

THE WEATHER

MOSTLY CLEAR tonight and Saturday. Continued cold. Low tonight, 15; high Saturday, 30.

N.Y. Spies For Russ Arrested

FBI Pounces on 3 After 13-Year Inquiry

NEW YORK (UP)—Two men and a woman were arrested here today on spy charges rising from a top secret FBI investigation of "Soviet intelligence activities."

The FBI said they are principals in a Russian spy ring that dates back to World War II and hinted that Soviet government officials may be implicated in the case. They said a federal grand jury will begin hearing FBI charges against the three and "others who might be involved in the espionage conspiracy, including Soviet officials."

Those arrested were identified as Jack Sobel, 53, his wife, Myra, 52, and Jacob Albam, 64. The Sobels came to the United States by way of Japan a few months before Pearl Harbor. They are naturalized American citizens.

Denied Passport

Sobel has recently been denied a passport but was "making plans to leave the country" at the time of his arrest, the FBI said.

Albam, a native of the same Lithuanian village in which Sobel was born, came to the United States in 1947. He is married to an American citizen and has applied for naturalization, the FBI said. It has not been granted.

The FBI said Sobel was at one time a boss of other Russian spies in the United States. The complaint against him charges in part that he "sent letters to other agents of the Soviet Union" last Aug. 15.

The activities of the three were said to have been uncovered in a continuing investigation into the activities of Vassili Zubilin, a third secretary of the Russian embassy who returned to Russia in 1944. Zubilin was said to have been a former general of the Russian Secret Police and in overall charge of Soviet intelligence in the United States during World War II.

Arrests Made Quietly

It was his successors in that embassy post, the FBI said, who had dealings with the spy ring detailed by former Communist Elizabeth Bentley and with the atom spy ring in which executed spies Ethel and Julius Rosenberg operated.

Albam and Sobel and his wife were taken into custody quietly in their apartments here early today. A witness said agents carried "a bagful of books" from Albam's apartment.

The FBI said its 13-year investigation "has been carefully concealed and had for its major objective the penetration of Soviet intelligence activities."

Israel Terms Can't Be Met, Dag Tells UN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP)—Secretary General Dag Hammarskjöld declared Friday that serious legal barriers stand in the way of accepting Israel's terms for pulling her troops out of the Gaza Strip.

The secretary general's view was contained in a special report to the 80-nation General Assembly announcing that Israel "has not fully complied" with that body's demands for complete withdrawal of her forces from Egypt by Thursday night.

He also transmitted to the Assembly a memorandum in which Israel stated her troops still were in the Gaza Strip and the Sharm el Sheikh area at the entrance to the Gulf of Aqaba, and would remain there until her interests were safeguarded.

Hammarskjöld expressed the view that the U. N. Emergency Force would be able to move into these areas, if Israel withdrew, but that they could not carry out the functions which Israel had demanded.

Hammarskjöld said Israel's proposal for the establishment of an Israeli civil administration in the Gaza Strip, under U. N. direction, could be carried out only with the consent of Egypt.

High Brass at Port in Vain; Greek Strays

Time—9:33 a.m. Friday; place, McNary field, the city, Salem—My name's Stone, reporter; my partner, Clausen, photographer, Capital Journal.

Assignment, 9 a.m.—story and pix on Greek visitor, Ionis Pericles Boutos, due 9:30 a.m. at airport. At 9:36 a.m. arrive airport. Plane there. So are Secretary of State Mark Hatfield, police officer Marion Broome, State Finance and Administration Director Robert R. Johnson, No Greek.

Senator Lee Ohmart and Representative Robert Ellstrom waiting at Capitol—visitor to spend day studying on legislature, day studying business and farms, day on county and city government, on education, set to speak to Chamber of Commerce, to Greek Orthodox church in Portland.

He's not there.

Routes, member of Greek Parliament since he was 25, is on a three-month tour of the United States sponsored by the Foreign Leaders Program of International Educational Exchange Service of the U. S. state department.

He was coming from the east, set to arrive Portland Jan. 23—report says he didn't show. Weather good, no flying hazards, no plane accidents. Where is he?

Hatfield checks. Salem airport checks—Portland airport checks—Nobody knows.

Return to town, police car, state car, Journal car. It's 10:03 a.m. No story.

