

# Census Checks Service Group Of Businesses

### Receipts of 574 Places in County in 1954 Total \$9,895,600

Receipts of 574 service establishments enumerated in Marion County in the 1954 Census of Business amounted to about \$9,895,600, according to a preliminary report covering service trades, published by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

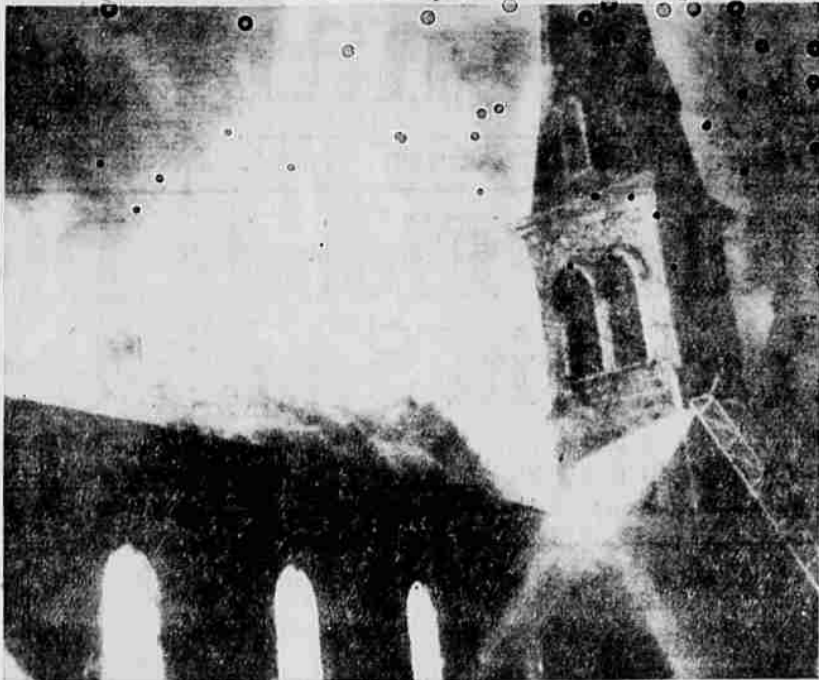
The combined yearly payroll of the county's service establishments was \$2,594,000. They reported 946 employees of whom 500 worked fulltime in the pay period ending nearest November 15. Proprietors actively employed in the operation of unincorporated businesses numbered 590.

Establishments providing personal services numbered 214 and reported receipts of \$3,167,000. Establishments primarily engaged in automotive repair, parking and other automotive services numbered 92 and had receipts of \$1,313,000. Establishments listed as "all other services" in the preliminary report numbered 268 and had receipts of \$5,416,000.

"Personal services" group includes such businesses as barber and beauty shops, cleaning and dyeing plants, laundries and laundry services, garment alteration and repair services, funeral services, photographic studios, shoe repair shops and shine parlors, as well as other personal services. "Automotive services" group includes general automobile repair shops, battery service shops, tire repair shops, body repair and paint shops, automobile rentals, storage garages, parking lots, auto laundries, and other miscellaneous automotive services.

"All other selected services" group includes business services, miscellaneous repair services, amusement and recreation services, motion pictures, hotels, tourists courts, motels and camps.

# Spectacular Fire Destroys Louisville Church



LOUISVILLE, Ky.—Fire of unknown origin today destroyed the Second Presbyterian Church, one of the largest in downtown Louisville. No estimate of the damage was available, but officials said the 48-year-old structure cost about \$400,000. After the fire, police said they found a safe in the church had been forced open and said there was definite evidence of a break-in before the fire started. (AP Photofax)

# Demos Complain of Not Being Informed On Tanks Shipment

## Morse Denounces Foreign Policy Secrecy

WASHINGTON (AP)—Senate and House Democrats grumbled today that the Eisenhower administration has been neglecting to consult Congress before making major foreign policy moves like the tank shipment to Saudi Arabia. For the moment at least, the issue of the shipment itself took a back seat as some Democrats used it as a springboard for fresh protests over what Sen. Morse (D-Ore) denounced as "a course of foreign policy by secrecy."

The House Foreign Affairs Committee chairman, Rep. Richards (D-SC), ripped into the administration which he said "is still of the 19th century vintage opinion that in the foreign affairs field the House is an illegitimate member of the family, and a weak-minded illegitimate son at that."

Richards' outburst brought to the surface a latent resentment over what he says is an administration tendency to look to the Senate in consultation on foreign policy matters. He said he knew nothing about a Saturday decision to lift a brief embargo on all arms shipment to the troubled Middle East. "As far as I know," he added, "none of the House leaders were consulted in advance either."

