

### THE WEATHER

CONTINUED CLOUDY with rain tonight; becoming partly cloudy with showers, Thursday. Low tonight, 42; high Thursday, 52.

## HC Issue Near Vote In Senate

### Memorial's Defeat Appears Certain By Tie Vote

By PAUL W. HARVEY JR. Associated Press Writer

The Oregon Senate, evenly split between Democrats and Republicans, opened debate Wednesday on a House-passed memorial asking Congress to provide money to build a federal high dam in Hells Canyon on the Snake river.

Since party lines appeared to be holding firm, there were indications that the memorial would be defeated 15-15.

**105-Minute Argument**  
After debating the issue for 105 minutes, the Senate recessed until 2 p. m., when the argument was scheduled to start again.

Democrats argued that the proposed high dam would provide full utilization of the river, cheaper power, and that the people in the 1954 and 1956 elections gave a mandate for a high dam.

The Republicans argued that the three lower dams, for which Idaho Power Co. has a permit from the Federal Power Commission, are more economical, would provide as much power sooner than the high dam, and that they provide for almost full utilization of the river.

**Sweetland Cites 'Mandate'**  
Sen. Monroe Sweetland (D), Milwaukie, opening the debate, said, "The people's mandate for the high dam in the past two elections was overwhelming and unmistakably" in favor of a high dam. He said it was the No. 1 issue that resulted in election of many Democrats.

Sen. Anthony Yuorri (R), Ontario, giving the main address against the high dam, answered that there were many other factors in the Democratic victory, including high taxes.

Sweetland said the Idaho Power Co. defied the Oregon Hydroelectric Commission in proceeding without a state permit in construction of the lower dams.

**'Ruthless Misconduct'**  
He accused the company of "ruthless misconduct," and spoke of the "pressure from the Idaho Power lobby."

(Continued on Page 5, Column 4)

## Morse Attacks Dam Policy in Hells Hearing

WASHINGTON (AP)—Three Democratic members of Congress criticized the Eisenhower administration's dam building policies Wednesday.

Sen. Morse (D-Ore) was leadoff witness at a Senate Interior subcommittee hearing on a bill to authorize a high federal dam in the Hells Canyon stretch of the Snake River bordering Idaho and Oregon. The dam would flood the sites of three smaller dams licensed by the Federal Power Commission for construction by Idaho Power Co.

Sen. Jackson (D-Wash) and Rep. Ullman (D-Ore) followed Morse.

Calling attention to a recent announcement that Secretary of Interior Seaton had called for a feasibility study of a high Pleasant Valley Dam, downstream from Hells Canyon, Morse declared:

"Seaton admits what the advocates of high Hells Canyon Dam have said all along—that it is imperative to obtain maximum flood control storage in the middle of the Snake and the Idaho Power Company for the Hells Canyon stretch, fails to provide adequate storage."

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## First Polio Clinic Opens at Brooks



The first two county polio clinics were whopping successes Wednesday morning as school children in the Brooks and Mt. Angel areas got vaccinated. Here at Brooks, Dr. Vernon Castleline gives a shot to John Dunn, 6, North Howell, while schoolmates Carl Westergaard and Linda Ditchen watch wide-eyed. Mrs. William Pfau, clinic chairman, gave John and others reassurance as some 202 children got "shot." (Capital Journal Photo by Jerry Clausen)

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## Fire Destroys Navy Blimp in N.C.; 7 Unhurt

ELIZABETH CITY, N.C. (AP)—Fire destroyed a Navy Blimp after it touched down on the runway at the Weeksville Naval Air Station near here last night, but seven crewmen leaped to safety and were not hurt.

The pilot, Lt. Comdr. Harry H. Ray, USNR, two other officers and four enlisted men escaped to the ground unharmed as flames spread from a ruptured gas tank beneath the Gondola, a Navy spokesman said.

The spokesman said the blimp was making touch-and-go landings on the runway and a single wheel landing gear under the gondola is believed to have collapsed, causing a rupture of the gas tank.

