

# Radford Strategy Plans Stir Revolt in Services

## Ideas Shelved Until After Election

NEW YORK (AP)—The New York Times said today that strategic planning of America's defense reportedly has been halted until after the November election because of a "revolt" by the chiefs of the three armed forces against Adm. Arthur W. Radford.

A proposal by Radford, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, to slash the nation's armed forces by about 600,000 men by 1960 was said to have united the service chiefs in vigorous protest against his ideas.

In a dispatch from Washington, the Times said the three chiefs objected to Radford's proposal on the grounds the reduction would deprive U.S. armed forces contributions to the defense of Europe.

The political implications of his concept of policy for three years ahead, signifying in effect a withdrawal to a fortress America, were reported to have alarmed high Defense Department officials. The result was an order to put strategic planning "on ice" until after the election.

Who gave the stop order was not learned but it was assumed that it was either Defense Secretary Charles E. Wilson or Reuben B. Robertson Jr., his deputy. Both exert influence over planning the "new look" in defense for the fiscal years 1958, 1959 and 1960. The service chiefs have been engaged in the strategic planning for about two months.

The Army reportedly was bracing itself for a possible cut of 80,000 to 100,000 men in the fiscal year 1958 which starts next July 1, and it was estimated that such a reduction would mean the withdrawal of 40,000 men from overseas bases.

Adm. Radford was reported to be giving the impression to colleagues that he had President Eisenhower's support for his general objectives. The dispatch added, "although it was believed his highly controversial memorandum on the reductions had not been read by the President."

The chiefs of staff are: Army, Gen. Maxwell D. Taylor; Air Force, Gen. Nathan F. Twining; and Navy, Adm. Arleigh A. Burke. The Times said sources familiar with Radford's concept and views summarized his proposals in this way:

Protection of the nation's economy is an overriding requirement and the defense budget in 1960 must be held under 40 billion dollars. The objectives in this period would be to reduce the Army by 450,000 men, the Navy and Marine Corps by 200,000 and the Air Force by 150,000.

Any war most likely would be a general one, short, violent and involving nuclear weapons. Consequently, Army forces overseas would be reduced to "token forces" with atomic weapons.

In a war the Army would not be committed, except for token forces, because both mobilization day and D-Day would be simultaneous. Hence decisive action might take place before the Army could be shipped overseas.

The National Guard and Army reserves would be employed in civil defense and related roles. The Strategic Air Command would be the dominant force — and the Navy's primary mission would be antisubmarine warfare.

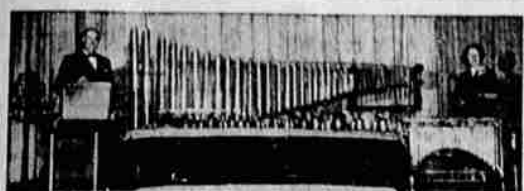
## Bond Sales Up Bit in Marion

Marion county U. S. savings bond sales showed a small increase in June over June, 1955, according to Bruce Williams, county bond sale chairman. The figures were \$201,955 this year, \$197,436 last. For six months the 1956 figure was \$1,334,924, the 1955 figure \$1,315,208.

Linn county's sales dropped from \$57,510 in June, 1955 to \$70,847 in June, 1956. Polk's June, 1955 sales were \$16,035, June, 1956, \$7,094. Yamhill people bought \$61,769 worth of bonds in June, 1956, compared with \$42,100 in June, 1955. Statewide bond sales were \$5,316,697 in June, 1956, \$3,086,921 in June, 1955, but for the six months period the sales dropped from \$23,763,164 in 1955 to \$21,799,104 this year.

## Masons Schedule Weekend Picnic

The Salem area Masonic picnic is scheduled to start at noon Sunday at the Shrine picnic grounds at the southeast corner of the Salem airport.



**SWISS BELL RINGERS** In Concert Extraordinary Dorothy and Bernard Mason, nationally known novelty musicians will present a unique concert of sacred music at the **FIRST CHRISTIAN CHURCH**, Marion and N. Cottage Sts., Salem, Ore., Sunday, July 15th at 4 and 7:30 p. m. Each program will be different.