Senators Sparkman (D-Ala) and Morse said the Senate Foreign Relations Committee was ignored too, and that Chairman George (D-Ga) wasn't notified of the original plans to send 10 light tanks to Saudi Arabia. They said George was told only when the administration ordered the tanks shipped after a re-study of the situation. Sparkman and Morse serve on George's committee.

# Heavy Dosage Of Medicine Not So Good

A "meal" of aspirin tablets resulted in an uncomfortable short time for a Salem youngster Monday afternoon, but he was apparently none the worse for the experience after emergency treatment.

Two-year-old Dan Parkinson somehow got hold of a bottle of the pain-relieving pills and downed about 40 of them before the family learned of it. City first aidmen were called to check the youth and he was then rushed to Salem General hospital by his father, Frank Parkinson, 2265 North Fourth street.

A stomach pump uncomforably but efficiently removed the stomach contents, and the youngster was released to his father, only slightly worse for the wear. He was soon laughing and playing at his home, his father said.

# GERMAN KILLER FREED

HEIDELBERG, Germany (AP)—Kurt Goebel, 59, former German naval captain convicted of helping to kill seven captured U.S. airmen during World War II, was released on parole Tuesday from the U.S. war crimes prison at Landsberg.

# Kline Views Soil Bank as Of Brief Aid

DENVER (AP)—Alan B. Kline, former president of the American Farm Bureau Federation, said Monday the administration's soil bank plan is "a good solution for the short run" but eventually will increase production.

Kline, a Vinton, Iowa, farmer, told a convention of the Colorado Grain, Milling and Feed Dealers Assn. the only solution to the farm price problem is to take acreage out of production.

This should be done, he said, until the rising demands of growing population can take up the slack. As for raising price supports, he said: "How silly can you get?"

# Luncheon With Miss America Won as Prize

Unmarried members of the Salem Rotary Club missed a golden opportunity for a date with Miss America when all of them failed to attend a club meeting last spring.

That was the meeting at which Gerry Frank appeared and awarded several prizes, including a date with the beauty queen to the youngest unmarried Rotarian.

Inasmuch as there were no unmarried Rotarians present the luncheon date went to Don Woody, who was the most recently married member of the group.

# DEATH PLOT CHARGED

DAMASCUS, Syria (AP)—Seven members of the outlawed Syrian Social Nationalist Party have been arrested on a charge of conspiring to assassinate three high military officers and a member of Parliament, military court sources said Tuesday. The sources said the arrested men had been turned over to the military for trial.

# Fraternity Men Rap 'Hell Week'

A cross-section of fraternity men today condemned the old-fashioned "hell week" ordeals which resulted in the death of a college freshman 10 days ago.

They said the traditional "hell week" paddlings and "long walks" are outdated, unnecessary, and give fraternities a bad name. Some called them "idiotic" and even "barbaric."

The fraternity spokesmen were queried by the United Press concerning the Feb. 10 death of an 18-year-old Massachusetts Institute of Technology fraternity pledge.

up their sleeves and form work gangs for some charitable purpose, they said.

University officials at such institutions as Georgia Tech, Ohio State University, Stanford, Wisconsin and the University of Pittsburgh have taken a hand by banning freshman hazing ordering that "hell week" ceremonies be restricted to the fraternity house or the campus boundaries.

Anti-hazing rules are backed up by state laws in Texas, where fraternity ordeals which interfere with a freshman's sleep are prohibited.

Some Defend Hazing Tom Denner, the Inter-Fraternity and Delta Tau Delta chapter president at the University of Oklahoma, said the fatal MIT hazing stung "verges on pure idiocy."

Russ Meyer, the Phi Gamma Delta president at Southern Methodist University, called the MIT incident "nothing short of barbaric."

**CASCADE SWINGSTERS SQUARE DANCE CLUB**  
At  
**Aumsville Pavilion**  
EVERY WEDNESDAY

However, some fraternity spokesmen felt there is still a place for some of the old-fashioned "hell week" in modern college life.

Richard Tatus of the UCLA Phi Kappa Sigma chapter said pledges are "paddled hard enough to remind them that they are pledges."

At Oregon State College, 21 fraternities have formed a committee to evaluate their entire pledge training program.

Eddie Thomas, the Inter-Fraternity Council president at OSC, commented: "If fraternities would take a better look at their own ritual ceremonies, they would find that the road they can take has already been paved for them."

**DON'T FORGET WEDNESDAY IS LEMON PIE DAY**  
**The Pit**  
159 S. High  
11 a. m. to 8 p. m. Closed Sundays  
WE BAKE OUR OWN PIES AND BREAD

# Czechs Blame Yank Balloon For Air Crash

LONDON (AP)—The Czechoslovak government charged Tuesday that a U.S. balloon caused the Jan. 18 crash of a Czech airliner in which 22 persons died.

