

THE WEATHER

FAIR TONIGHT and Friday, continued cold. Low tonight, 15; high Friday, 28.

Senator Calls For Mid-East 'White Paper'

Morse Secondu Fulbright's Demand For Information From Dulles Justifying Policy Conduct

WASHINGTON (AP)—Sen. Fulbright (D-Ark.) demanded Thursday that Secretary of State Dulles submit an official "white paper" justifying his conduct of American foreign policy in the Middle East.

Sen. Morse (D-Ore.) backed Fulbright's move as a means of forcing Dulles to explain more clearly to Congress why special military-economic authority is needed to deal with Communist threats in the Middle East.

Fulbright voiced his demand as senators were questioning Dulles on the administration's program. Dulles had pleaded particularly that Congress give President Eisenhower a free hand to spend 200 million dollars on military and economic aid to Middle East nations.

Shouldn't Telegraph Punctures

To questions about proposed use of the money, Dulles replied this had not been determined and the

United States should not "telegraph its punches" by telling the world, including the Communists, what it would do in advance of actual commitments.

He urged that Congress trust the President.

Against this background of questioning, Fulbright, looking squarely at Dulles, denounced his handling of foreign policy as "disastrous" to America's allies.

He said Dulles was asking Congress to accept the administration's new program "on faith alone" without providing answers needed for sensible committee appraisal.

A vote backing the program without added information, Fulbright said, would be "a vote of confidence in the stewardship of Secretary Dulles."

Vote on Motion Later

Fulbright put his demand for a "white paper" as a motion.

Chairman Green (D-RI) of the Foreign Relations Committee ruled that Fulbright's motion could not be considered at that time. But he promised to consider it in a later executive session.

After Fulbright's blast, Sen. Smith (R-NJ) expressed "full faith and confidence" in the administration's foreign policy.

Attacks such as Fulbright's, Smith said, would give the Communists the impression "we are wavering under the leadership of President Eisenhower."

The secretary of state testified at a public hearing conducted jointly by the Senate Foreign Relations and Armed Services Committees.

It was Dulles' third appearance before the two committees, and came amid reports that organized opposition to the administration's Middle East proposals was beginning to "disintegrate."

Dulles said to "the Middle East situation could end in a great disaster to the United States" if Eisenhower was not given the military and economic powers he asks.

A-Retaliatio Soviet Reply To Ike Policy

Free Nations Agree New Bluster Can't Be Ignored

LONDON (UP)—Nations of the Free World today viewed the Soviet Union's "atomic retaliation" warning as Moscow's reply to the Eisenhower doctrine for the Middle East. All agreed it can't be ignored.

The Soviet Communist party newspaper Pravda said Wednesday the United States may turn the Middle East and the Far East into "hotbeds of atomic warfare" by carrying out reported plans to establish atom-armed American units in Turkey, Iran, Japan and Okinawa.

The official Soviet Tass News Agency immediately picked up the charge where Pravda left off and warned U. S. allies they might become the first victims of any atomic war. It specifically singled out for warning Britain, France, West Germany, Italy, Turkey, Iran and Japan.

But in Washington, President Eisenhower left open the question of whether U. S. forces might be armed with atomic weapons if forced to fight Communist aggression in the Middle East.

Western observers saw the Soviet Union extremely worried by President Eisenhower's recent budget message calling for the Army to increase its number of atomic support commands to back up the ground forces of allied nations.

The military correspondent of the London Times wrote today that "the obvious aim of the Pravda article is to frighten the Middle East nations."

Japan, the only nation ever to feel the destructive force of an atomic explosion, denied Moscow's statement that it will serve as a base for U. S. nuclear weapons.

"There is no truth whatsoever that Japan is offering a base for atomic warfare," said the chief cabinet secretary, Hirohito Ishida.

School Board Takes Budget Look Tonight

Preliminary discussion of the 1957-58 budget of the Salem school district will constitute a portion of Thursday night's agenda of the board of directors when they meet at 7:30 at the Administration building.