## Collision Evidence as Freighter Reaches Port



HALIFAX, N.S.—Small pilot boat passes gaping "mouth" smashed into bow of Italian freighter Des Mazzezza as ship arrives here yesterday following collision with Panamanian cargo ship Estoril 450 miles off Boston. Des Mazzezza picked up Estoril's entire crew of 33 safely as Panamanian vessel, loaded with iron ore, sank after collision in dense fog. (AP Wirephoto)

## Viet Rebel Chief Dies on Guillotine

CAN THO, Viet Nam (AP)—Rebel Gen. Bacut died on the guillotine in Can Tho cemetery today for his bitter holdout fight against the regime of President Ngo Dinh Diem.

The 32-year-old former commander of 10,000 troops from the Hoa Hao religious sect's private army went bravely and silently to his death. He wore a black peasants' outfit.

## Adlai Thinks Ike Operation Cut His Lead

BURLINGTON, Vt. (AP)—Presidential hopeful Adlai Stevenson says a Democratic administration might decrease what he termed the military emphasis in government and place more stress on economic aid to other nations.

Stevenson, candidate for the Democratic presidential nomination, also told a news conference last night that President Eisenhower's second illness "undoubtedly" cost him some votes.

He refused, however, to speculate on the number of those votes. Stevenson was in Burlington to confer with top Vermont Democrats and try to woo Vermont's six delegate votes at the national nominating convention.

His schedule calls for him to be at Conway, N.H., later today, at Camden, Maine, tonight, and in Pemaquid, Maine, tomorrow. He said he expects the Democrats to select their vice presidential candidate with care because the choice "will be important."

He said Sen. Kennedy (D-Mass.) is an excellent possible candidate, but declined to name any others.

The picnic, sponsored by the six Salem Masonic blue lodges, will feature children's events at 2 p. m. and a softball game and horseshoes. All Masons and their families are invited. The lodges are furnishing ice cream, coffee and cold drinks. The event is under the chairmanship of Leon Brown.

## Gould Heirs Sign Pact on Estate Split

NICE, France (AP)—The widow and two daughters of multimillionaire Frank Jay Gould reportedly have agreed on a division of his vast estate.

Roger Arneodo, a lawyer representing one daughter, Mrs. Dorothy Burns, said the three women had signed the necessary legal papers.

Arneodo said Mrs. Burns, who lives in Nice, and the other daughter, Mrs. Helen Maret of Lausanne, Switzerland, would share the bulk of Gould's huge European holdings, their stepmother, Mrs. Florence Gould, would get the bulk of his U.S. holdings and his home on the French Riviera.

Mrs. Burns consented to withdraw her contest of the will she had filed in a local court. Te daughters are by Gould's first marriage to Helen Margaret Kelly, which ended in divorce in 1909. Gould, son of railroad magnate Jay Gould, died April 1 at Juan-les-Pins, a Riviera resort that he created and virtually owned. The size of his fortune has not been announced.

## BUSINESS WOMEN ELECT

MONTREAL (AP)—A 54-year-old Toronto lawyer, Margaret Paton Hyndman, is the new president of the International Federation of Business and Professional Women.

Delegates to the annual convention of the 300,000-member organization elected her at their closing session Friday.

**IF FISH IS YOUR WISH . . . WE HAVE YOUR DISH . . . HALIBUT STEAK . . . 75c**  
(With All the Trimmings)  
**THE SAN SHOP** The Oregon Home of Sloppy Joe  
A Great Sandwich!  
Portland Road at North City Limits  
For Orders to Go—Phone 2-6798

**WOMEN RACE DRIVERS IN ACTION**  
AT THE  
**"STOCK" HARDTOP AUTO RACES**  
over 25 cars  
**SAT., JULY 14**  
Time Trials—7:45 P. M.  
**HOLLYWOOD BOWL SALEM**

## Senators Lash Harriman for Impugning Ike

### 'Soft on Reds' Remark Said Invitation to Rehash Record

WASHINGTON (AP)—Several Republicans assailed Gov. Averell Harriman today for suggesting that President Eisenhower has helped the Communist cause by crediting the Soviets with peace aims.

