

Paratroopers Go in Action Nonchalantly

By WEBB MCKINLEY
AT A BRITISH AIR BASE ON CYPRUS — They took off in the darkness before dawn, in swirls of dust, for Egypt.

It was 5:01 a.m. when the first planeload of British paratroopers roared along the runway "somewhere on Cyprus," soared upward and wheeled south.

The big, twin-engine planes followed one another in orderly swells of noise until the eastern sky was lined with red. When they were gone, dawn had come on D-Day.

Quiet, outwardly calm, the paratroopers had waited for this most of the night. Most of them were regulars. Only 10 to 15 per cent had been in combat before, but many were hardened in the tough, dangerous battle against the EOKA underground on Cyprus.

As they stood before their planes awaiting the takeoff, they checked and rechecked their gear. Some were yawning — who only a few hours later would be in combat. Only a mustached sergeant appeared in high spirits.

"All right, chaps. Let's get moving," he shouted.

"What's my name? Why is it Stanislaw Turkiewicz? A musical name, like Paderewski."

The sergeant, a 50-year-old veteran of the Polish army who fought in Italy, had a book in his hand.

"After all," he explained, "it's a 2½-hour trip. Must have something to do."

Four-engine Hastings bombers already were loaded with heavy drop equipment, jeeps, guns and other gear. Troops were standing beside their two-engine Valettas in the orange glare of flares.

"I'm anxious to get on with this," said 21-year-old Pvt. Michael Toscani, a Londoner. "I think maybe we'll be home for Christmas."

Pvt. Brian Mason, a reservist, said, "I hope this gets over soon."

"I'm a little nervous, yes," he added matter of factly.

Pvt. Colin Macauley, 22, of Gloucestershire, said, "This is my first real jump too. Operational, that is, I'm looking forward to it."

Pre-Election Rallies Set in 34 Counties

PORTLAND — Democratic party officials report that "get out the vote" parades and rallies are planned in 34 Oregon counties Monday night.

Candidates are scheduled to speak at the rallies and hold amplified telephone conversations with other Democratic office seekers around the state.

Egyptian Dead



Egyptian soldiers lie dead on battlefield in the El Arish area with military truck in background after fighting in area Saturday. Today British and French continued attack with paratroopers landing in the area near Port Said. (AP Wirephoto via radio from Tel Aviv)

Soviet Claims Nagy Capture; Fate in Doubt

VIENNA — The whereabouts of Imre Nagy, the moderate Communist professor toppled from Hungary's premiership by the Russians, remained a mystery Monday.

The rebels announced early in the fighting Sunday that Nagy was in a safe place. Later the Russians broadcast a declaration that they had captured him.

No substantiation could be found for a rumor that the rebels had slain Erno Geroe, deposed as the Hungarian Communist Party chief in the October revolt. In the period of its operation by the revolutionaries, Radio Budapest announced last Wednesday Geroe and Andras Hegedues, who preceded Nagy as premier, had fled the country, presumably to the Soviet Union.

District Meeting of Nurse Group Monday

The District 3 meeting of the Oregon State Nurses Assn. is set for Monday night at 8 o'clock at Salem General Hospital.

Mrs. Byrnes, executive secretary of the OSNA, will be the speaker for the meeting.