Some 300 square feet of siding was scorching by the flames, which broke out when the blimp's aviation gasoline was ignited—apparently by friction.

## China to Free U.S. Lutheran

HONG KONG (UP)—One of 10 Americans known to be held in Red Chinese jails may be released within 24 hours, informed sources said today.

Lutheran missionary Paul A. Mackenson, Philadelphia, was arrested at Tsingtao March 7, 1952, and later sentenced to five years imprisonment. He was believed likely to be freed at the border between Hong Kong and Red China later today.

Peiping Radio has so far not announced his release, though his sentence is up, and informed sources with contacts in Shanghai, where Mackenson has been held, said there had been no indication whether he would be freed on schedule.

But the sources pointed out that all Americans freed from Chinese jails last year were released promptly on schedule.

## Parley Set on Pool Finances

A program for financing rebuilding of Olinger and Leslie swimming pools and possibly the construction of two others will be considered by a committee of three at the School Administration building at 4 o'clock Thursday afternoon.

The committee consists of Supt. Charles Schmidt, City Manager Kent Mathewson and Vernon Gilmore, director of recreation.

The school board attorney has ruled that the city and the school district cannot engage in a joint bond issue.

If the school district decides to go before the people with a bond issue proposal, it must be shown that the pool projects are an essential part of the school curriculum.

## FIRST OF SALK CLINICS Brooks, Mt. Angel Begin Polio Shots

By FRED ZIMMERMAN Capital Journal Writer

The first group of some 9,000 public and parochial school pupils scheduled to receive immunizations against polio during March received their initial shots during clinics held at Brooks and Mt. Angel Wednesday.

Children from Brooks, Labish Center, Hazel Green, Parkersville, North Howell and Pioneer schools numbering about 202 received their first shots at the clinic held at the Assembly of God Church at Brooks.

Dr. V. D. Kasterline of Keizer was in charge of the Brooks clinic. He was assisted by a health committee headed by Mrs. William Pfau and by Mrs. Marjorie Wills Marion County Department of Health nurse.

The Mt. Angel clinic, which included pupils from Monitor, was centered in the American Legion hall with Dr. Burt Ferrell in charge. The Mt. Angel health committee, with Mrs. Clem Butsch as chairman, and nurse Mrs. Mary Fissel, assisted.

The immunization program will be resumed Monday, March 11 with clinics set for St. Vincent de Paul parochial school, Salem, for students of that school as well as St. Joseph's, Sacred Heart and Serra high.

The remainder of the schedule of clinics for points outside of Salem include:

March 11—Jefferson (Marion and Sidney); Silverton (Silverton) schools; Bethany, Central Howell, Crooked Finger, Evans Valley, Scotts Mills, Silver Crest, Victor Point, Evergreen and Willard.

March 12—North Marion (Donald, Broadacres, Butteville, Donald, Hubbard, North Marion).

March 13—Stayton (Aumsville), Shaw, St. Mary's Sublimity, West Stayton and Stayton.

March 18—Woodburn (Woodburn grades, Gervais, Lincoln, (Continued on Page 5 Column 3)

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## Gaza Soil Given Up By Israel

### Ben-Gurion Swats Down Critics in Policy Vote

JERUSALEM (AP)—Israel began moving out of the Gaza Strip and the Aqaba Gulf coast Wednesday.

Premier David Ben-Gurion crushed parliamentary opposition to the pullout, winning overwhelming votes of confidence. He said there will be peace "if the United States and other powers will keep their promises to us."

Arab disturbances and an Israeli suspicion that the U. N. Emergency Force planned to restore Egyptian administrators in Gaza interrupted the flow of material from the strategic area for a few hours.

**2 Killed, 2 Wounded**  
Authoritative reports said the pullout was resumed Wednesday afternoon.

The Israeli army announced an Arab civilian and an Israeli soldier were killed and two Israeli soldiers were wounded during an outbreak of sniping and attempted looting.

