

THE WEATHER

PARTLY CLOUDY with scattered showers tonight and Wednesday. Slightly cooler. Low tonight, 37; high Wednesday, 50.

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2 SECTIONS

24 Pages

Britain, France May Occupy Suez

Russia Pours More Troops Into Hungary

Reds Fail Again to Trick Rebels on Yielding Arms

By JOSEPH W. GRIGG United Press Staff Correspondent VIENNA (UP)—Strong Soviet tanks units were reported pouring across the Czech border into Hungary today, and it appeared the Communists had tried once again to trick the rebel army into laying down its arms.

Adlai Charges Truth Hidden, Peace Periled

BOSTON (AP)—Adlai Stevenson contended today that President Eisenhower has endangered the peace by withholding "the whole truth" about tragic developments abroad.

Stevenson cited the new crisis in the Middle East as an example. He pursued this theme as he carried forward his final week's drive for votes with scheduled speeches in Maryland, New Jersey and Pennsylvania after a roaring reception last night in Boston's Mechanics Hall.

There, taking note of news that Israel's military forces had struck across the Egyptian frontier toward the Suez Canal, the Democratic standard bearer said it was hard to speak "about today's ominous and confusing developments in the Middle East."

"But I must say this—and it is only to repeat what I have been saying throughout this campaign," he said, "the government in Washington has been telling us that all is well in the world, that there is peace, that there is—as the President announced only a few days ago—"good news" from the Middle East.

"These reassurances—as to today's news confirm—have been tragically less than the truth. The world we walk on is mixed with trouble from Korea to the Straits of Gibraltar, and we're entitled to be trusted. We've got to be ready to meet our problems, to face them squarely and make the right decisions. How can we unless we are told the whole truth?"

"Instead, during four years of critical history, we've been patting on the back and patting on the head and told that everything's all right. This is dangerous—dangerous to our very survival in a troubled world."

New Shopping Center Slates Opening Event

A \$175,000 shopping center in West Salem will hold its grand opening Thursday with 13 stores participating in the newly-created Westgate shopping center.

The center, on Wallace road, South of 7th, has been building to its present size since 1953, when owner J. R. Taggart first built Emery's IGA Foodliner. The group of businesses now spreads over three acres, with parking space for 225 cars.

The grand opening will continue through the weekend, with sales and door prizes featured. Participating businesses include Emery's, Mickey's Drive-In, Arnold Dankeberg's barber shop, Model Cleaners, O. J. Cox Insurance, Cal's Shoe Repair, Verita's for Beauty, Dr. Anthony Leschin, Isaac's Floor Covering and Paints, Cornet's variety store, Peg's Dress Shop, Hedge's Hardware and West Salem Pharmacy.

Taggart, owner of Valley Equipment Co., says no immediate plans for expansion have been set. But the center could eventually extend across 7th street, where a lot may be opened to more businesses next year.

Weather Details

Maximum yesterday, 50; minimum today, 42. Total 24-hour precipitation for month, 3.66; normal, 4.88. Normal precipitation, 6.73; normal 24-hour precipitation, 0.37. Report by U. S. Weather Bureau.

Israeli Women Ready First Aid Kits



Israeli women Red Cross volunteers prepare first aid kits in this photo, one of the first spot pictures received in New York today from the strife-torn Middle East. (AP Wirephoto via radio from Tel Aviv)

Appeals Court Review of HC Decision Asked

WASHINGTON (AP)—The U. S. Court of Appeals was asked Tuesday to reconsider a decision upholding the legality of a construction license for private power dams in the Hells Canyon stretch of the Snake River.

The National Hells Canyon Assn., advocating a federal dam in the river bordering Idaho and Oregon, requested a rehearing before all nine judges of the court. A three-judge panel of the court early this month affirmed a Federal Power Commission (FPC) license under which the Idaho Power Co. plans to build three dams which would flood the proposed federal project site.

Association attorneys, who plan to appeal to the Supreme Court if they are denied a rehearing in the lower court, said in Tuesday's petition the Hells Canyon case "involves matters of unusual public importance and statutory questions of first impression."

"The ultimate decision in this case," they declared, "will chart the future course of water resources development under the Federal Power Act."

"The outcome," they said, "will determine whether water resources in the public domain are to be fully developed for maximum public benefit or wastefully underdeveloped. It will determine whether comprehensive multipurpose plans, carefully engineered for the full economic development of major basins, can be torn asunder by the Federal Power Commission."

Hoyt Advises School Principals To Take Active Community Role

By FRED ZIMMERMAN Capital Journal Writer

Become interested in the community in which you live, he said, and look for the truth and do not become functionally traditional, constituted some of the advice given to school principals by a business man during Tuesday morning's session of the Oregon Elementary School Principals' association.

The speaker was Harold Hoyt, soft drink bottler and chairman of the Roseburg school board, who, before entering private business was an educator.