The discussion will be along informal lines and no decisions are expected to be reached.

Supl. Charles Schmidt will explain the plant needs of the area at Liberty and Salem Heights as well as contiguous territory. The board had been informed to some extent concerning the situation there, but the superintendent plans to go into more detail tonight.

James Payne, architect, will present preliminary reports concerning a proposal to add classrooms at Liberty, while the directors may name an architect who will design needed additions at Salem Heights.

The directors will name a member of the citizens budget committee. The term of Elton Thompson expired last June.

Weather Details

Maximum yesterday 49; minimum today 24. Total 24-hour precipitation: 0.11. For month 1.24. Normal 4.16. Seasonal precipitation 13.74. Normal 27.88. River gauge: 10.8. Report by U. S. Weather Bureau.

Show Dislike of Elvis



MOLINE, Ill.—Seven Moline high school seniors in above photo show their dislike for Elvis Presley by transforming themselves into bald-headed replicas of their idol, Yul Brynner, nude-nogged star of "The King and I." One settled for a "Mohawk" haircut. From top to bottom they are: Bill Wendt, 18; Jim Christiansen, 17; Dick Blomberg, 18; Jack Powell, 17; Warren Olson, 18; Gary Mott, 18; and Ron Barnett, 18. (AP Wirephoto)

Valley Planning Unit Sets Up Organization

By STEPHEN A. STONE
Capital Journal Associate Editor

The temporary Central Willamette Valley Planning Council met Thursday at City Hall and affected a plan of permanent organization that will be submitted to the complete membership of the council for approval.

That name has been approved for the organization instead of Salem Metropolitan Planning Council as first suggested. Jurisdiction will be over areas of both Marion and Polk counties.

Planning Director Favored

The organization as approved Thursday includes the employment of a planning director. After adoption of the organizational plan the group launched into a discussion of an operating budget and its apportionment among the component units of the council, but the discussion was not finished and will be continued later.

Attending the meeting were Kent Mathewson, Salem city manager; Marion County Judge Rex Hartley and Roy Rice and E. L. Rogers, comprising the Marion County court; W. Frank Crawford, Polk county commissioner; Gardner Knapp, and Charles Schmidt, representing the Salem district school board; Robert F. White, mayor of Salem; Robert K. Powell, of the Salem planning commission; and William Merriott, chairman of the Marion County Planning commission.

Would Coordinate Planning

Purpose of the council is to coordinate all planning matter between the participating political jurisdictions and provide complete planning and zoning staff service to such groups.

Making up the council will be the chairman of the Marion county planning commission, the Salem planning commission, the Polk county planning commission and Salem School District 24 C1.

The planning director would be employed with the concurrence of the chief administrative officers of each of the political jurisdictions. The planning director would employ other help needed.

The proposed budget would be submitted to the chief fiscal officer of each of the participating groups before the advance of each fiscal year.

Policies concerning staff employment, dismissals, hours of work and other personnel matters would be referred for approval in advance to the chief administrative officer of each of the jurisdictions.

White House Social Whirl Will Resume

WASHINGTON (AP)—The President and Mrs. Eisenhower resume an official social season Thursday night after a two-year lapse.

More than 1,000 persons have been invited to a diplomatic reception—the first of a series of big formal gatherings at the White House.

Because of Eisenhower's illnesses no big White House social event has been held since a diplomatic reception Jan. 21, 1955, which closed the 1954-55 official social season.

Thursday night's reception comes just three days after the President's second inauguration. Many who attended the four inaugural balls will be on hand for personal greetings from the President and Mrs. Eisenhower.

The State Department says the invited guest list includes chiefs of foreign missions, all ambassadors and ministers, consular and senior attaches, and some government and state department officials.