SHIGEMITSU DIES

TOKYO (AP)—Former Foreign Minister Mamoru Shigemitsu died early Saturday of a cerebral hemorrhage at his seaside villa in Yugawara, 60 miles southwest of Tokyo. He was 69.

South Salem School Additions Authorized

By FRED ZIMMERMAN
Capital Journal Writer

With all estimates and checks indicating a continued increase in population of the southerly area of the district, the Salem school board Thursday night authorized the planning and construction of additional classrooms at Liberty and Salem Heights elementary buildings.

Architect James L. Payne who had previously designed an addition to the Liberty school, was given the responsibility of drawing plans for six additional rooms at that location.

Join North Side

Construction at Liberty will join the north side of the building where it will not encroach upon available playgrounds. In this connection Superintendent Charles Schmidt predicted that the Liberty school would have to be expanded to 20 rooms within six years.

Additions will be necessary at Hoover and McKinley within a year, the superintendent stated. On this year's construction program will be the completion of two unfinished rooms at Morning-side.

It is the hope of the administration that the Liberty, Salem Heights and Morning-side projects will be completed before school opens next September.

Brush College Addition

The single room addition, necessitated by growing enrollment at Brush College, cost the district \$10,307, Clerk-Manager C. C. Ward reported. The work was carried out by the district's own employes because the space was badly needed and there was little time in which to prepare and award a contract.

The clerk's report of the recently completed school census, which includes the 4-19 age group, showed 19,396 persons. Of the total 17,843 live in the Marion county portion of the district, with the balance,

DO YOU KNOW—

That the FBI was ready to go into action with security plans as soon as the Pearl Harbor attack was flashed?

Read
The FBI Story
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First Picture of Princess Grace and Her Baby



This is the first picture of Princess Caroline Louise Marguerite who is shown with her mother, Princess Grace, in the royal palace at Monaco. The baby was born Wednesday. (AP Wirephoto via radio from Monaco)

RIDES JET STREAM

B47 Spans U.S. In 227 Minutes

BEDFORD, Mass. (AP)—A six-jet B47—on a transcontinental flight planned for scientific study of the jet stream—spanned the country in 3 hours, 47 minutes Friday.

An Air Force spokesman said there was no attempt to set a record but that as far as was known here it was the fastest transcontinental flight by that type plane.

The flight time was less than three minutes off the transcontinental record flight of 3:44:53 made by an Air Force F84F Thunderstreak fighter in March, 1955 between Los Angeles and New York. However, the B47 crew covered about 2,700 miles while the Thunderstreak flew only 2,463.92 miles.

The B47's average speed was 715 miles an hour and fastest speed 750 m.p.h.

The speedy, sweptwing Boeing Stratofort flew from March Air Force Base, Calif., to Hanscom AFB here.

Maj. Mont Smith of Champaign, Ill., in charge of the B47 said the weather was very good and the plane flew most of the way at about 37,000 feet. The jet stream is usually 35,000 to 40,000 feet high. Jet streams have been measured at more than 250 miles an hour.

Charles F. Hawkins of South Windsor, Conn. observer-navigator, said the purpose of the flight was to "check the feasibility of finding a jet stream on the west coast, and flying it to the east coast."

Hawkins said the average temperature outside the plane was about 90 degrees below zero.

'Filthy Trash' Read To Book Trial Jury

Long passages from the pocket-book "Men Into Beasts" were being read by Assistant District Attorney C. L. Marsters as the state conducted its closing arguments in its misdemeanor case against Claude Cummings, Salem news agent, shortly before noon Friday.

"It is nothing but a lot of filthy trash," exclaimed the attorney.

The trial which started Thursday afternoon before a jury of seven women and five men is based on an indictment charging Cummings with the sale of indecent literature, July 15, 1955.

Motion Overruled

Prior to the beginning of closing arguments, Circuit Judge Val D. Sloper overruled a motion by defense counsel for a direct verdict of acquittal. The motion was part of the case of the state vs. Claude Cummings, news agency proprietor, charged with the sale of indecent literature, was given to the jury shortly after noon Friday.

Judge Val D. Sloper, in his instructions to the jurors said they must read or have read to them in its entirety the book "Men Into Beasts," which is the basis of the indictment brought against Cummings.

By based on the allegation that the defendant charged Cummings with the sale of a novel by George Sylvester Viereck.