Ben-Gurion slashed at Egypt's President Nasser in his speech before Parliament preliminary to the votes that overwhelmed his foes—the nationalist Herut, the Communists and the conservative General Zionists.

"If the United States and other powers will keep their word to us, there will be peace," Ben-Gurion said. "If they will not keep their promise and if they shrink before the Egyptian dictator's threats that he will not allow Israeli shipping in the Aqaba Gulf, there will be no peace."

**41 Vote Marginal**  
Parliament halted today a series of anti-government motions by majorities ranging around 4-to-1 or better.

A Herut nonconfidence motion lost 84-25.  
A Communist motion went down 114-6.

A third motion condemning "the government's withdrawal from its Gaza and Aqaba decision" was defeated 85-24.

Ben-Gurion had reiterated that Israel rejects the Egyptian-Israeli armistice of 1949 as the basis for the future status of the Gaza Strip. He held the armistice is null and void on the ground Egypt violated it by continued belligerence.

The Gaza Strip was under Egyptian control from 1949 until Israel seized the 26-mile-long district last November. Most of the population consists of Palestinian refugees who are fed by the United Nations.

At one point Wednesday Israeli officials said they had suspended the withdrawal because Arabs were looting Gaza stores of the U. N. Working and Relief Agency.

**\$80,000-Plus Claim Against Estate Filed**

A claim for the remaining proceeds of a bank account estimated between \$80,000 and \$100,000, had been filed against the conservator of the estate of the late Margaret A. Will, of Salem.

Mrs. Will died recently and her estate was entered for probate earlier this week.

The claim against the bank account was made by Betty Bedford, who had lived with Mrs. Will for a number of years. She told the conservator, Harold Smith, that Mrs. Will had informed her that she was to receive the bank account upon Mrs. Will's death.

Smith, in making his final account to Marion County Circuit Judge Val Sloper Wednesday said that he had already turned over certain bonds to Miss Bedford which were in the joint account of she and Mrs. Will.

In approving the conservator's account, Judge Sloper authorized the withholding of \$100,000 until the validity of Miss Bedford's claim could be determined by the courts.

**Rain to Go On; .68-Inch Falls**

Dreary skies and quantities of rain remained the weather order for Salem and the valley Wednesday.

In the 24-hour period ending at 10:30 a. m. Wednesday, .68 of an inch of precipitation was measured in Salem.

Forecast is for rain to continue tonight with prospect conditions will change to showery weather Thursday.

**Weather Details**  
Maximum yesterday, 51; minimum today, 42. Total 24-hour precipitation, .68; for 48 hours, 1.33; normal, .63. Seasonal precipitation, 28.15; normal, 28.8. River level, 42 feet. (Report by U. S. Weather Bureau.)

## Senate With Lie Detector Test in Probe Of Portland 'Protection'

### Enters Blanket Denial

WASHINGTON (AP)—Nathan Zusman, Portland night club operator, was to get a lie detector test later today after vociferously denying before a Senate investigating committee that he had promised immunity from raids to a house of prostitution. (AP Wirephoto)



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## HOUSE WON'T QUIBBLE

## Mid-East Resolution Clears Senate, 72-19

WASHINGTON (AP)—House leaders Wednesday decided to speed the Senate version of President Eisenhower's Middle East resolution right on to the White House Thursday. Favorable action in the House Thursday was considered a foregone conclusion.

Speaker Rayburn of Texas announced he had notice from the White House and State Department that the resolution is "satisfactory" despite Senate-imposed changes. The Senate passed the measure Tuesday night, 72-19.

Eisenhower asked for the measure on an urgent basis two months ago. The legislators have already taken twice as long to act as Secretary of State Dulles originally hoped for.

House Democratic leader McCormack of Massachusetts said he will ask the House Thursday to accept the Senate version of the resolution.

Should the House agree to McCormack's proposal, the measure would go immediately to the White House without need for a Senate-House conference to adjust differences.

McCormack told newsmen he believed the House would agree to his proposal since the Senate changes in the original House-passed measure were not of a major nature.