The charge was made in a Prague radio broadcast which said: "The cause of a plane disaster on Jan. 18, in which 22 passengers were killed and four seriously injured, was an American balloon dispatched to Czechoslovak territory from a base in Western Germany," says an official communique.

Previous official reports of the disaster made no mention of its cause, but Prague and other Communist capitals have been charging that American balloons are a menace to airplanes.

# Cut-Rate Air Freight OK'd

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Civil Aeronautics Board Tuesday established a new type of low cost air freight service—"Deferred air freight."

The board authorized the scheduled airlines to accept deferred air freight when they have space available. The new classification was established for an experimental period of one year.

The lowest rate the airlines may charge will be 55 per cent of the minimum allowed for regular air freight, on shipments in an easterly direction, and 65 per cent of minimum rates on all other shipments.

The new low rate will apply to goods handled on a space available basis. Deferred air freight cannot be delivered before the third day of its handling when the shipment is for less than 1,200 miles, or before the fourth day where the shipment is for 1,200 miles or more.

Minimum air freight rates are now 20 cents a ton mile for the first 1,000 ton miles, and 16 1/2 cents for each additional ton mile. A ton mile is the carrying of one ton for one mile.

# Ford, Chevrolet Sell Cars to California Under Dealer Cost

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—Chevrolet and Ford automobiles have been sold to the state of California at prices below what dealers would pay, representatives of both firms testified here Monday.

Ed Grafton, zone fleet manager for Chevrolet, told the State Senate Committee on Governmental Administration that his firm had sold the state 6-cylinder 4-door sedans for as low as \$1,062.

That car costs \$2,350 retail in California and \$1,855 in Michigan, commented Sen. George Miller (D-Richmond) who presided.

Chevrolet bids were made from the factory, often at the request of dealers, the committee was told.

Ford competed by giving special discounts to dealers bidding for state business, the committee heard.

Chrysler representative N. J. Reinhard said his firm no longer seeks state business because Ford and Chevrolet prices are below Plymouth production costs.

# Negroes Shun Compromise in Buses Boycott

By REX THOMAS MONTGOMERY, Ala. (AP)—In the face of possible grand jury indictments, Montgomery Negroes continued their bus boycott with new determination today after overwhelmingly rejecting a compromise settlement.

The Montgomery County grand jury was expected to make its final report sometime today climaxing an eight-day investigation of the mass segregation protest now in its 12th week.

Indictments could be returned under an old Alabama law which makes unlawful boycotting punishable by a fine of \$1,000 and six months in jail.

With a solemn vow to "walk on," an offer to end the south's first mass use of economic force in the battle over racial segregation was rejected at a Negro rally last night.

Only two dissenting votes were cast, said the Rev. Ralph D. Abernathy, chairman of the negotiating committee and pastor of the Negro First Baptist Church.

The Rev. Mr. Abernathy said about 4,000 persons attend the rally.

Representatives of the Montgomery city lines and the city commission previously had agreed to the proposal submitted by a newly formed civic organization, the Men of Montgomery.

Conforming to "existing (segregation) laws," the compromise plan proposed that the first 10 seats in the front of each bus be reserved for white passengers and the first 10 seats in the rear for Negroes.

Remaining seats in the center would be filled by Negroes from the rear toward the front and white customers from the front to the rear. Negroes would be promised courteous treatment, and extra buses would be used during peak hours of travel.

The compromise sought to assure the Negroes that there would be "no retaliation whatsoever resulting from the bus boycott."

# Molalla Eyes Jet Air Base

MOLALLA—Chamber of Commerce president, Ted Kaylor reports that a good share of Monday's luncheon meeting was taken up with discussion of the proposed jet air base, as reported on by Murley Larimer.

A delegation from the farm bureau of Charlie Lucht, Paul Erb and Howard Smith of Canby, brought in a supplementary report to be sent in with the report being made to Wayne L. Morse, Edith Green, Richard Neuberger and Cal Banks on the matter, telling their version of the proposed jet air base for this district.

