

THE WEATHER

INTERMITTENT RAIN tonight and Friday. Low tonight, 35; high Friday, 45.

Britain Hands Premier Post To Macmillan

Queen Picks Former Chancellor of Exchequer as Eden's Successor Upon Advice of Churchill

By WILLIAM SEXTON, United Press Staff Correspondent
LONDON (UP)—Harold Macmillan was named Prime Minister to succeed Sir Anthony Eden today. Macmillan, 62, former chancellor of the exchequer and favorite of right wing Conservatives, was asked to form a new government by Queen Elizabeth II during a visit to Buckingham Palace this afternoon.

Norway Liner Tips Over in N. J. Drydock

HOBOKEN, N. J. (UP)—Norway's second largest ocean liner, the 17,500-ton Oslofjord, tipped over in its drydock today and crashed against a jacking drydock holding another ship.

Eight crewmen were injured. Two were hospitalized. Another 200 crewmen were evacuated after being trapped for more than an hour. The Oslofjord immediately developed a 60-degree list, police said.

A shipyard spokesman, Max L. Brown, said later the Oslofjord was "in no danger" of sinking. Other sources reported the all portion of the vessel partly flooded by water rushing in through port-holes.

Brown said the vessel developed a 24 per cent list when the accident occurred. The drydock sank, he added. Brown told newsman dockhands would attempt to refloat the drydock to help the Oslofjord regain its equilibrium. The other vessel, not immediately identified, was reported at a "slight list."

Nurse on Hike Plunges 1,200 Feet to Death

WRIGHTWOOD, Calif. (UP)—A Beverly Hills nurse slipped and plunged 1,200 feet to her death from Mt. Baden-Powell while hiking in the Angeles National Forest late Wednesday.

Alice Kuhn, 23, originally of Zurich, Switzerland and a member of the Girl Scouts, was returning down the north slope on skid saw.

Skullin said they had tried twice to cross over Kuhn, who was about 20 feet above him, slipped and slid 400 feet before hurling another 800 feet to her death.

"I heard a noise," Skullin said, "and she screamed and slid right by me. It was horrible."

Skullin, a musician, hiked to a ranger station. It took rescuers five hours to recover the body from the bottom of Dorr Canyon.

Weather Details

Maximum yesterday, 41; minimum today, 25. Total 24-hour precipitation: 1.5; for month, 1.22; normal, 1.1; season precipitation, 12.37; normal, 30.8. River height, 11 feet. (Report by U. S. Weather Bureau.)

HATFIELD'S FIRST

Smith Attends Final Control Board Meet

By JAMES D. OLSON, Capital Journal Writer
Governor Elmo Smith, in Marking Secretary of State Mark Hatfield, who attended his first meeting of the state board of control Thursday, said "it is a pleasure to serve with you for at least one meeting."

Both the governor and State Treasurer Sid Wampler extended their good wishes to the new secretary of state.

At Helm



Harold Macmillan, long a top man in British Conservative party politics, was chosen by Queen Elizabeth Thursday as prime minister, succeeding Sir Anthony Eden.

Macmillan to Get Early Bid To U.S. Talks

Capital Hails Selection Of Man Regarded as Very Friendly

WASHINGTON (UP)—U. S. officials Thursday welcomed the appointment of Harold Macmillan as new British prime minister. He is regarded as a friend of the United States who will work for improvement in U. S.-British relations.

Macmillan probably will be invited to come to Washington for talks with President Eisenhower early in the year.

Eisenhower had rebuffed efforts by former Prime Minister Anthony Eden to visit Washington immediately after the U. S.-British split over Egypt, but high officials said Macmillan would be interested in coming over.

The prime minister-designate is well known to President Eisenhower, Secretary of State Dulles, Treasury Secretary George Humphrey and other U. S. leaders.

The United States has been pleased with Macmillan's policy of meeting the latest crisis by darning the belt rather than by borrowing abroad rather than by measures which would have cut back Britain's foreign trade and moved away from eventual convertibility of British currency.