TODAY'S CLOSE N.Y. STOCK QUOTATIONS

Admiral Corporation	16 1/2
Allied Chemical	100
Allis Chalmers	33
Aluminum Co. America	106 1/2
American Airlines	24 1/2
American Can	42 1/2
American Cyanamide	73 1/2
American Motors	6
American Tel. & Tel.	170
American Tobacco	73 1/2
Anacosta Copper	28 1/2
Atchafalaya Railroad	167
Bethlehem Steel	56 1/2
Boeing Airplane Co.	46 3/4
Borg Warner	40
Burrughs Adding Mach.	44 1/2
California Packing	32 1/2
Canadian Pacific	32
Caterpillar Tractor	14 1/2
Celanese Corporation	76 1/2
Chrysler Corporation	64 1/2
Cities Service	43 1/2
Consolidated Edison	56 1/2
Crown Zellerbach Corp.	43 1/2
Curtiss Wright	86 3/4
Douglas Aircraft	196 1/4
duPont de Nemours	94 1/2
Eastman Kodak	7 1/2
Emerson Radio	58 3/4
Ford Motor	62
General Electric	46 3/4
General Foods	47 1/2
General Motors	47 1/2
Georgia Pac Plywood	31 1/2
Goodyear Tire	78 1/2
International Harvester	37 1/2
International Paper	114
Johns Manville	48 1/2
Kaiser Aluminum	56
Kennecott Copper	130 3/4
Libby, McNeill	14 1/2
Lockheed Aircraft	53 1/2
Loew's Incorporated	19 1/2
Long Bell A	73 1/2
Montgomery Ward	43 1/2
New York Central	39 1/2
Northern Pacific	39 1/2
Pacific American Fish	14 1/2
Pacific Gas & Electric	49 1/2
Pacific Tel. & Tel.	177 1/2
Penney (J.C.) Co.	88
Pennsylvania R.R.	23 1/2
Pepsi Cola Co.	19 1/2
Philo Radio	18 1/2
Puget Sound P & T	26
Radio Corporation	38 1/2
Rayonier Incorp.	31 1/2
Republic Steel	55 1/2
Reynolds Metals	70 1/2
Richfield Oil	71 1/2
St. Regis	50 1/2
Scott Paper Co.	63 1/2
Sears Roebuck & Co.	31 1/2
Shell Oil Co.	62
Sinclair Oil	62
Socony-Vacuum Oil	55 1/2
Southern Pacific	48 1/2
Standard Oil Calif	48 1/2
Standard Oil N.J.	58 1/2
Studebaker Packard	5 1/2
Sunshine Mining	8 1/2
Swift & Company	43 1/2
Transamerica Corp.	38 1/2
Twentieth Century Fox	25
Union Oil Company	58 1/2
Union Pacific	50 1/2
United Airlines	41 1/2
United Aircraft	85 1/2
United Corporation	6 1/2
United States Plywood	37 1/2
United States Steel	71 1/2
Warner Pictures	26 1/2
Western Union Tel.	18 1/2
Westinghouse Air Brake	31 1/2
Westinghouse Electric	54 1/2
Woolworth Company	46 1/2

High Court to Review Army Trial Ruling

WASHINGTON — The Supreme Court Monday agreed to reconsider its decision of last June 11 that civilians who accompany the armed forces overseas are subject to military trial for crimes committed abroad.

The decision applied specifically to two women who killed their husbands, were court-martialed abroad and drew life sentences.

One of the women, Mrs. Dorothy Krueger Smith, was convicted in Tokyo for the fatal stabbing of Army Col. Aubrey D. Smith. She is a daughter of a World War II commander in the Pacific, Gen. Walter Krueger, now retired.

Smith is serving her sentence in the Federal Reformatory for women at Alderson, W. Va.

The other woman, Mrs. Clarice B. Covert, was convicted in England for the murder of Master Sgt. Edward E. Covert. Her conviction was reversed on a technicality by the U.S. Court of Military Appeals here and she now faces a second trial by court-martial at Bolling Air Force Base here.

Sister Douses Burning Child

A five-year-old Salem boy suffered second-degree burns of his right knee and leg Sunday but was saved from more serious burns by a quick-thinking sister, Salem Memorial hospital authorities said.

Roger Greenup, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Greenup, 368 Biller St., was burned when his trousers caught fire, hospital authorities said.

Roger's sister, June, 8, dashed to the house for a bucket of water to douse the flaming clothes, the father said. June then told her parents, who took the boy to the hospital for treatment of the burns.

The trousers apparently caught fire when a piece of burning material landed on them, the boy's father said.

Texas Drought Eased by Rain

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
Steady rains ranging up to nearly 6 inches Sunday brought many areas of drought-stricken Texas their best rainfall of the year.