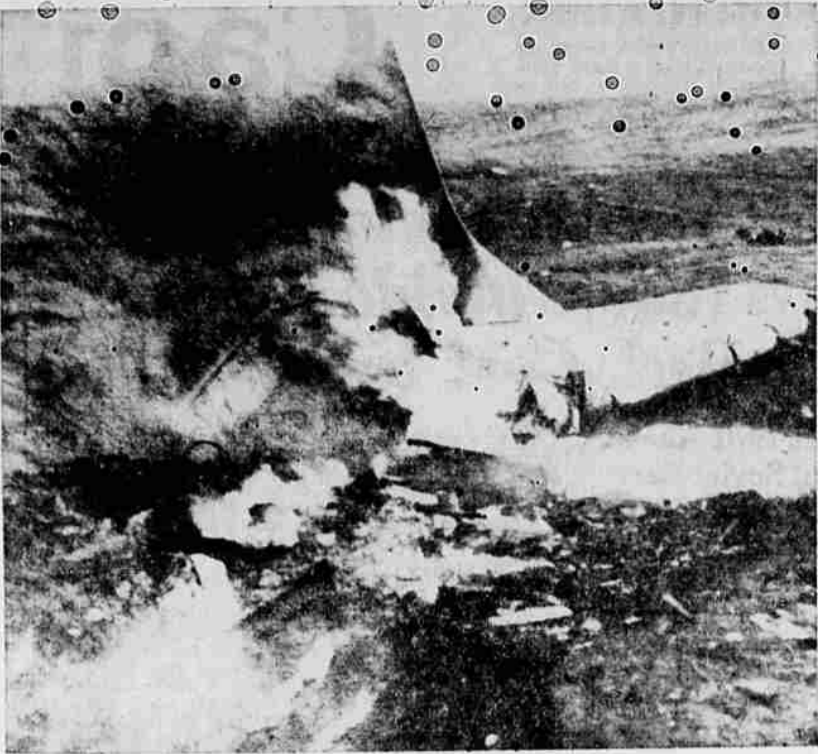
The farm bureau especially wanted it known that it had made a report to be sent in with the report by the Chamber of Commerce of Molalla. The opposition has been light on the subject, considering the scope of the matter, it was reported.

Jim Jolly reported on the spring opening for Molalla, set for April 21. Ted Kaylor reported on the park situation a heretofore discussed and Molalla Grange also is to take up the matter. The county is endeavoring to seek a site near here for a county park.

# UP TAX ON FOREIGNERS

TOKYO (AP)—The Cabinet Tuesday approved a bill doubling the income tax for foreign residents, with higher totals to follow.

# Death on a Hillside



OAKLAND, Calif.—The wing and tail section of a twin-jet Navy Cutlass fighter burn fiercely after the plane crashed into a hill near here yesterday, killing the pilot, Ensign Patrick E. Harwood of Alameda. The plane had taken off 13 minutes earlier from the Alameda Naval Air Station. Forty-five persons have been killed in the Oakland area in the past four days. (AP Photofax)

# Adenauer Threatens To Oust Rebel Party

## Retaliation Looms For Humiliation In Ruhr

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The rightist Free Democrats teamed up with the opposition Socialists in the rich Ruhr industrial state of North Rhine-Westphalia to unseat Premier Karl

# Plans Formed For Industrial Arts Exhibit

Plans for a forthcoming Willamette Valley Industrial Arts exhibit and information on Oregon's vocational schools will be highlighted of the "hursday Willamette Valley Industrial Arts association meeting at 6:30 at the China City cafe.

Following the dinner meeting, the group will adjourn to South Salem high school for a tour of the shops and then hear Oscar I. Paulson, state director of vocational education, discuss Oregon Technical institute and the Eugene Vocational school in the high school's little theater.

Industrial arts teachers from the Willamette valley schools will attend the meeting.

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ment. It reduced from 28 to 21 his iron-clad voting strength in the 33-member house, elected by parliament of the nine states of West Germany.

But he retains a bare two-thirds majority on foreign policy and defense matters. The five representatives from Bavaria, controlled by an opposition coalition, are pledged to support him in those two key policy fields.

The rising challenge to Adenauer's control comes as his government is preparing to push through new legislation to fulfill West Germany's pledge to raise a 500,000-man force for the North Atlantic Alliance. The North Rhine-Westphalia upset did not affect Adenauer's two-thirds control of lower-house Bundestag, but some of the rearmament bills must pass the upper house by the same majority to be constitutional.

Arnold, one of Adenauer's chief lieutenants. The vote on a non-confidence motion yesterday was 102-96.

Socialist Fritz Steinhoff replaced Arnold, a founder of the Christian Democratic party.

The tight-lipped old Chancellor told the German Press Club last night it appeared impossible that his Christian Democrats could continue to cooperate on a national level with a party opposing him on a state level. He said his party's national committee would examine the "impossible situation" Friday.

Leaders of the Socialist-Free Democrat alliance in the Ruhr said they would expand their campaign to end what they termed Adenauer's one-party domination of West Germany. Steinhoff said similar alliances might be formed to topple Christian Democrats in other states.

The defeat cost Adenauer his absolute two-thirds majority in the Bundestag, upper house of Parlia-

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