Capital Jou "Good 11861

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DESERT WHITE HOUSE

Supreme Court Squeeze Play Divided Info 2 Departments Reds in Big 4

Return to Old Plan Made to Break Back-Log of Appeal Cases

By JAMES D. OLSON

was announced Wednesday by Four Berlin conference Wednesday. It compelled French Chief Justice Earl C. Latourette, the plan to become effective immediately.

Big rour Berlin conference Wednesday. It compelled French Foreign Minister Bidault to ask his Paris government for new instructions.

Departmentalization of the meet the ever increasing number of appeals filed. Justices Assigned

Department No. 1 will consist of Associate Justices Harold J. Warner, George Rossman and
William C. Perry. Department No.
2 will consist of Associate Justices Hall S. Lusk, James T.
Brand and Walter L. Tooze.
Chief Justice Latourette will
The Big Four were conterring about Soviet
Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov's resolution for a big five parley, including Red China.
West's Objection
The West has refused to admit the Pening over-rement as a great

Riots Renewed Calcutta, India

NEW DELHI, India (AP)-Violence broke out again Wednesday ta, heavily patrolled by soldiers and police after Communist-led demonstrations nearly wrecked the downtown area.

police opened fire on rioters for the second straight day. There were no details of casualties.

The trouble reportedly began a police ban on gatherings of cials said yesterday.

This country has made a number of diplomatic representations with home-made fireworks,

Previous reports said soldiers arms were patrolling the stone-littered streets of Calcutta to bar any resumption of Tuesday's rioting, which resulted in three dead and 60 wounded,

Wind and Rain Strike Valley

some wind, came in on the Wednesday they were mild. The coast areas were buffeted by more severe storms than the interior regions

24-hour period ending at 10:30 a.m. Wednesday. Forecast is for more showers tonight and On G Thursday.

Added Cost

At the request of the county court the county's engineering department will investigate the 10 per cent charge added to the cost of improving county roads under the Bancroft act.

The law states that the 10 per cent shall be added to cover en-gineering costs where the county

appointment of Adm. Jorden D.

Ry DAVE CROMWELL

A block of cement wrapped in a subject of years and the county was tossed through the continue with the county will assume that the Oper cent more than everage material than the Oper cent more than evera

On Korea by

Details Secret but Bidault Forced to Consult Paris

the state supreme court, a plan that was in vogue prior to 1942, was announced Wednesday by Chief Justice Earl C. Latourette the plan to the compelled France Chief Justice Carl C. Latourette C. L

court, the chief justice said, was made in order to expedite the hearing and decision on cases to meet the ever increasing number meet the ever increasing number. Bidault, "very perturbed" when the meeting broke up, asked his government for guidance, an offi-

cial source disclosed.

The Big Four were conferring

Brand and Walter L. Tooze.

Chief Justice Latourette will preside in both departments. In his anouncement he said that he can order any case heard by the entire court sitting in banc, if he deems it necessary.

West's Objection.

The West has refused to admit the Peiping government as a great power in such talks but concedes it should sit around the same talenties of the as other powers when specific Asiatic subjects come up.

The aim of the West was to get Molotov to use his influence to respect to the properties.

to do something about ending the Indochinese War.

If Molotov has definitely consented to interceding in Indochina in exchange for full recognition for Peiping, Bidault may have been put in an extremely difficult

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 3)

lowntown area. Reports reaching New Delhi said 101 Americans

WASHINGTON (UP)-The Uni Communist China of holding 101 when a crowd attempted to hold a Americans against their will and meeting in a city square despite has demanded their release, offi-

to Red China protesting the deten-tion of Americans on the Chinese mainland. Officials declined to say

yacht off Hong Kong.
They are Richard Applegate, Na-

tional Broadcasting Co. correspondent and former United Press reporter: Dox Nixon, International News Srvic corrspondeeeent; and Ben Krasner, merchant marine

In Salem, 38 of an inch of rain was measured here in the Reds Nail Lid un vermany

Cooler temperatures are due BERLIN (UP)-Soviet Foreign and the weather bureau at Port-Minister Vyacheslav M. Molotov land said in some areas the cool- today nailed the lid on the coffin

of Germany's hopes for unification in a speech to the Foreign Ministrative Conference demanding unification only on Moscow's terms.

The highway department is advising motorists to take chains for many of the mountain pass for many of the mountain pass fregions.

Court Probes

Occurrence demanding unification in a speech to the Foreign Ministrative Congress.

