

THE WEATHER

INCREASING CLOUDINESS tonight with rain by Thursday. Low tonight, 40; high Thursday, 54.

Capital Journal

2 SECTIONS

28 Pages

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Salem, Oregon, Wednesday, November 14

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Egypt Asks Russ for Immediate Volunteer Aid

Four-Lane Road OK'd To Eugene

\$71 Million to Be Spent in 6 Years On Route 99

The Oregon Highway Commission announced Tuesday it will spend \$71,534,000 in federal funds on the Pacific Highway in the next six years.

The entire program, to be completed in 13 years, calls for four-laning the entire route. The largest job in the next six years will be construction of the four-lane highway between Salem and Eugene.

Other Pacific Highway projects to be completed in six years. Widening the 9.3-mile Salem by-pass to four lanes, at a cost of \$1,838,000.

Rice Hill to Chenoweth Park, Douglas County, 4.7 miles, \$1,391,000. Myrtle Creek to Canyonville, 9.2 miles of four-lane highway, \$5,113,000.

Jump Off Joe to Louse Creek, north of Grants Pass, 4.1 miles of four-lane road, \$1,915,000. Complete four-lane Louse Creek-Grants Pass section, 3.1 miles, \$357,000.

G. P. to Gold Hill. Acquire right of way for 14.9-mile section from Grants Pass to Gold Hill, construction to cost \$8,133,000.

Buy right of way and begin construction for 17.3 miles from Seven Oaks to Ashland, to cost \$11,838,000.

Earlier the Highway Department had announced plans to create six lanes along a 6.7 mile stretch of the Baldock freeway from the Washington county line to Southwest Harbor drive in Portland at a cost of \$11,666,000.

Falling Tree Upsets Truck; 1 Man Killed

EUGENE (UP)—A falling tree knocked a pickup truck off the old Willamette Pass Highway Tuesday and into a nearby river, the middle fork of the Willamette.

The driver, identified as Dean Thompson of the Oakridge area, was killed. He was about 35. Two passengers, Dick O'Brien and his son Dewey, were injured. Dewey suffered a leg fracture and his father lesser injuries.

The tree fell at about 5 p. m., shortly after Thompson drove past Hell's Gate Bridge.

Six-Inch Snow Hits Wyoming

CHEYENNE, Wyo. (UP)—A fast-moving storm spreading across Wyoming to the south and east left up to six inches of snow at Lander early Wednesday.

The U. S. Weather Bureau here said it was still snowing in most of Eastern Wyoming and probably would continue through the day, along with moderately strong winds.

Heavier Rains Due for Week

You should have enjoyed the comparatively favorable day while you could, Wednesday—the weather man says rain is on its way. In fact, precipitation is to be heavier than normal, according to the five-day forecast issued Wednesday. The rain is booked to be plentiful tonight and Thursday and again at the weekend.

Temperatures were expected to drop near zero Wednesday night. Big Piney was the coolest spot early Wednesday with 9 degrees.

Weather Details

Maximum yesterday, 51; minimum 23. Total 24-hour precipitation, .25. For month, 3.5. Normal, 2.53. Rain precipitation, .45; normal, 1.87. Wind, 15 mph. High, 59 of a foot. (Copyright by U. S. Weather Bureau)

Property Tax Payers Line Up as Deadline Nears



The lines of grim-faced people seen in the courthouse this week were performing the unhappy duty of paying their county property tax before the Nov. 15 deadline. Busy scenes like this were common in the tax collectors office and lines sometimes reached far out into the main lobby containing as many as 50 persons. Thursday is the final deadline. (Capital Journal Photo)

Director Urges Modernization Of Swim Pools

Recommendation that Leslie and Olinger swimming pools be remodeled and modernized to conform to state board of health specifications was included in the report on the Salem city and school recreation program which has been prepared by Vernon Gilmore, director of recreation.

Attendance for all recreation activities during the 1956 season amounted to 268,590, 37,408 above the previous year, the report stated. Swimming was the most popular activity with 93,369 participating at the two pools. Speaking of the pools, Gilmore said "the limited funds for operation and maintenance of the pools is not sufficient to make any of the much-needed repairs that are necessary for operation next year. More adequate equipment and modern bathhouses should be planned for the future."