"In reality," argued the attorney, "the book is an autobiography of the author who had spent some five years in prison. In addition the defense counsel said it could not be considered the book is indecent under provisions of Oregon statutes.

There was one witness prior to the start of the closing arguments. He was the defendant who testified that he knew the difference between true autobiography and fiction. He said he considered Viereck a reputable author and that he knew the man had spent some time in prison.

Witnesses Listed

Thursday afternoon's witnesses included Mrs. John Pfeifer, Silverton housewife, who has been crusading against the sale of so-called indecent literature; Harry J. Carson, Jr., Silverton druggist and Sheriff Denver Young. As the result of their testimony state counsel said there was no question but that the book had been sold.

A previous trial involving the same issue but with a different defendant involved resulted in a hung jury last November.

WCTU Home Hit By \$5,000 Fire

CORVALLIS, (AP)—Fire caused damage estimated at \$5,000 to the Women's Christian Temperance Union children's home north of here Thursday evening.

Weather Details

Maximum yesterday, 71; minimum today, 19. Total 24-hour precipitation: trace for month, 2.48; normal, 4.62. Season precipitation, 13.24; normal, 22.97. River height, 1.8 feet. (Report by U. S. Weather Bureau.)

Demo Solo As Overhulse Wins Chair

Dulles Refuses To 'Revive Old Allied Wounds'

'White Paper' Asked by Demos Would Hurt Relations, View

WASHINGTON (AP)—Secretary of State Dulles, replying to Democratic demands for a "white paper" on his Middle East policies, said Friday such a project "would irreparably damage" relations with Britain and France and "reopen all the old wounds."

Dulles in effect rejected the requests at a Senate hearing marked by a blast from Sen. Aiken (R-Vt.) at the critics of the Cabinet officer.

Aiken told Dulles that "democratic attacks might be construed as a concerted effort to destroy you, politically and personally."

Some of the questioning of the secretary, Aiken asserted, had "gone far beyond the point of constructive criticism."

Aiken said too that he could only assume that there was a concerted effort to "harass and embarrass" Dulles and to delay action on President Eisenhower's request for advance congressional backing to use U. S. military forces in the Middle East in the event of Communist aggression there.

For the fourth day, Dulles was before a joint session of the Senate Foreign Relations and Armed Services committees to discuss the administration's request.

Madras Solon In on 289th Ballot

By JAMES D. OLSON
Capital Journal Writer

Unanimous election of freshman Senator Boyd R. Overhulse, 47, president of the Oregon senate on the 289th ballot late Thursday afternoon broke the long deadlock between the 15 Democrats and 15 Republicans.

The dramatic end of the stalemate came as a complete surprise as Overhulse's name had not been mentioned on the floor. The youthful new president served in three sessions of the house, although in the 1952 session he suffered an attack of rheumatic fever and was forced to go home but recovered and was back in 1955 to serve again.

Vote Unexpected

The unexpected vote came just an hour after Senator Jean Lewis, of Portland in a short speech which she said had been prepared the night before, called on members of both parties to enter into serious caucuses "and call upon Almighty God to guide you in finding a means of ending this deadlock."

Then she said she had no desire to be president of the senate (she had been proposed as a compromise candidate by the Democrats at the suggestion of Governor Holmes) and ended her talk by stating firmly that she would not accept the post.

The members of the senate went into separate caucuses, just as they had done innumerable times since the original caucus on Jan. 13.

Begin Filing Back

At 4:30 p.m. they began filing back into the senate. There was no indication that anything unusual was to happen. For the last two days there had been rumor after rumor that agreement had been reached. But all these rumors fixed out.

Senator Howard Reiton, who had served as temporary chairman throughout the log hassle, once again called for a vote for the president of the senate. It was the 289th such ballot.

Reading Clerk Rex Adolph called out the name of Reiton.

"Reiton," answered the Republican chairman.

"It's the same old story," whispered a newspaper, expecting a continuation of the Republicans voting alternately for either Democratic Senators Harry Boivin, Phil Brady or Ward Cook or Republican Warren Gill who had been original Republican candidate and had withdrawn earlier.

Adolph then called the name of Boivin, who caught everyone with surprise when he boomed out "Overhulse."

This was the first indication that the Democrats had accepted candidates.

Senator Brady's name was next called and when he called out "Overhulse," it was certain the change had come.