The slow, soaking rains that extended over most of the eastern half of the state and into western Texas assured green pasturage for winter and poured water into shriveled ponds and lakes.

Groveshock in central Texas reported the heaviest rainfall of 6.65 inches. Coolidge had 5.25 and Corsicana 4.65 while to the north Paris had 3.68 inches and Dallas 3.24.

BED WETTING

It's warded by "Zemo" Bed Wetting... (Zemo is a liquid or ointment...)

UN Has Scant Hope Russ to Quit Hungary

Rejection Notice Just About Served Ahead Of Resolution

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP)—Deep pessimism engulfed the United Nations today over the virtual impossibility of enforcing a resolution, overwhelmingly adopted by the General Assembly, demanding the withdrawal of Russian troops from suffering Hungary.

Delegates cited two hard facts: 1. The anti-Communist rebellion, after a brief hour of victory, appeared to have been destroyed by Russian steel, leaving the Kremlin and a clique of Budapest puppets in full control of the country.

2. Soviet Chief Delegate Arkady A. Sobolev virtually served notice in advance that a U. N. vote for an investigation in Hungary, much less for free elections, would be summarily rejected.

The prevailing view was that the Russian grip would not be loosened by words.

The United States proposed the resolution in an emergency session of the General Assembly last night. It contained eight sections. The main ones called on the Russians to end their armed attacks on the Hungarians, to withdraw their forces, and to permit U. N. observers to enter Hungary and make an investigation.

An explosion of applause halted Chief U. S. Delegate Henry Cabot Lodge Jr. when he read the sentence proclaiming that the U. N. "affirms the right of the Hungarian people to a government responsive to its national aspirations and dedicated to its independence and well-being."

The resolution was approved 50-8 with 15 abstentions.

The only negative votes were cast by the Soviet bloc. Among the abstainers were seven Arab countries, Iraq, Egypt, Jordan, Libya, Saudi Arabia, Syria and Yemen. The delegate from Lebanon was absent.

Other abstainers were Afghanistan, Burma, Ceylon, Finland, India, Indonesia, Nepal and Yugoslavia.

The debate on Hungary and the vote on the American resolution were conducted in an atmosphere electric with tension and excitement.

Not since the debates set off by the Communist attack on Korea in 1950 and the proposal to partition Palestine in 1947 has the brilliantly lighted General Assembly hall been so packed with spectators.

Applause, sarcastic laughter, booing and some hisses rose as the words of the various speakers came, in translation, through the headphones.

Across the street from U. N. headquarters an estimated 2,500 people demonstrated under the eyes of mounted policemen.

They carried a huge American flag and the red, white and green of funeral crepe.

Placards shrieked, "Butchers," murderers, no more compromise with Russia, exterminate the Red murderers."

Meanwhile, the poker-faced chief Soviet delegate was on the Assembly rostrum, disputing the right of the U. N. even to take up the American resolution. He called it a "crude violation" of the U. N. Charter's stipulation against intervention in the domestic affairs of a country.

He charged the resolution was designed to divert attention from the "aggression" in Egypt. He said it was put up to gain time until British and French troops landed there.

He said the deposed Hungarian government of Imre Nagy had no legal status, hence Nagy's plea for aid from the U. N. was "unconstitutional."

The huge audience registered first astonishment, then scorn. They rasped and booed as Sobolev walked leisurely up the long aisle and took his seat.

Lodge, following soon afterward, called events in Hungary a "sickening picture of duplicity and double dealing." He said the men now ruling Hungary, deflected by Russian guns, are "straw men."

He pointed out that these men appealed for Soviet help two hours after the Russian attack on the Hungarians. In a voice heavy with sarcasm, he said:

"It cannot be maintained, therefore, that the Soviet action is undertaken in response to any request for assistance. This 'assistance' — and I put that in quotes — arrived long before the call."