Community Endeavor Urged Hoyt urged the educators to devote a portion of each day to community endeavor. "Become well known in your community," he advised.

Talking upon propaganda, Hoyt told his audience that they should be well informed upon subjects that they present to their students. "Misstatements can hurt good people in your community," he added. "Tradition can be a barrier to progress," Hoyt stated at one point in his address.

"You have a responsibility to display pride in your profession and you must have a philosophy that can be stated although the necessity may never arise for it to be uttered," continued Hoyt. He urged them to make friends "before you need them."

Demos Officially Top Vote Lists by 37,545

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS Oregon Democrats hold an official lead of 37,545 over Republicans in voter registrations whose tally was finally completed Tuesday.

Douglas County figures, last to be reported, continued the swing to the Democrats in a swift reversal from Republican. Not since Civil War days has the registration, in a presidential year, favored the Democrats.

The total registration is an all-time high at 878,146. Democrats have 451,287, Republicans 413,742 and others 13,115.

.93-Inch Rain Drenches City

Nearly an inch of rain poured down on Salem in the 24-hour period ending at 10:30 a.m. Tuesday, .93 of an inch being measured. As result, the month's total has zoomed up to 5.86 inches against a normal fall of 3.45 inches to this date.

And more showers are in sight for tonight and Wednesday, with slightly cooler temperatures due. In wake of the storm, valley rivers are slightly higher. The Willamette at Salem was up to 2.5 feet at Tuesday morning's reading. Through the summer and fall the river here has been mostly in the minus stages.

Chilly temperatures prevailed over most of the state Monday. Salem's high went only to 50.

2 Planets and Moon Line Up In a Triangle

NEW YORK (AP)—The planets Venus and Jupiter and the moon early Tuesday formed a celestial pattern that won't occur again for generations.

A thick blanket of clouds kept residents of the New York metropolis from viewing the spectacle in the eastern sky. The same was true in many Pacific Northwest areas.

Venus and Jupiter have appeared from the earth to be moving closer for the past 10 days, and early Tuesday a waning crescent moon moved in to form an unusual glittering triangle with the planets.

Informed quarters said this novel group, which includes the carrier Antietam, six destroyers, two submarines and one tanker, will join the forces already in the Mediterranean.

Egypt Says Israeli Drive Checked; Planes Tangle; U.S. Bids UN Intervene

Russian Asks Warning on Suez Move

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP)—Russia and the United States joined Tuesday in demanding that the U.N. Security Council order the immediate withdrawal of Israeli forces from Egyptian territory.

At the same time, Russia called on the council to warn Britain and France against any military intervention in the Israeli-Egyptian conflict.

Soviet Delegate Arkady A. Sobolev read a news dispatch from London saying Britain and France had agreed their forces would occupy key positions in the Suez Canal area unless Israel and Egypt stop fighting within 12 hours.

Pretext for Occupation This, Sobolev said, was a pretext for sending their troops into the area.

U. S. delegate Henry Cabot Lodge Jr. appealed to all countries to refrain from giving Israel any assistance, but he did not refer specifically to the British-French move.

The delegates, one after the other, denounced Israel's action as clear-cut aggression and urged the council to act quickly to end the fighting.

"Failure of the council to react at this time," Lodge said, "would be a clear avoidance of its responsibility for the maintenance of international peace and security."

Secretary General Dag Hammarskjold told the council that Maj. Gen. E. L. M. Burns, U. N. truce chief in Palestine, had called on both Egypt and Israel for an immediate cease-fire. So far, he said, he had no information as to whether either side had replied.

U.S. 6th Fleet Poises to Dash Into Mid-East

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States 6th Fleet Tuesday was reported poised to help evacuate Americans or support any United Nations action in the embattled area of Egypt and Israel.

Major units of the fleet left Turkish and Greek ports Sunday night. Tuesday they were reported cruising between Crete and Cyprus, from 250 to 300 miles from the Mediterranean end of the Suez Canal.

Authoritative sources said the fleet, which includes two large aircraft carriers, two cruisers, about 20 destroyers and a reinforced marine battalion, is under orders to be ready to take part in moving American nationals from Egypt or Israel.

The already powerful 6th Fleet may be joined in a few days by a hunter-killer group which late Monday interrupted a scheduled four-day visit to the Netherlands to sail for an undisclosed destination.

Eisenhower Calls Off South Campaign Trip

WASHINGTON (UP)—President Eisenhower today cancelled his scheduled campaign trip to the Southwest and South Wednesday because of the Middle East crisis.

Mr. Eisenhower was to have made airport speeches at Dallas, Tex., Oklahoma City, and Memphis Wednesday. But he telegraphed his supporters at all three cities today and said he must remain at the White House.

"The turn of events yesterday leaves me no option, in the interest of working for peace, but to remain at the White House Wednesday to deal with the situation developing in the Middle East," Mr. Eisenhower said.