The highway department is advising motorists to take chains for many of the mountain pass for many of the mountain pass free mountain pass for many of the mountain pass for many of the

address to today's next to last was at Rocky Point, two miles

Diesel Pulled From Channel

Under the new plan three justices must concur to render a valid decision.

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 4)—

Assist Subjects Colle Up.

The aim of the West was to get Moupris. The aim of the West was to get with the stalled Korean peace to the stalled Korean peace talks first of all. The principal is a rarangement of pulleys pulled and of the Franch however. goal of the French, however, is to do something about ending the a shallow stretch of the Deschutes

Then a 2-inch steel cable snapped and work was halted temporarily.

The cab still was not out of water to make it possible to deter mine whether the bodies of the en-gineer and firemen were there.

The engine plunged into the swift stream the night of Jan. 31 when it hit a slide after rounding a curve. The two crewmen went down with the engine.

The current is so swift it was not possible to send down a diver to attempt recovery of the bodies

Probe Labor's Welfare Funds

WASHINGTON & - An investimainland. Officials declined to say exactly when the latest protest was filed.

Most of the Americans are missionaries, students or businessmen who were caught in China when the Communists overran the country.

Three of the Americans were seized last March while sailing a cight-man subcommittee under the characteristic of the committee approved creation of an eight-man subcommittee under the characteristic of the committee approved creation of an eight-man subcommittee under the characteristic of the committee approved creation of an eight-man subcommittee under the characteristic of the committee approved creation of an eight-man subcommittee under the characteristic of the committee approved creation of an eight-man subcommittee under the characteristic of the committee approved creation of an eight-man subcommittee under the characteristic of the committee approved creation of an eight-man subcommittee under the characteristic of the characteristic of

The committee adopted a reso lution by Rep. Lucas (P-Tex) to create a special investigating sub committee of four Republicans and four Democrats.

Heavy Run of Smelt

Far Eastern conference, including Red China, to discuss Korean and Indo-Chinese issues.

Molotov made clear Russi's unyielding position on Germany and European security in the opening

Thieves Crash Window, Take Costly Watches

Smoke Tree Ranch, above, Palm Springs, Calif., residence of Paul Helms of Los Angeles, will become the desert White House following the arrival of President and Mrs. Eisenhower Feb. 17. Snowcapped San Jacinto Mountains in background. (AP Wirephoto)

Roosevelt Alimony Testimony Completed

PASADENA, Calif. # — Mrs. in any of his testimony. And that James Roosevelt's demand for his nature is so devious that he \$3,500 a month temporary support would stoop to making false statewas taken under submission by a ments for the purpose of conceal-Superior Court judge Wednesday ing his assets,

OK Tax Cuts For the Retired

income taxes.

ties, or other investments, annui-would apply regardless of age to all retired workers, even those be-low 65.

It would take effect with the 1954 tax bill which falls due in early

ported to be 23-3.

In a special labor message to Congress earlier this year, President Eisenhower asked for such legislation as might be necessary to "protect and conserve" union trust funds.

The plan was approved as part of a general revision of tax laws. Presumably it would boost the total annual tax reductions under the program from about two billion dollars, as estimated by the Transcription of the law is a part of the program from about two billion of the program from about two billion of the program from about two billions.

The 10 present included: The 10 present includ

Wright Heads NATO Navy

WASHINGTON (UP) — The
White House today announced the
appointment of Adm Jerauld
Wright to replace Adm, Lynde D.
McCormick as the top naval officer for the North Atlantic Treaty
Organization.

Bring Strikes

PORTLAND (F — Wages, health
and weifare benefits and vacation
pay were in dispute at three struck
Portland plants Wednesday
The Schmitt Steel Co, had two

Basically we have shown that state of the declared in reference to a life interingual of the state of the declared in reference to a life interingual of the state of the declared in reference to a life interingual of the state 'We know there is some secret agreement between Mr. Roosevelt and his mother, but we do not know the terms thereof." Roosevelt's lawyer told the

judge:
"If there is any more income we want it to be a matter of record right now that the plaintiff (Mrs. Romelle Roosevelt) and the child-

Ways and Means Committee Romelle Rooseveit) and the child-wednesday approved tax cuts for million so of retired workers, amounting to about 300 million dollars a year.