The present pools, constructed in 1934, are considered sound but the bathhouses, drains, plumbing, circulation systems and pool decks are in need of major repair or replacement, the report says. Temporary circulation lines to the pools were installed in July to cut down on the loss of water through worn-out and corroded lines under the pool decks. Temporary four-inch lines were laid above the decks and discharged water directly into the pool at one place only, the report explains. It is noted that permission to operate in this manner was granted by the state board of health for this summer only.

Timber foundations of the bathhouses are almost completely rotted away and will hold for only one or two years at most, it is reported. The decks of the bathhouses have settled and cracked in many places making draining and sanitation a serious problem.

Demo Interparty Squabble Reported Over Davidson-Sweetland Jockeying for Power

By JAMES D. OLSON Capital Journal Political Editor A reported effort on the part of State Senator Monroe Sweetland and C. Girard (Lebbys) Davidson, Democratic national committeeman, to gain control of both the state senate and house in the 1957 legislature was revealed to this writer by several Portland Democrats Tuesday.

While none were willing to be quoted, they all told the same story of the purported plan which has already started an interparty fight in the Democratic party. According to the story, Sweetland aspires to the presidency of the senate but moreover, along with Davidson, would like to install a speaker of the house they could manage.

Seek to Stop Dooley As a result, roadblocks are being placed in the speakership road which Rep. Pat Dooley, Portland attorney, is traveling. It is claimed, Dooley, it will be remembered, ran against Davidson for

\$500,000 City Sewer Expansion Approved

Lateral sewers would also be constructed when the trunk lines are put in but cost of these would be assessed against the individual property owners.

Financing of the trunk sewer would be done through funds collected through the sewer service charge. The charge was recently increased from 65 cents to \$1 monthly and that increase will provide \$60,000 a year which will cover the trunk line construction. Largest of the projects is the (Continued on Page 5, Column 2)

East Side Line to Get Priority in 6-Year Plan

By DOUGLAS SEYMOUR Capital Journal Writer A \$500,000 trunk sewer line to serve the east side of the city was given top priority as the city council Tuesday approved a six-year program costing over half a million dollars to expand the city's sewage facilities. The project is planned next year.

When completed the project would make sewer lines available in virtually every section of Salem. Cost of new trunk sewer lines, to be financed by recently-increased sewer rentals, would total \$338,500, City Engineer J. H. Davis estimated, while an addition to the sewer treatment plant would cost an additional \$200,000. No means of financing the treatment plant was given.

In addition to the new trunk line to serve the east side of the city, new trunk lines are planned for the Laurel Springs, Lowen Heights and Glen Creek areas. Reconstruction is planned of the Cross street line from 16th to 25th streets and the Jefferson, Belmont and Market street lines.

Blaze Damages Chiloquin Store

CHILOQUIN, Ore. (UP)—Fire damaged Christmas supplies and other items at the Lorenz store in West Chiloquin Tuesday evening. Faulty wiring was blamed. Value of the loss was not determined immediately.

Who Controls Party

But as one Democrat put it: "This will be a fight to see if the Sweetland-Davidson crowd is going to have a prolonged fight over the Bob Holmes is to be the acknowledged leader of the Democrats of this state." In the meantime, State Senator Warren Gill of Lebanon, who says he has the written pledges of 15 Republican senators, is holding tight. As a matter of fact, most

Recount Asked By Supporters Of McMinimee

Supporters of Sen. Warren McMinimee, Tillamook Republican who was defeated for re-election, filed application for a recount Wednesday with Secretary of State Earl T. Newby.

Such applications automatically are granted when accompanied by sufficient money to cover the cost. McMinimee was defeated by Andrew J. Naterlin, Newport Democrat, in the district comprising Lincoln and Tillamook counties. The vote was 2,838 to 2,714, a margin of 122 votes for Naterlin.

The supporters paid \$800 for the recount. If McMinimee should win, they would get their money back.

Rhee Alarmed About 'Bombs' In No. Korea

SEOUL, Korea (UP)—President Syngman Rhee said today he had placed the Korean armed forces on an emergency alert because of anti-Communist incidents in North Korea that could lead to Soviet intervention.

Won't Cut Funds Before April, Decision

The Salem United Fund will pay its agencies their full budgetary allocations for the six months from November 1 to April 1, 1957, although the recently-closed fund campaign is still more than \$20,000 below its goal. This was decided by the directors Tuesday afternoon on recommendation of the treasurer, Arthur Bates.