Sen. Watkins (R-Utah) said Harriman's evident intent in a speech yesterday to hang a "soft on communism" label on Eisenhower "is an invitation for Republicans to review again the miserable record of the Truman and Roosevelt administrations on this issue."

Watkins said Harriman's statements are "just a part of a desperate attempt of a presidential aspirant to win a nomination as the leader of the ultraradicals of the Democratic party."

Sen. Thye (R-Minn.) described as "fantastic" Harriman's contention that Eisenhower, by crediting Soviet leaders with peace aims at the Geneva conference last summer, had naively paved the way for great Communist gains.

"This, of course, is without any foundation," Thye said. "If the Democrats have chosen to make this a campaign issue they will find the people do not believe such rubbish."

Sen. Goldwater (R-Ariz.) said Harriman's attack on Eisenhower was "typical of the indications of the bankruptcy of the New Deal party."

"If they have to consider a man of this type as a possible presidential candidate, they have fallen below the normal level of bankruptcy," he declared.

Aides said Harriman would make no specific reply to a call by Sen. Byrd (D-Va.) that he spell out what he would do as president to make effective the Supreme Court's order for racial integration in the public schools.

Harriman said yesterday that if he were elected he would use the power of the White House "positively and firmly" to bring about compliance. Byrd, who has advocated "massive resistance" to the court's decision, asked in a statement:

"Will he use force under any conditions whatever to compel compliance? Will he send federal troops? Will he attempt to coerce the Southern states by denial of federal aid to which they are entitled? Does he favor jailing or imposing fines on state or local officials?"

At a National Press Club luncheon yesterday, Harriman said there had been a "smear campaign" against him on the false basis that he would use troops to enforce the decision. He said that was "not the American way."

## 42-Cent Hop Price Urged

Due to the increased cost in growing and harvesting hops, hop growers of Oregon, Washington, and Idaho are expected to hold for a minimum of 42 cents on all future contracts.

Hop Growers of America this week went on record urging their members to hold for that price and approval has been given by state organizations to the program.

It was pointed out that in the past few years prices have not been high enough to meet growers' costs.

**COOL OFF!**  
You know—I've heard just too many folks saying, "Gosh, it's too hot to eat!" That's a mighty bad attitude to take. Your body burns a lot of energy in hot weather and substantial meals are darn important!  
So keep on enjoying good eating in our Oak Room. It's so cool down here you'll probably spend the week!  
Remember - in Salem - it's the  
**Hotel Marion**  
Phone 3-4123

## Medic Center Will Include Atom Reactor

UPTON, N.Y. (AP)—Work got under way here yesterday on the nation's first medical research center designed solely to serve the nuclear age.

The five-million-dollar center will include a nuclear reactor built especially for medical research and therapy, and will be a part of the Atomic Energy Commission's Brookhaven National Laboratory.

The one-story center, expected to be completed in 1958, will spread over nearly three acres of Long Island. It will house research laboratories for medical physics, pathology, microbiology, biochemistry and physiology. It also will include a 48-bed research hospital and an industrial medicine branch for Brookhaven personnel.

## Cyprus Chiefs Look Askance At 'Self-Rule'

By ROBERT TUCKMAN  
NICOSIA, Cyprus (AP)—Some Greek Cypriot leaders today were reported ready to reject Britain's new appeal for cooperation in drafting a constitution and developing self-government for Cyprus.

The latest British moves came in a speech to Parliament by Prime Minister Eden and a radio broadcast here by Field Marshal Sir John Harding, governor of this British island colony.

In his appeal to Cypriots to "tackle this problem one step at a time" with patience and common sense, Harding indicated he would prefer to treat with secular Cypriot leaders rather than with exiled Archbishop Makarios and other Greek Orthodox Church officials.