Then Republican freshman Senator (Continued on Page 5, Column 5)

3 Picked From Raft After Jets Ram Off Cuba

HAVANA (UPI)—Two B47 strategic bombers collided in flight south of Cuba Thursday night and three of the six missing crewmen were picked up on a raft today.

The Homestead, Fla., Air Force Base reported a second raft but it was not determined immediately if any survivors were aboard it.

Six men were aboard the two planes, three in each.

Maj. R.W. Bryant, public information officer at the air base south of Miami, said the three survivors "seemed to be in good condition" according to reports he received from the Coast Guard.

He said they were being taken to a hospital for routine checkups, but he did not know where.

The survivors were identified as Maj. James McGree McFarland Jr., 37, Watsonville, Pa.; Maj. Winfred E. Lynn, 31, Paducah, Ky., and 1st Lt. James Edward Rose Jr., 28, Dallas, Tex.

Mercury Sinks To 19, May Go Lower Tonight

Brrrrrr! Did you find it cold this morning? Who didn't?

But you are going to be colder tonight and tomorrow, if the forecast holds.

A new frigid blast continues its sway over this area. The Friday morning minimum in Salem was at the 19-degree mark, but the thermometers will go lower tonight and tomorrow morning, says the forecast.

Mostly clear weather is looked for tonight and Saturday. That means brilliant sunshine, of course, but chilly night temperatures.

Hazardous conditions were reported for most of the state's highways this morning, due to snow flurries and icing. All motorists are warned to carry chains.

Five-day forecast is for continuing cold temperatures, "much below normal," a warming trend due to set in by about Monday or Tuesday with some snow in prospect then.

State Senate President

Chairmanship 'Crumbs' Go To GOP

By PAUL W. HARVEY JR.
Associated Press Writer

Democrats took firm control of the Oregon State Senate Friday after electing their first Senate president in 79 years.

Having control of the governor's office and the House, the Democrats took over the Senate presidency and control of the top committees.

Boyd R. Overhulse (D), 47, Madras attorney and farmer who was elected president late Thursday after 11 days of stalemate in the evenly divided upper house, gave his party control of five of the top seven committees Friday.

Minor Role for GOP

The chairmanships and majorities on the 20 committees were divided with 10 to each party, but the Republicans were relegated to a minor role.

This didn't disappoint the Republicans, who had told the Democrats they didn't care whether they got control of any committees.

The committees are split so that each party has a majority of one with the party with a majority on a committee also having the chairman and vice chairman.

The committee assignments put the Democrats in a strong position to handle Gov. Robert D. Holmes' program. But the Republicans, with half of the 30 senators, could block it.

Pearson Gets Power

Sen. Walter J. Pearson (D), Portland, who was the Democrats' first choice for president, won the chairmanship of the powerful Assessment and Taxation Committee.

The Ways and Means Committee, which drafts appropriations, will be headed by Sen. Alfred H. Corbett (D), Portland.

The other top Democratic chairmen will be: Education, Sen. Moore Sweetland, Milwaukie; Labor and Industries, Phil Brady, Portland; and Highways, Harry Boivin, Klamath Falls.

Two Republicans also got important chairmanships. They are Warren Gill, Lebanon, Judiciary, and Philip S. Lowry, Medford, Natural Resources.

Ohmart Heads Election

Other Democratic chairmen are: Commerce and Utilities, G. D. Gleason, Portland; Resolutions, Ward H. Cook, Portland; Rules, Jean Lewis, Portland; State and Federal Affairs, Ben Moss, The Dalles; Veterans Affairs, R. F. Chapman, Coos Bay.

The other Republican chairmen are: Agriculture, Truman Chase, Eugene; Alcoholic Traffic, Rudie Wilhelm, Portland; Elections, Lee Ohmart, Salem; Financial Affairs, Howard C. Belton, Canby; Game, Walter Leth, Moonmoth; Local Government, Donald R. Husband, Eugene; Public Health, Carl H. Francis, Dayton; and Public Welfare and Institutions, Frances W. Ziegler, Corvallis.

Meanwhile, the House continued to perk along as the number of bills reached 289.

New bills would provide equal pay for women teachers, increase industrial accident benefits, boost the speed limit for trucks from 45 to 55 miles an hour, and abolish the Sattleship Oregon Commission.