Killer Makes Plea for Life

OKLAHOMA CITY (UP)—Condemned killer Otto Austin Loei, 45, made a last minute plea for his life today only hours before his scheduled execution in the electric chair at McAlester State Penitentiary.

Loei, convicted of stabbing to death a California woman in an Oklahoma City motel three years ago, will die a few minutes after midnight tonight unless granted an additional stay.

The doomed man, a former Sandy, Ore., police chief, was sentenced to die for the slaying Jan. 10, 1954, of Mrs. Elizabeth Jeanne Henderson, Compton, Calif.

Blasts Rip Six Negro Structures

4 Churches, Homes Of Two Pastors Dynamited

MONTGOMERY, Ala. (UP)—Dynamic blasts shattered four Negro churches and the homes of two ministers here early today in the worst outbreak of racial violence in the bus integration movement in the South.

Damage was heavy but no one was injured in the six separate explosions.

The series of pre-dawn blasts touched off a flurry of police activity and an FBI investigation. It brought a personal inspection of bombed buildings by Gov. James E. Folsom.

Folsom said the bombings were the "work of anarchists" and offered a \$2,000 reward for information leading to conviction of the terrorists. He put state police "at the command of all local officials" in Alabama to combat racial terrorism.

Bus Operations Halted
"Any group or groups of persons that will stoop to bomb the house of worship endanger the lives of every man, woman and child in this state," Folsom said.

Mayor W. A. Gayle promptly halted all city bus operations, which have been targets of sniper fire since segregation on buses was ended here by court order more than three weeks ago.

A Justice Department spokesman said in Washington that the FBI will investigate the Montgomery bombings, but federal agents will withdraw unless preliminary checks show evidence of federal law violations.

Gov. Folsom and Safety Director Bill Lyeerly made a personal inspection of each bomb site and then began conferring at the governor's mansion.

Ministers' Homes Bombed
Folsom has pledged to provide state help for any Alabama city requesting it in connection with the integration incidents.

The early morning blasts broke the calm of Alabama's capital city, the "Cradle of the Confederacy," exploding at scattered intervals over a period of nearly four hours. The homes of two leaders in the bus integration drive here were among the targets.

Heavy damage was inflicted on the homes of Rev. Ralph D. Abernathy, a Negro, and Rev. Robert Graetz, white minister of a Negro Lutheran church and an outspoken sympathizer with bus integration moves in Montgomery. Abernathy's church was also bombed.

Abernathy and the Rev. Martin Luther King Jr., the recognized leader of the integration drive, hurried back to Montgomery from Allanta, where they were to have attended a south-wide integration strategy conference today.

Police said the dynamite was a type farmers obtain from the U. S. Department of Agriculture for about 15 or 20 cents per stick for blowing up stumps.

One of the blasts smashed the front of Abernathy's home while his wife and baby slept in the rear. The terrified mother and the child escaped injury although the blast knocked out windows in a neighbor's house and a plate glass store front across the street.

Graetz, his wife and four children, one a week-old baby sleeping in the rear, were unharmed by another of the bombs at their home. Graetz, whose home was previously bombed last August, said he knew at once "what it was."

Ike Urges Halt on Price-Wage Spiral, Asks Expanded Credit Need Study in 'Union' Speech

Refugees in Silverton After Flight From Terror



SILVERTON (Special)—Safe after a long flight from Budapest that started Nov. 20, four Hungarian refugees arrived Thursday at the home of Dr. and Mrs. R. J. VanCleave, 315 W. Main St., Silverton. In photo they are shown displaying souvenir pictures of their flight to Mr. and Mrs. Arpad Paul, extreme right and extreme left, who acted as their interpreters. Starting at second from left they are Paul Babecz, Fred Zilaby, Mrs. Kallman and George Kallman. (Capital Journal Photo by Mike Forbes)

Four Terrified Hungarians Reach Haven in Silverton

By MIKE FORBES, Capital Journal Valley Editor

SILVERTON (Special)—Thundering Russian guns still echoed in the ears of four frightened Hungarian refugees who Wednesday night reached their destination and haven of safety in this foothill town.