Cahill Must Go to Prison

The Oregon Supreme Court today received an order from the United States Supreme Court denying a petition for a writ of certiorari from Otto W. Cahill.

News in Brief

Wednesday, Nov. 14 NATIONAL Ike Holds First News Session Since Election Sec. 1, P. 1 LOCAL Salem Youth Faces Delicate Heart Operation Sec. 1, P. 2 City Council Approves Sewer Expansion Sec. 1, P. 1 STATE Oregon Demos Reported In Power Struggle Sec. 1, P. 1 FOREIGN Egypt Asks Russia for Volunteers Sec. 1, P. 1 Dag Orders UN Army Into Egypt Sec. 1, P. 1 SPORTS USC, Cal on NCAA Probation Sec. 2, P. 1 Jim Bailey Sets Unofficial Record Sec. 2, P. 1 REGULAR FEATURES Amusements Sec. 1, P. 1 Editorials Sec. 1, P. 1 Locals Sec. 1, P. 1 Society Sec. 1, P. 6 Comics Sec. 2, P. 1 Television Sec. 2, P. 1 Want Ads Sec. 2, P. 12 Markets Sec. 2, P. 1 Personal Problems Sec. 1, P. 1 Crossword Puzzle Sec. 2, P. 1 Home and Garden Sec. 2, P. 1

Deadlocks Sidetrack UN Force

Anxious Sessions Held in World Capitals

LONDON (UP)—The Egyptian government has asked Russia to dispatch "volunteer" forces to Egypt immediately, a Moscow dispatch reported today.

It was a grave, new development in the Mideast crisis and took on added significance because the brief Moscow dispatch cleared the strict Moscow censorship. The dispatch was attributed to Arab sources in Moscow.

The Middle East was the subject of anxious conferences in London, Paris, Washington and the United Nations.

In Washington, President Eisenhower pledged continued U. S. support of the United Nations and said the United States would continue, through the United Nations, to oppose the introduction of any new forces in the Middle East.

Uneasy Cease Fire He urged caution in all public statements.

For the hard-pressed United Nations it could mean an immediate moment of decision. A U. N. police force pledged to restore peace to the Middle East was being built up slowly today in the Naples, Italy, staging area but it could not move pending final agreement among the powers involved.

Meanwhile, French, British and Israeli troops faced Egyptians in the Port Said area of the Suez Canal Zone and in the Sinai Desert within rifle shot of each other under an uneasy cease fire.

The Arab sources in Moscow said the Egyptian request for volunteers had been made through the Egyptian Embassy.

Such a move removed it from the category of a general broadcast appeal for volunteers to aid Egypt and made it a formal action between governments. It was under the guise of a formal request from the puppet government in Hungary that Russian troops moved in to crush the revolt there.

Battle-tested troops If such a formal request has been made, it is in line with previous threats by Soviet Premier Nikolai Bulganin to send battle-tested Soviet airmen, tank experts and officers to the Mideast unless Israeli, French and British forces withdraw from Egypt.

Radio Moscow has broadcast in its home services the Egyptian request for volunteers.

These were other developments in the grim Middle East picture: (Continued on Page 5, Col. 5)

Ike Vows U.S. Will Rely on UN to Bar Red Help to Egypt

IN SEALED BOXCARS

Russians Deport Hungary Patriots

VIENNA (AP)—Radio Budapest said Wednesday that Hungarians were being deported to the east in sealed railway cars by Russian troops trying to end the rebellion in Hungary and get the workers back to work.

The Budapest station, controlled by the Russian-imposed government of Premier Janos Kadar, made the surprising admission in a broadcast explaining why the general strike was continuing.

Reporting on the situation late Wednesday in Szolnok Province, southeast of Budapest, the radio reported that about 40 per cent of the workers had returned to work and that some rail traffic had started.

"But," radio Budapest added, "according to the latest reports prisoners have been transported to the east in locked railway cars and for that reason the railwaymen started to strike again."

The station said that various plants had been notified of the deportation of Hungarians and that "workers, therefore, now are leaving their jobs in increasing numbers."

Rumors that the Russians were rounding up rebellious youths for deportation have circulated on the Austrian border for several days. The Vienna newspaper Der Kurier quoted Hungarian refugees as saying the Russians also have started deporting the wives and children of rebels in order to stamp out the last vestiges of the anti-Communist revolution.