Five Children Perish in Fire

BOLLETTTE, Que.—Five children perished Thursday in a fire which swept through a frame cottage on the outskirts of this town, 50 miles north of Montreal.

The fire was reported to have started from an overheated stove about 6:30 a.m. Within 90 minutes the cottage was destroyed.

The children were from the families of Louis Fleury and his daughter, Mrs. Rena Perrault. All lived in the cottage.

Sub-Zero Cold Grips Northwest

30 Below at Loon Lake, Wash.; No Relief Near

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

The temperature dropped to 30 below zero at Loon Lake in north-eastern Washington early Thursday and the Weather Bureau said the Pacific Northwest will stay bitter cold through the weekend.

Newport, Wash., in Pend Oreille County had 14 inches of snow on the ground Thursday and a temperature of -25. It was -13 at Ellensburg.

-11 At Spokane

The State Highway Dept. said four thermometers at Loon Lake registered -30. The -11 at Spokane was the coldest there since last Feb. 1 and temperatures of from 10 to 15 below were forecast for Thursday night and early Friday.

It was so cold at Spokane that some traffic signals froze up. With the sun shining and not a cloud in the sky, it was -2 there at mid-morning and wasn't expected to get above 10 all day.

The Weather Bureau said a cold high pressure area moving down from Canada caused the sharp temperature drops in the Inland Empire.

Havre and Glasgow, Mont. were the nation's coldest spots with -33 readings early Thursday.

Venatche had a minimum of -5, Yakima -5, Ephrata and Omak 1 and Walla Walla 4 above. Deer Park in Spokane County registered -10.

17 In Seattle

On the Coast, Seattle had a low of 17, Tacoma 15, Olympia and Portland 23. It was 17 at Bend, Ore. and 3 at Baker.

The Weather Bureau said coastal areas might get some snow Thursday but no precipitation was forecast inland.

Both Eugene and Roseburg reported a fall of three inches of snow overnight. Salem had enough snow to cover the ground and roads in the area were icy. The snow in Southern Oregon melted quickly Thursday morning.

More snow showers were expected through the day in Western Oregon except for the extreme northern portion. Occasional snow was forecast for the area east of the mountains.

Following Wednesday's heavy snow, the Dalles reported 12 to 24 inches on the ground. Schools there were closed for the rest of the week.

Valley Faces Sharper Cold, Road Hazards

Sharply dropping temperatures and worsening conditions from ice and snow over many of the state's highways is the unpleasant weather picture for the mid-Willamette area through tonight and Friday.

A low of 15 degrees is predicted for Salem tonight, the intense cold coming with the clearer weather following the snow fall of early Thursday.

The minimum in Salem Thursday morning hit 24. The weather bureau measured only a trace of snow at McNary field, but 2 inches was measured on many of the hilly areas within the city.

It was snowing hard at Detroit at 8:30 a.m. Thursday, and chains are a necessity for anyone attempting to travel the route, the highway department reported. Conditions were worsening there through the morning, but a snow-plow was working.

It was cold on the Santiam pass this morning, following a fall of wet snow, but only 30 inches were reported there at 8:30 a.m. It was reported snowing hard on the Willamette pass, also on the Pacific highway in the Medford area and on the Siskiyou.

Travel in central Oregon was said to be dangerous because of slick and icy conditions on the highways.

Icy conditions also were reported for route 20 to the coast and highway 101 along the coast.

DO YOU KNOW—

That an all-out drive in 1949 threatened to destroy the FBI, but it was saved by President Roosevelt and Atty. Gen. Robert Jackson?

Read The FBI Story

Sec. 2—Page 6

Democrat Subject GOP Move for Secret Ballot On President of Senate

New State Heads Meet First Time



Suit Involves Half-Million Farm Assets

Cash and assets of a probable value of \$500,000 are involved in a suit filed in Marion county circuit court Thursday.