This appeared to be a major barrier, Greek Cypriot leaders reportedly have demanded that Makarios, leader of the Enosis movement to unite Cyprus with Greece, be brought back from exile to participate in any new negotiations on the island's future.

Eden's statement contained no reference to self-determination for Cyprus, the top demand of Cypriots seeking to end British rule and join the island with Greece.

Eden said Britain will press plans for self-government, but not "until terrorism has been overcome." The Prime Minister also rejected suggestions that the Cyprus dispute be put before the North Atlantic Treaty Organization now, a course reportedly favored by the United States.

In his broadcast, Harding asserted pro-Greek extremists are beginning to crack under British countermeasures. He said he therefore saw no reason for further delay in developing self-government.

He warned, however, there will be no letup in the drive to stamp out underground violence.

## SILVERTON Drive-In Theatre

Fri. - Sat.  
Walt Disney's "DAVY CROCKETT"  
Plus  
"FOREVER DARLING"  
Lucille Ball

## DALLAS MOTOR-VU

Gates open 7:15 show at dusk  
Giant 100 ft. screen  
SPECIAL DOLLAR DAYS . . . \$1.00 per car  
Richard Denning in "THE DAY THE WORLD ENDED"  
Superscope  
Second Feature  
Kent Taylor in "PHANTOM FROM 10,000 LEAGUES"

## HOLLYWOOD PHONE 4-4713

Open 6:45  
ENDS TOMORROW!

## Special First Run Engagement

SAMUEL GOLDWYN'S  
Picture of the Year . . .  
America's Own

**GUYS and DOLLS**  
STARRING  
MARLON BRANDO · JEAN SIMMONS  
FRANK SINATRA · VIVIAN BLAINE  
in Color and CINEMASCOPE®  
No Increase in Prices!

# Demos Taunt GOP for Move to Void D-Y Pact

By G. MILTON KELLY  
WASHINGTON (AP)—The administration's move to have the courts declare "unlawful" its repudiated Dixon-Yates contract drew taunts today from Democratic senators who said it will be a campaign issue.

Sen. Gore (D-Tenn.), a bitter critic of the contract President Eisenhower had ordered negotiated with the Dixon-Yates private power interests, said caustically "it will be interesting" to hear how the President explains this in the coming election campaign.

"He'll have ample opportunity," Gore said "because he'll be reminded of it frequently." He said Eisenhower was "personally and officially responsible" for the contract, and "repeatedly advocated it and defended it."

Sen. Hickenlooper (R-Iowa) said in a separate interview he doesn't see how it can be "anything like a campaign issue if it's honestly discussed, and I assume it will be."

"The contract itself was a good contract," Hickenlooper said. But Sen. Kefauver (D-Tenn.), a candidate for the Democratic presidential nomination, said the contract "was and is a scandalous thing." He said he hopes the case is settled "prior to this fall's elections."

The comments came after the Justice Department yesterday asked the U.S. Court of Claims to throw out a Dixon-Yates suit against the government. The suit seeks \$3,542,778.45 of payments by the government for costs incurred

before the contract was canceled last November on the heels of a political fight. The department asked the court to declare the contract was "contrary to public policy, unlawful, and null and void" because of an alleged dual role played in the negotiations by Adolph H. Wenzell. It also advanced other reasons in demanding dismissal of the suit.

The department said Wenzell was a consultant to the Budget Bureau on expansion of electric facilities in the TVA area, and at the same time a salaried vice president of the First Boston Corp. First Boston, a New York investment firm, later became financial agent for the Dixon-Yates interests in the deal. The government said this created a conflict of interests on Wenzell's part.

Seeking dismissal of the Dixon-Yates suit, the Justice Department argued that the canceled agreement never was "a final, binding and complete contract," that it was technically faulty; and that it contained some provisions which violated the public utility holding company law.

Sen. Warren McMilline, Tillamook, chairman of the committee, told of the dissatisfaction on the part of residents whose property is required by the state highway commission and other state agencies.