The refugees, who crossed the Austrian border Tuesday night, said the deportations began simultaneously four days ago at the towns of Szolnok, Debrecen, Nyiregyhaza and Puespoekladany.

U. N. diplomats acknowledged that a grave situation might develop as a result of Egypt's request for the immediate dispatch of Soviet "volunteers" to Egypt. One high Western delegate said, "This means war."

Delegates began urgent consultations as to whether the Egyptian request should be brought before the General Assembly in an attempt to halt the "volunteers."

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP)—Secretary General Dag Hammarskjold Wednesday ordered the U. N. police force to start moving to Egypt.

Informed sources said the first units probably would leave early Thursday from their staging area at the Capodichino Airport at Naples, Italy.

Hammarskjold himself planned to leave New York by plane Wednesday afternoon for Egypt, by way of Rome and Naples.

Hammarskjold was scheduled to leave New York at 5 p. m. and arrive in Rome Thursday afternoon.

The U. N. troops were expected to land at the Abu Seour Airport at Ismailia, Egypt.

U. N. officials said the Egyptians had made arrangements to house an initial group of 1,000 troops at Ismailia.

Arrangements will be worked out for additional units as soon as possible.

The first units were expected to be those from Denmark and Norway, the first to arrive at Capodichino.

The U. N. disclosures came as reports from Moscow said Egypt had requested the dispatch of Soviet "volunteers" to Egypt immediately.

Rhee, in a statement issued through the government information office, said "several bombs" had been exploded recently in North Korea and there is danger of "drastic steps" by Russia to hold on to the satellite.

Rhee did not say what kind of bombs were exploded. His military staff said recently it had evidence of two atomic tests in North Korea, one last year and one this spring.

Rhee said Republic of Korea military leaders have put the 700,000-man armed forces and the national police on an alert "in order to be ready to cope with any emergency that may arise from North Korea which exploded several bombs recently."

Dag Orders UN Army Into Egypt Thursday

Secretary to Fly To Egypt This Afternoon

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Won't Act on Own Against Offense

By MERRIMAN SMITH United Press White House Writer WASHINGTON (UP)—President Eisenhower said today the United States would continue to oppose, through the United Nations, the introduction of any new forces in the Middle East.

Mr. Eisenhower made the statement at a news conference at which he took a cautious attitude toward reports of possible movement of Soviet "volunteers" into the strife-torn Middle East.

The President also vehemently denounced the use of Russian force in Poland and Hungary as negating all concepts of justice in the world.

If Soviet and Red Chinese volunteers go into Egypt as threatened, the President said the United States would not make any unilateral determination of the action. The United States would continue to support the United Nations in opposing the introduction of any new force, he said.

Calls For Caution He said this covers munitions as well as troops.

In extensive questioning about the prospect of Chinese and Russian volunteers going into the Middle East, the President called for caution in all public statements lest delicate U. N. negotiations be upset in any way.

He said he did not intend to say at this point that the United States would make a unilateral determination of what constituted offense in the Middle East, but he pledged as he has several times before, full U. S. support for U. N. actions in the matter.

Asked what form U. S. opposition to the introduction of any armed forces into the flaming Middle East might take beyond subscribing to the resolutions of the United Nations, Mr. Eisenhower said slowly and reflectively that this would depend on what the United Nations did in the matter.

Pineau Claims Truce Ignored, 30 Ships Sunk

NEW YORK (AP)—French Foreign Minister Christian Pineau said Wednesday that Egypt had sunk ships in the Suez Canal after the United Nations cease-fire.

He made the statement to reporters upon his arrival at Idlewild Airport aboard an Air France plane from Paris.

He said this action had endangered "grave doubts about the (Egypt's) good will toward restoring freedom of navigation of the canal."

Also aboard the plane was Golda Meir, Israeli minister of foreign affairs. Both ministers are here to attend United Nations discussions on the Middle East.

Mrs. Meir said "moral pressure should be exerted on all the countries of the Middle East."

He agreed emphatically that steps must be taken to check the rise in the cost of living. He said he hopes business, labor and all elements of the American economy will cooperate with the government in achieving an economic balance to prevent inflation.

The chief executive's meeting with 258 reporters in the crowded (Continued on Page 5, Column 1)