A complaint, naming Ted Arnold and Turfield Schindler as plaintiffs, and Albert W. Schindler, Leonard and Ruby Schindler, husband and wife, defendants, seeks the dissolution of a co-partnership known as "Schindler Brothers"; an accounting and the appointment of a receiver who will be authorized to sell the assets of the partnership and make a proper distribution of the funds.

It is set forth in the complaint that the plaintiffs and defendants Albert W. and Leonard Schindler entered into a partnership without written articles of co-partnership in 1923.

The primary business of the partnership has been farming and during the interim the plaintiffs have accumulated approximately 140 acres of land in Polk county and approximately 450 acres in Marion county, agricultural machinery, notes, mortgages, cash and other assets with a probable value of \$500,000.

The complaint charges that Albert W. and Leonard Schindler have "from time to time used for their individual use and benefit large sums of money from the receipts and profits of said partnership business exceeding the proportion thereof to which they were entitled." They have declined to make an accounting to the plaintiff, it is said.

Couple Jailed For Burglary

LEBANON (Special)—James Dockerty and his wife, Erma, both 22, residents of Junction City, were arrested by Lebanon police Wednesday charged with burglarizing the home of James Hayes, Route 3, Albany, Tuesday.

Hayes said two rifles, a shotgun and an electric folder taken from his home are valued at \$230.

Sheriff George K. Miller said considerable property was recovered from the Dockerty's motel cabin. Some of it is believed to have been taken in Polk county burglaries.

The arrest was made by Lebanon police officer George Woolery from a description of the suspects' car.

Wrecked Air Tanker Found in N.Y. Woods

ROME, N.Y.—An Air Force tanker plane missing since Tuesday night with seven men aboard was found Thursday in the Adirondack Mountains north of here.

State police said no sign of life had been reported.

A rescue party set out in hope there might be survivors.

The Air Force said a medic would be parachuted to the site with emergency supplies and portable radio apparatus.

Troopers planned to use bulldozers to clear a trail to the crash site.

Harmony Pledged as Holmes Joins B. of C.

By JAMES D. OLSON
Capital Journal Writer

Governor Robert D. Holmes Thursday presided for the first time over the state board of control since the new administration took over earlier this month. Democratic Governor Robert Holmes is flanked by his two Republican associates, Secretary of State Mark Hatfield (left) and State Treasurer Sig Unander. (Capital Journal Photo by Jerry Clausen)

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Working plans for the first two phases of the new correctional institution are virtually completed, P. J. Squire, new superintendent of the institution, told the board.

A little less than \$2,400,000 is available for the construction of the first phase work on the project, but the board voted to introduce a bill in the legislature calling for an additional appropriation of \$712,000.

This would cover monies spent in preparing plans for the institution at its original site at St. Paul, including the cost of the site, as well as to cover higher building costs during the past two years since original estimates were made.

Bids Possible in March

If the legislature grants the appropriation in time, bids could be called late in March, William Ryan, board secretary said.

The board also voted to introduce bills providing for construction of large reserved tank of the state tuberculosis hospital from which water would be piped to the State hospital, the penitentiary, the Cottage farm, and the new correctional institution. Estimated cost of the project is \$130,000.

Another bill was approved for introduction calling an appropriation of \$95,000 for construction of a large boiler plant at the correctional institution from which heat will be piped to Cottage farm.

The board agreed to donate 10 feet along County Road 847, on the north side of Cottage farm to Marion county whenever the county is ready to widen that road from its present 40 feet to 60 feet.

There was no further contact with the tanker.

The air force said it had received many telephone calls Wednesday night from mountain dwellers that fires and fires had been sighted in the densely wooded area.

An Air Force official said the plane's crew had been wearing cold-weather gear and had "a certain amount" of survival equipment.

Maj. Charles D. Mellinger of Tacoma, Wash., was the tanker's commander.

Sticking With Lewis; 278th Vote Taken

By PAUL W. HARVEY JR.
Associated Press Writer

A Republican proposal to take a secret ballot to settle the presidency of the Oregon Senate was rejected by the Democrats Thursday.