Simultaneously, the White House described President Eisenhower as "very pleased" by the size of the bipartisan vote—72-19—by which the Eisenhower resolution went through the Senate Tuesday night.

## NEW NATION SET UP

## Nixon Gives Ghana 2000-Book Library

ACCRA, Ghana (AP)—U. S. Vice President Nixon presented a 2,000-volume technical library to the newly independent government of Ghana Wednesday as a symbol of American desire to assist the West African nation.

Nearing the end of a four-day goodwill visit, Nixon offered the library, valued at between \$15,000 and \$20,000, to Prime Minister Kwame Nkrumah in an independence day ceremony at the government state house.

Thousands of rejoicing Ghanaians still milled around the capital's streets after nightlong celebrations. Most of the 72 foreign delegations showered independence gifts on the tiny country which now is an independent nation within the British Commonwealth.

Russia's delegation was reported giving Nkrumah a Soviet transport plane and some Russian automobiles.

Nixon, who leaves Thursday for Liberia to continue his eight-na-

## Night Club Owner Vehemently Denies Promising Call House Immunity From Raids

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Senate rackets committee Wednesday arranged a lie detector test for a Portland night club owner who denied a bawdy house madam's testimony he had assured her of immunity from raids.

The night club operator, Nathan Zusman, complained because no similar test was set up for the madam, Mrs. Helen (Big Helen) Hardy. But under prodding from Chairman McClellan (D-Ark.), he finally said, "I'll take it."

**Says Langley Wouldn't Object**  
Mrs. Hardy testified Tuesday that Zusman assured her that if she opened a house of prostitution in Portland, there would be no objection from Dist. Atty. William E. Langley of Multnomah County, a Democrat.

**Langley Payoff Told**  
WASHINGTON (AP)—Portland gambler James E. Elkins testified Wednesday he paid two Seattle gamblers about \$20,000 which the "supposed" was going to Dist. Atty. William E. Langley of Multnomah County, Portland.

Elkins told the Senate rackets investigating committee that he paid the money over a period of eight months to Thomas E. Maloney and Joseph McLaughlin, whom he described as emissaries sent to Portland from Seattle by officials of the Teamsters Union. Elkins said Langley complained at the "piddling amount."

**Zusman Heatedly Denied Mrs. Hardy's testimony, demanding a lie detector test for both of them.**

McClellan told Zusman at Wednesday's session that a transcript of conflicting testimony by Zusman and Mrs. Hardy was being sent to the Justice Department. Sen. Mundt (R-SD) told the witness his replies to questions would be checked by the department to determine "which of you is guilty of perjury."

The lie detector test was arranged for Wednesday afternoon. McClellan said in response to Zusman's protests that the committee had no authority to order Mrs. Hardy to take a similar test, but she could if she wished.

**Enters Blanket Denial**  
Zusman entered a blanket denial of Mrs. Hardy's story that he had told her there would be no interference if she opened a house of prostitution in Portland, as she did in mid-1955. It since has closed down.

The committee is searching for evidence of tieups between underworld elements, public officeholders and officials of the Teamsters Union.

**Denies He's An Expert**  
Zusman denied that he is, as a questioner put it, "an expert on prostitution."

"Are you an expert on prostitution?" Zusman was asked Wednesday morning by committee counsel Robert Kennedy.

"I wouldn't be married 16 years to the same woman if I was," the Desert Room proprietor replied. "Could you answer the question?" Kennedy asked.

"No, I'm not," Zusman said. Zusman's voice pitched higher and higher as he denied other allegations made by Mrs. Hardy to the effect that Zusman had assured her she could operate without fear of raids from Langley.

Sen. Ervin (D-NC) observed that, to quote Shakespeare, "He thinks too protest too much."

Mrs. Hardy had testified she and Mrs. Helen Smalley opened a place of prostitution in Portland in July 1955.

"Did you ever talk about prostitution to Helen Hardy or to Helen Smalley?" Kennedy asked.