Holmes Plugs For Economy Spur Agency

EUGENE (AP)—Gov. Robert D. Holmes said Friday that the Legislature should create a state department of development to stimulate Oregon's economy.

Addressing the Eugene Chamber of Commerce in his first major speech since he was inaugurated Jan. 14, the governor said a development plan is vital to provide opportunities for youth.

The department of development, which would be under the governor, would replace the state's Development Commission.

The governor also said that the federal government discriminates against Oregon in allocating forest road funds.

"Our national forests," he said "account for almost 36 per cent of the value of the timber cut from all national forests, yet we receive less than 13 per cent of the total of the federal allotment for forest highways."

"I am interested in seeing that this injustice is corrected and that we get the six million dollars we are entitled to instead of the four millions we are now due to receive."

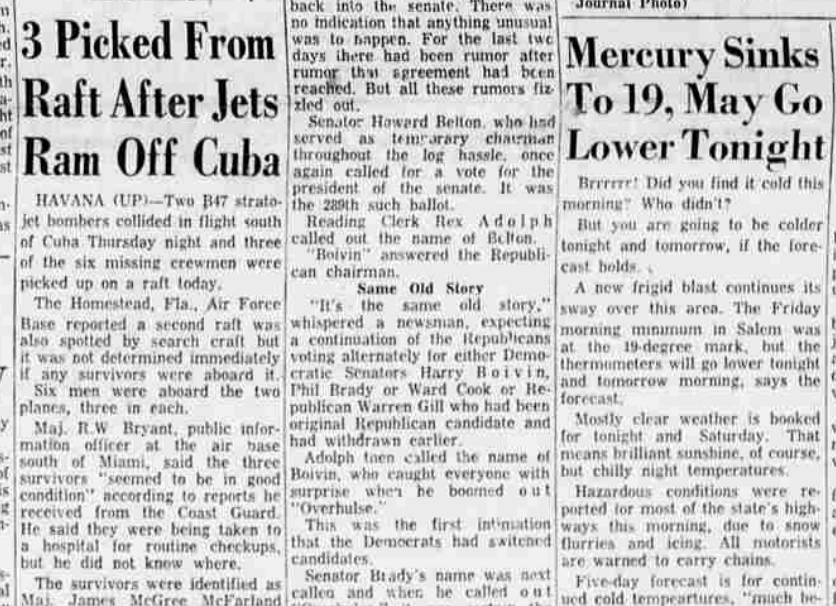
Referring to his proposal for the development department, Gov. Holmes declared:

"The state should concern itself with economic development, exactly as it presently concerns itself with the education of youngsters."

"We can use our resources of brains and ability to preserve and add to the opportunities of this state, and hence guarantee that Oregon will be a place where they will wish to live, and can live."

Junior First Citizen Shows Awards

It was a proud day Thursday for young Frank (Scotty) Washburn (right), boys work secretary at Salem's YMCA, when he was named Junior First Citizen of 1956 by the Salem Junior Chamber of Commerce. Here he shows the big perpetual plaque and his own smaller award plaque to the two Jaycee Key Man award winners, David Crockatt (left) and James Gray. The awards were made at the group's 18th annual Distinguished Service Awards banquet. (Capital Journal Photo.) (Story on page 18, section 2)



4 Rowdies Rob Portland Girl

PORTLAND (AP)—A 17-year-old Portland girl told police Thursday night that four young men pulled her from the sidewalk into their car and later robbed her of \$10.

The girl said the men drove through the streets constantly threatening her before they let her out.

Police took four men into custody Friday morning but withheld their names pending further questioning.

Dooley Won't Run Next Time

ALBANY, Ore. (AP)—Pat Dooley, speaker of the Oregon House, Thursday said he cannot again run for the House because of the pressure of private business.

The 35-year-old Portland Democrat told the Albany Kiwanis Club "I can tell you I cannot go back to the House again. Like many other legislators, I can't afford to take time away from my business for more than 3, 4 or 5 sessions."

Dooley is an attorney.

His decision to not run again for the House came as he spoke to the club here on how much it costs to be a state legislator. Dooley currently is serving his third term in the House.

Herter Nominated

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower Friday formally nominated Christian A. Herter, former Republican governor of Massachusetts, to be under secretary of state.

Herter previously had been named as the choice for the job

On the Inside

For Friday, Jan. 25, 1957

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