Shortly after the telegram was sent, Mr. Eisenhower conferred with Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, Undersecretary Herbert Hoover Jr. and other high officials on the Israeli-Egyptian fighting.

Mr. Eisenhower sped back to Washington Monday night from a campaign appearance in Richmond, Va., to confer with Dulles and other top advisers on the rapidly developing crisis in the Middle East.

The White House announced after Monday night's 90-minute conference that "we will honor our pledge" to help any victim of aggression in the Arab-Israeli dispute. The White House said, however, that a decision on whether to call Congress into special session to decide whether U.S. action is required would be decided in the light of the unfolding situation.

Mr. Eisenhower has said he would only commit United States to military action if approved by Congress.

As a first step, the President New YM Wing Fully Opened

The new youth wing of the Salem YMCA will be fully opened today. Although some club meetings have been held in the new structure, full use of the new wing had been delayed until finishing touches were completed.

Entrance to the youth wing is on Cottage street and those using the new facility should use that entrance.

Scotty Washburn, youth director at the Y, announced the new wing will be open from 3 p.m. until 10 Monday through Saturday except on non-school days when it will be open all day.

Mid-East Crisis Puts Politics on Hot Spot

By LYLE C. WILSON United Press Staff Correspondent

WASHINGTON (UP)—The presidential candidates were looking down the barrel of a loaded political problem today with the election almost upon them.

Eden to Act If No Truce in 12 Hours

CAIRO (AP)—Egypt and Israel received a stern warning from Britain and France Tuesday to cease fighting in the Sinai Peninsula. The Western powers threatened to occupy key positions in the Suez Canal Zone unless there is a cease-fire within 12 hours.

The announcement came as Egyptian and Israeli forces were clashing deep within the Sinai Peninsula, which Israel invaded Monday.

Soon after the warning was issued, an Egyptian army communiqué claimed it had "annihilated" Israeli troops west of El Themed, Sinai desert post 30 miles inside the Egyptian frontier.

The communiqué added: "Mopping up operations against enemy troops in the rest of the battle areas is continuing."

Asked to Stay 10 Miles Prime Minister Eden said Britain and France have asked both sides to keep their forces 10 miles away from the canal.

Eden told the British Parliament paratroopers had been dropped in the area of the Suez Canal, but he did not say whether they were Egyptians or Israelis. He said the air forces of both Egypt and Israel had been active in the neighborhood of the canal and that the British and French governments were determined to do everything possible to safeguard traffic through the waterway.

Egyptian President Nasser was reported to have ordered a general mobilization as the fighting looked more and more like war. Israel had gone on a war footing over the weekend.

Syrians Mobilize The Syrians also were reported by the Damascus newspapers to have ordered a state of general mobilization. Civilian buses and trucks were put at military disposal. Anti-aircraft guns were erected in the Syrian capital, and civil defense exercises were ordered there and in Aleppo.

Military spokesmen at Tel Aviv announced the capture of the Egyptian position of Qusaiba, about 10 miles inside the Egyptian border and about 15 miles southwest of the El Ajza demilitarized border area.

This action indicated the Israelis had struck at points scattered over a 70-mile front in their invasion of Egypt.

Earlier, a two-pronged attack from Kuntilla and the head of the Gulf Oaqaba, far to the south, had been reported without confirmation to have driven almost across the peninsula to within 18½ miles of the Suez Canal.

Planes in Action A communique here said Egypt's counterattack "stopped completely" the Israeli advance. Another communique said the Egyptian air force shot down two Israeli aircraft, destroyed 12 Israeli armored cars and strafed Israeli troops. These attacks were said to have taken place at El Themed.

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 3)

President Puts Congressional Chiefs on Call

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Eisenhower administration was reported Tuesday to have alerted congressional leaders for possible emergency conferences at the White House on the Middle East fighting.

A high official said word was sent Tuesday morning to the following leaders:

House Speaker Rayburn (D-Tex.), Senate Democratic leader Johnson of Texas, Senate Republican leader Knowland of California, House Republican leader Martin of Massachusetts, and Rep. George (D-Ga.) and Rep. Richards (D-Sc), chairman of the Senate and House Foreign Policy committees.

The word passed to the six men was that they should be prepared to fly to the capital on quick notice for possible talks with President Eisenhower and Secretary of State Dulles.

George already is in Washington. The report of the standby alert to the congressional leaders came shortly after a 75-minute conference President Eisenhower had at the White House with Dulles, Under Secretary of State Herbert Hoover Jr. and Herman Phleger, legal adviser to the State Department.

Ships Diverted In Evacuation

WASHINGTON (AP)—The State Department announced Tuesday it is trying to divert several merchant ships in the Middle East to ports where war-threatened American citizens can be picked up.

Press officer Lincoln White said evacuation is proceeding on a basis of women and children first.

News in Brief

Table with 2 columns: Event and Page Reference. Includes items like 'NATIONAL', 'LOCAL', 'STATE', 'FOREIGN', and 'SPORTS'.