"About prostitution?" Zusman asked.

"Yes, about prostitution," Kennedy pressed.

"No, I didn't," Zusman said. He again demanded that lie detector tests be given to both him and Mrs. Hardy.

Outside the hearing, Jerry N. Griffin, Washington attorney for Frank W. Brewster, president of the 11-state Western Conference of Teamsters, announced his client "is going to answer all questions" when he gets on the witness stand. No date has been set.

**Ceremony Postponed**  
MT. ANGEL (Special)—Ground breaking ceremonies for the Benedictine Sisters Nursing Home at Mt. Angel scheduled for 2:30 p. m. Wednesday have been postponed indefinitely because of bad weather. Another date will be announced as soon as fair weather is assured.

## Slayer of N.J. Girl Confesses Sadistic Crime

### Young Father Says He's Guilty After 30 Hours Of Questioning

HACKENSACK, N.J. (UP)—Edgar Smith, 23, father of one child, confessed today to the bludgeoning slaying of 15-year-old Victoria Zielinski, whose body was found in a Mahwah, N.J., field Tuesday.

Smith's confession came after 30 hours of questioning by agents of Prosecutor Guy W. Calissi.

Calissi said Smith, who holds a medical discharge from the Marine Corps, had been acquainted with the slain girl through "mutual friends."

Smith, who lives in Mahwah, has no previous criminal record. He was scheduled to be arraigned for murder here later today.

Solution of the slaying of the pretty, brown-haired sophomore honor student at Ramsey High School came a day after her mutilated and half-clothed body was found by her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Zielinski stumbled upon their murdered daughter in a field off a rural "lover's lane" at Mahwah Tuesday morning after a night-long search touched off when she failed to return Monday night from a visit to a girl friend.

Mahwah and Ramsey police and county authorities immediately started an intensive search for the "sadistic" murderer.

Calissi did not disclose immediately what led authorities to concentrate quiz efforts on Smith.

The girl's clothes were ripped open from the waist up. Her head had been crushed by repeated blows of heavy rocks. There were deep tooth marks on her breasts. An autopsy showed she had not been raped.

**Row Over Milk Price All Over**

The dispute over milk price increases between Peter Cleary of Cleary's Dairy and a group of unidentified "Big Dairies," was apparently ended Wednesday.

Cleary said he actually has no grounds for prosecution of unidentified callers who he charged had threatened him unless he raised the price of his milk.

Cleary had charged in a letter to his clients that threats had been made against him and his suppliers, forcing him to raise his milk prices along with the "Big" who all raised last week.

Wednesday he said that as far as he was concerned it was "all over."

**News in Brief**  
Wednesday, March 6, 1957

**NATIONAL**  
Probers Set Lie Test for Portland Witness—Sec. 1, P. 1  
Acid Thrown Into Doctor's Face—Sec. 1, P. 1

**LOCAL**  
Thompson UF President, Sec. 1, P. 3  
City Council Accepts Water Bond Bid—Sec. 2, P. 3  
Cherrians Study Rose Festival Participation, Sec. 1, P. 9

**STATE**  
Polio Clinics Begin in Brooks and Mt. Angel, Sec. 1, P. 1

**FOREIGN**  
Israelis Move Out of Gaza, Aqaba—Sec. 1, P. 1

**SPORTS**  
State Brackets Nearly Full—Sec. 2, P. 1  
Portland Swap 11 for 16—Sec. 2, P. 1  
Linfield Edges Pacific, Sec. 2, P. 1

**REGULAR FEATURES**  
Amusements—Sec. 1, P. 2  
Editorials—Sec. 1, P. 4  
Locals—Sec. 1, P. 5  
Society—Sec. 1, P. 6, 7, 8  
Comics—Sec. 2, P. 4  
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Markets—Sec. 2, P. 7  
Dorothy Dix—Sec. 2, P. 3  
Crossword Puzzle—Sec. 2, P. 4  
Home and Garden—Sec. 2, P. 6