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U.S. Services Bond Owners Is Revealed

That U. S. savings bonds are guaranteed by the U. S. Treasury against loss, mutilation or destruction is the theme of a colorful three-panel exhibit on display in the First National bank and Ladd & Bush-U. S. National banks here.

Six mutilated savings bonds in the center panel of the display were cut up by children for Christmas tree ornaments, chewed by a dog, mutilated by mice, destroyed by washing with the laundry, burned in an incinerator, and shredded by an irate wife.

Another panel of the exhibit illustrates some of the excellent services the Treasury offers savings bond owners. In case of floods, hurricanes, or similar disasters that frequently occur, the Treasury moves swiftly to provide bond owners with cash, or to replace their lost bonds, whichever they prefer.

When a bond owner dies, with or without a will, the Treasury will also aid the co-owner, if necessary, to protect his interests.

Fir Cone Crop Best Since '49

PORTLAND — Western Oregon has harvested its best Douglas fir cone crop in seven years, foresters and seed dealers reported Monday.

John B. Woods Sr., Salem, operator of Oregon's only private commercial forest tree nursery, said the crop is not quite as high quality as the banner harvest of 1949 but is by far the best since then.

Industry leaders said this year's crop would help reforestation of thousands of acres under the tree farm program on private timberland.

Crown Zellerbach Corp. reported a 1956 cone harvest of 5,400 bushels, compared with 1,230 bushels gathered by its foresters last year.

Woods said the harvest was excellent in coastal areas and through the Willamette Valley. He attributed a meager crop in the upper Cascades partly to an extremely dry summer. Insect damage to the crop was light.

Record high prices paid for this year's crop were partly responsible for the big harvest.

Land Sought For Roadway

Four-hundredths of an acre of land is involved in a condemnation suit filed in Marion County Circuit court Monday.

The plaintiff in the case is the state highway commission which named Ben F. and Phyllis Jeanne Brandon as defendants.

The complaint states that the commission attempted to secure the land by negotiation but an agreement could not be reached.

The land sought is a portion of the William Neil donation land claim located along the Salem Bypass-Jefferson Junction section of Pacific Highway 99E. The plaintiff states the property is needed for right-of-way purposes.

3 NEW POLIO CASES

PORTLAND — Three new cases of polio were reported in Portland Monday, putting the city's 1956 total at 26. Last year at this time the total was 64. The latest ones stricken are a 14-year-old boy and a 26-year-old woman.

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Washington's Bitter Battle At Zero Hour

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
Washington's bitterest political campaign in many years neared the zero hour Monday.

With some 80,000 absentee ballots issued in the state, election officials expressed the view that this big block of votes may be the deciding factor in some close races. They must be counted by Nov. 21.

The voters will make the final decision after a rigorous campaign which has been marked by five dominant statewide contests:

Gov. Langley's aggressive and personal attacks on Sen. Magnuson in an attempt to win the Democratic senatorial seat; a lively but sensation-lacking race between Lt. Gov. Emmett Anderson and State Sen. Albert Rosellini to succeed Langley as governor; the toughest fight Mrs. Pearl Wamamaker ever has had for re-election as state superintendent of public instruction, with State Sen. Lloyd J. Andrews as the challenger; the feud over Initiative 196, which would outlaw the closed and union shops in the state; and, to a lesser degree, Republican Phil Evans' attempt to unseat Don Magnuson as congressman-at-large.

WALLAHLERS HAVE GIRL
MOLALLA (Special) — Mr. and Mrs. Albert Wallaert (Charlene Voss) of Gladstone are the parents of a baby girl born Oct. 22. This is their first child. Mrs. Wallaert and her parents are former Molalla residents.

Capitol Lights Herald Voting

As a further means of impressing on the electorate that a general election is up-coming, the Pioneer and supporting columns atop the capitol will be illuminated Monday night.

The illumination is in connection with a nation-wide program of "Lights On—Votes Out" sponsored by the American Legion and Mutual Broadcasting System.

The state of Florida reaps \$14,482,673 from horse racing in 1956. Of that amount \$6,364,852 was paid by Hialeah.

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