is so far beyond this.

As a family member, be there when a young person needs you and offer your help to him or her. Try to know what your child is doing and where and how he spends his time. Take some of your time to help teach him how to spend his time.

Pi-Ume-Sha Treaty Days

Friday

Pi-Ume-Sha Treaty days celebration will begin Friday at 7:00 p.m. with the Grand Entry. Activities and contest will be taking place at the Community Center outside if weather permits. Little Girls and Little Boy's Round dance and War dance contests will be held that evening.

Saturday

A parade will open Saturday's festivities at 10:00 a.m. Prizes will be awarded in the following categories: Men's traditional Regalia, 17 years and older; Women's Traditional Regalia, 17 years and older; Boys Traditional Regalia, 16 years and under; Girl's Traditional Regalia, 16 years and under; Small Fires, 6 years under; Best Male on Horseback; Best Female on Horseback; Oldest costume; Best Float using an Indian Theme. The participants in the parade will line up at 9:00 a.m. at the Warm Springs Grade School.

Saturday's Grand Entry will begin at 1:00. Afternoon contests will include the teen girl's round dance for 12 to 16 years olds and the Teen Boy's War Dance for ages 12 to 16. Those persons 50 years and older are especially invited to dance in full dress in the Kussa Round Dance and the Ol' Warrior's dance.

The evening session on Saturday will begin with the Grand Entry at 7:00 p.m. Contests will include the Girl's Buckskin Graceful War Dance and the Boy's Straight Dance for the ages 16 years and under. The women's team round dance and the men's team dance will also take place on Saturday evening.

Sunday

Grand Entry for Sunday will begin at 2:00 p.m. Contests for Sunday are for contestants 17 years and older and include the Men's Straight Dance, Women's Individual Graceful Dance and Men's Individual Fancy War Dance.

Pi-Ume-Sha Royalty—Queen to be named Friday night

Pi-Ume-Sha queen candidates are currently selling raffle tickets to determine who will reign over the Pi-Ume-Sha Treaty Days powwow. The girl who sells the most tickets will be crowned queen. The powwow is scheduled for June 20, 21, and 22. The winning girl will be announced after the Grand Entry on Friday at the Community Center.

As queen of the Pi-Ume-Sha celebration the winner will receive a beaded crown made by Sadonia David. She will also receive an embroidered shawl and gifts from various Madras merchants. She will also receive 15% of the ticket sales. The queen will have the honor of being Warm Springs' Pi-Ume-Sha representative at other powwows and celebrations that she may attend.

The raffle tickets this year are being sold for \$1.00. With a raffle ticket purchasers will be eligible to win an eagle feather bustle, a 10-speed bicycle, a turquoise necklace, cash prizes of \$50, \$25, \$15, a little girl's buckskin dress, a shawl, pendleton blanket and assorted other prizes. These items will be raffled Sunday afternoon at the Community Center grounds.



DEBBIE QUINN, 19, is interested in representing Warm Springs if she is queen. Being a candidate presents the opportunity to meet and talk to new people. Debbie is the daughter of Joyce Quinn. Her favorite activities include traveling to powwows, meeting new people and seeing old friends.



ANNETTE JIM is the daughter of Nathan and Ella Jim. She is 18 years old. Annette's Indian name is Ahtomanee. Her favorite activities are attending powwows, doing beadwork and jogging. She would like to be queen of Pi-Ume-Sha to help make the powwow a success.



EYDIE SWITZLER is 17 years old. She is the daughter of Delton and Maxine Switzler. She is interested in running for Pi-Ume-Sha queen because it affords her the opportunity to meet more people and go more places. She enjoys outdoor activities such as riding, swimming and running. She also finds pleasure in dancing.



ANGELA GOUDY whose Indian name is Wyutan is 15 years old. She stays with her guardian and grandmother, Adeline Morrison. Her mother is Pamela Goudy. Angela likes to swim and enjoys bicycling. She would like to be Pi-Ume-Sha queen because she says it would be "a great experience."