This rejection left the 15 Republicans and 15 Democrats far from agreement on the issue that has prevented the Senate from organizing. As the 11th day of the session opened, the Senate started out with ballot No. 278.

The proposal was made by Sen. Warren Gill (R), Lebanon, late Wednesday. The Democrats, taking advantage of the absence of a Republican, got Gill's motion laid on the table by a 15-14 vote.

Pearson Wins Delay

The Republicans moved Thursday to take Gill's motion from the table, and were successful because a Democrat was absent. The vote again was 15-14.

Sen. Walter Pearson (D), Portland, the Democrats' first choice for president, then moved to delay discussion until Thursday afternoon, when all of the senators would be present.

Pearson's motion to delay was approved unanimously, but it was certain that every Democrat would oppose the Gill plan.

Democrats said that a secret ballot would make it possible for the Republicans to choose the new president. The Democrats believe the Republicans would all support the same candidate, and that a Democrat might agree with the Republicans.

Stick with Lewis

Meanwhile, the Democrats continued to support Sen. Jean Lewis (D), Portland, whom they offered Wednesday as a compromise.

The Republicans continued to vote for three Democrats on alternate ballots. They are Sen. Phil Brady and Ward Cook, both of Portland, and Harry Bovin, Klamath Falls.

Spokesmen for both sides were discouraged Thursday about prospects of a settlement.

However, there were numerous conferences between members of the two parties, indicating that new proposals might be considered.

Gov. Robert D. Holmes termed the Republicans "obstructionists" for their refusal to support Mrs. Lewis. This language, far stronger than any that had been used by the Senate Democrats, drew little reaction from the Republicans.

Most Republicans agreed that was about what was expected. Sen. Lee Ohmart (R), Salem, said "that will be the Democratic Party line all session."

Warn Nasser, 70 Demos Ask

WASHINGTON (AP)—Seventy Democratic members of Congress Thursday called on Secretary of State Dulles to insist that Egyptian President Nasser help contribute to a solution of Middle East problems.

Saying they "understood" Israel's reluctance to withdraw from Egyptian territory, the Democrats asked for assistance against a return to conditions under which Nasser barred Israeli shipping from the Suez Canal.

News in Brief

Thursday, Jan. 24, 1957

NATIONAL
Sen. Fulbright Demands Middle East 'White Paper' Sec. 1, P. 1
Wrecked Air Tanker Found; No Survivors Sec. 1, P. 1

LOCAL
Valley Planning Unit Affects Organization Sec. 1, P. 1
Council of Churches Re-Elects President Sec. 2, P. 4
State Parks Prepared for Summer Sec. 2, P. 5

STATE
Demo Senators Reject Secret Ballot Plan Sec. 1, P. 1
Holmes Presides First Time Over Control Board Sec. 1, P. 1

SPORTS
District Leadership at Stake in Game Here Sec. 4, P. 1
Larson Wants \$27,500 Salary Sec. 4, P. 2

REGULAR FEATURES
Amusements Sec. 1, P. 2
Editorials Sec. 1, P. 4
Locals Sec. 1, P. 5
Society Sec. 1, P. 6, 7
Comics Sec. 4, P. 3
Television Sec. 4, P. 4
Want Ads Sec. 4, P. 7
Markets Sec. 4, P. 2
Personal Problems Sec. 2, P. 4
Crossword Puzzle Sec. 4, P. 4
Vic Fryer Sec. 1, P. 2

Demos Slate S.F. Session

WASHINGTON (AP)—Democratic leaders will gather in San Francisco next month for a national conference on social and economic issues. The conference will stress the "Western viewpoint."

The Democratic National Committee said Thursday more than 1,000 Democrats are expected to attend the conference Feb. 15-16.

This will be the first Democratic National Committee meeting ever held west of the Mississippi.