It was the end of a long journey that started the night of Nov. 20 amid the clatter of Russian gunfire in Budapest and continued by land, sea and air until their arrival in Silverton.

The refugees are Mr. and Mrs. George Kallman, Fred Zilaby, and Paul Babecz. They are sponsored by the Immanuel Lutheran church of Silverton and a committee headed by Mrs. R. J. VanCleave.

Terrified because they were unable to speak English, the refugees clung together at the Portland airport like frightened children for they had no idea of where they were nor their destination. The tension did not ease until they reached the home of Dr. and Mrs. VanCleave, 315 W. Main St., where they were able to relax and remove their clothes for the first time since fleeing from Hungary.

Thursday morning they were delighted to be introduced to Mr. and Mrs. Arpad Paul, 311 North First St., Silverton, who are of Hungarian descent and speak their language.

Painted Posters
The flight began when Kallman, a 28-year-old upholsterer, received word that secret police had discovered that he had painted numerous posters used to support the revolt. He fled in haste that he barely had time to find his wife, Zilaby, 20, an electrician, and Babecz, 20, an apprentice mason, joined them in the flight.

The city of Budapest was in ruins, Kallman said, and Russian guns were exterminating revolutionaries and harmless citizens and children. Kallman said he saw the Russians kill 500 revolutionaries in one group.

Children Maimed
Harmless children who ran out into the street were maimed, Kallman said, the Russians shooting an arm or leg off, leaving them in the street to die.

Refugees in Austria, and then to Worl in Tirol. From there they made their way to Bremen where they obtained passage on the S. S. Eltinge, in the steerage, to New York.

Statue of Liberty Thrills
The most pleasant sight of the entire flight was sight of the Statue of Liberty in New York harbor as the vessel approached its moorage, and the greatest thrill was the friendly reception given them upon their arrival, Kallman added.

"We never dreamed the American people were so friendly," the refugees said. "It seemed impossible that there could be such a great difference between two countries."

As the interview proceeded in the VanCleave living room, Mrs. (Continued on Page 5, Col. 1)

Comprehensive Projects Goal Of Eisenhower

WASHINGTON (UP)—President Eisenhower told Congress today that "each of our great river valleys should be considered as a whole" in planning flood control, irrigation and power projects designed to make "the best use of each drop of water."

In his state of the union message, the chief executive devoted special attention to water which, he said, is "rapidly becoming our most precious natural resource."

Calling for a broad scale approach to water projects, he asserted that "piecemeal operations within each lesser drainage area can be self defeating or, at the very least, needlessly expensive."

He reiterated the administration's conviction that developing water resources is a "partnership" undertaking which requires "the closest kind of cooperation" between federal, state and local governments. He stressed the importance of a "lively sense of local responsibility."

"Until such partnership is established on a proper and logical basis of sharing authority, responsibility and costs," he said, "our country will never have both the fully productive use of water that it so obviously needs and protection against disastrous floods."

Oregonians Paid \$129 Million U.S. Taxes Last Year

PORTLAND (UP)—Oregonians paid \$129 million dollars in federal taxes in the fiscal year of 1955, Ralph Granquist, district director for the Internal Revenue Service, reported Thursday.

News in Brief

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DO YOU KNOW—

1. That in 1914 the German ambassador carried 150 million dollars into the United States to finance the first foreign espionage ring in this country?

Read
The **FBI** Story
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Negro Church Dynamited in Montgomery



MONTGOMERY, Ala.—The Mount Olive Church on the outskirts of Montgomery was heavily damaged by a bomb early today. Two other Negro churches and the homes of three ministers also were bombed in this biggest show of racial violence since the Montgomery bus boycott. (AP Wirephoto)