The committee considered the creation of a board or adoption of some other procedure for appraisal and purchase of required land. One member noted that creation of such a board would result in criticism from the highway department.

Also discussed by the committee was the possibility of transferring weighmaster functions from the state highway commission to the state police or some other agency.

## Less Painful Right-of-Way Policy Seen

Members of the legislative highway interim committee meeting here Thursday had as their main topic for discussion less painful procedures for obtaining right-of-way property for the highway department.

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## Woodburn Drive-In

Wed. - Thurs. - Fri. - Sat.  
Walt Disney's "LIVING DESERT"  
Plus  
"SHE WORE A YELLOW RIBBON"  
John Wayne-Joanne Dru  
OPEN 7:15—Starts Dusk

**North Salem DRIVE-IN THEATRE**  
2 MILES NORTH ON HIGHWAY 99  
Gates Open 6:45  
NOW PLAYING!  
"Jumpin' for Joy!"  
BILL HALEY  
and  
COMETS  
The PLATTERS  
Tony MARTINEZ  
FRANKIE BELL  
A COLUMBIA PICTURE  
—ALSO—  
"AT GUNPOINT"  
TECHNICOLOR  
ATTENTION  
Due to the Midnite Show Tonight we will just run one Complete Show! Come Early!

## West German Reds Jolted For Treason

KARLSRUHE, Germany (AP)—The Federal Supreme Court today sentenced three West German Communist leaders to prison terms ranging from 2 to 3½ years after finding them guilty of preparing high treason and of slandering the West German government.

Fritz Frische, 43, a former member of West Germany's Parliament, and Josef Ledwonn, 48, both received 3½ years imprisonment and forfeited all civil rights for four years.

Richard Scherzinger, 51, got two years in prison and lost his civil rights for that period. Two other defendants, Karl Zemke and Christine Zeller, were acquitted.

The accused were all members of the so-called editorial committee alleged to have been plotting a Communist program for Germany's "national reunification."

## \$205 Fine Result Of Drunk Driving

Peter Andrew Buller, 21, was fined \$205 in district court Thursday after pleading guilty to driving while intoxicated.

He had given a plea of innocent when he was arraigned July 8, the day after his arrest on the charge made by state police. The change in the plea came Thursday.

## ELSORRE ENDS TONIGHT

"TRAPEZE"  
"Killer Is Loose"  
STARTS TOMORROW!

YEAR'S HAPPIEST HIT!  
TECHNICOLOR  
**TOY TIGER**  
JEFF CHANDLER · LARRAINE DAY  
TIM HOVEY  
— WESTERN CO-HIT —  
STAR IN THE DUST  
John Agar  
Mamie Van Doren

## BOB'S 19¢ HAMBURGERS

"NORTH CAPITOL AT HOOD"  
WHERE THE FOOD IS GOOD!

## CAPITOL NOW SHOWING!

CONTINUOUS SHOW FROM 1 P. M. . .  
2 SENSATIONAL SCIENCE THRILLERS!  
THE STARK TRUTH ABOUT FLYING SAUCERS!  
PLUS  
"EARTH VS THE FLYING SAUCERS"  
"THE WEREWOLF"  
Man Into Mysterious Beast!  
Introducing STEVEN BITCH  
in "THE WEREWOLF"  
A COLUMBIA PRODUCTION  
A COLUMBIA PICTURE

## North Salem DRIVE-IN THEATRE

2 MILES NORTH ON HIGHWAY 99  
DON'T MISS IT!  
Come Out And Attend Our Gala Jinx-Breaking Midnite Show!  
If You Have a Weak Heart or Scare Easily Don't Come Alone - Bring A Friend!  
We Have One of the Scariest Features To Ever Be Released!  
It's So Bad the Director's Hair Turned White and His Assistant Had to Go to a Rest Home!  
POSITIVELY No Refunds to Sissies!  
Just Close Your Eyes and Shudder!

## FRIDAY-JULY 13TH MIDNITE