The committee adopted a pro-pie's separate maintenance suits, vision by Rep. Mason (R-III) ex-empting the first \$1,200 of annual retirement income from personal Superior Judge Kurtz Kauffman ncome taxes

The exemption would apply to all types of income—whether from it will be based on Roosevelt's

WASHINGTON (#) — The House (CGIL) touched off a melee in the northern industrial city when they attempted to stop streetcars operating despite a 24-hour general regained its title of 'Smelt Capital' of the Wirld."

The sheriff' office.

WASHINGTON (#) — The House (CGIL) touched off a melee in the northern industrial city when they attempted to stop streetcars operating despite a 24-hour general strike call.

They smushed window

gram for national stability Thurs-

Fringe Benefits

Ike Asks Power to Share Atomic Use with Allies U.S. Army to

SEOUL IN — Gen. Maxwell D. Taylor Wednesday warned South Korea that his 8th Army will pro-Check a Slump Taylor Wednesday warned South Korea that his 8th Army will protect Indian troops from any attack.

The warning came even as ROK Foreign Minister Pyun Yung Tai renewed a pledge of safe passage for Indians heading home from the neutral zone.

Lt. Gen Wan Yung Duk provest the girlst also asked for the girlst asset of the girlst WASHINGTON OF - President in showing what is ahead for the

From Attack

Ike to Act if

Necessary to

country economically.

government's command

nomic trouble.

nism in Indochina.

Commend Gls

For Panic Aid

and 65 were injured.

The 10 Marines, airmen and sol

statues commemorating the affair.

Unemployment normally drops Lt. Gen. Won Yung Duk, provost in March, the President told a news conference, and if it doesn't next mouth he will take it as a marshal, warned Tuesday that Indian troops "will not leave here" unless the ROK government received positive guarantees of en route to India. very definite warning of real eco-

Elsenhower said that if a real He indicated Wednesday that he recession should develop, he will not hesitate to take every step at has not withdrawn the warning.

Taylor told ROK Defense Minisers just before driving to the air-port to take off for a five-day vacation in Palm Springs, Calif.

Butter Price Cut On other matters Eisenhower

1. Secretary of Agriculture Benson's cut in the support price of butter had his approval and is a long considered step aimed at get. Cut Attacked ting butter back on the American dinner table. 2. This country is in no way

WASHINGTON A - Sen. Aiken supporting colonialism through its aid to the forces fighting commu-(R-Vt) said Wednesday some Democratic senators are playing poliments for the purpose of concealing his assets."

3. He sees no possibility the administration's investigation of coffee price rises will affect relations government butter price supports on April 1.

"Apparently some of my Democratic colleagues are running scared the way they get up and froth at the mouth," Aiken said in set as anybody over the situation. 4. His proposal to join with Rus-sia and other countries in a peacetime atom pool is still alive and he expects further talks with the an interview. He is chairman of the Senate Agriculture Committee.

Half a dozen Democratic sen-ators, headed by Sen. Humphrey (Minn), used the butter price reduction as a basis for stashing at-tacks in the Senate Tuesday on Benson and farm proposals of President Eisenhower

Benson announced Monday that the government price support would drop from about 66 to 58 cents a pound, or from 90 per cent of parity to 75 per cent.

men Wednesday were toasted with champagne by Takeru Inukai, Ja-panese minister of justice, for their panese minister of justice, for their heroic assistance to police when thousands of Japanese stampeded toward a narrow palace gate Jan. 2.

Seventeen persons were killed

Price Supports diers were given certificates of commendation and miniature gold Two additional American service-men were honored in absentia, they having returned to the United **Denied Potatoes**

depressing surpluses from mar-kets. Usually, surplus commodities bought with such funds are donated Chinese Shoot 2 to the school lunch program or pub-

the city of Yunwan. The other, improved so much that he can with the marking 267, crashed on work in the study adjoining his broadcast said.

Said today.

Details Given of Power Of Hydrogen Weapons

Says Industry **Guard Indians Should Share** Development

ident also asked for the right to share peacetime atomic power production information with this country's allies and to give American private industry a greater share in the development of nuclear power.

clear power.

Eisenhower said these steps would have the effect of "strenghtening the defense and the economy of the United States and of the free world."

The President said the onward rish of atomic development.

rush of atomic developments has outmoded the 1946 atomic energy act which mistakenly assumed the United States could maintain a monopoly in atomic weapons for an appreciable time.

Power of Nuclear Weapon Counterbalancing the loss of monopoly, he said is the development of a wide variety of atomic weapons which have "achieved conventional status" in the armed

He added: "The thermonuclear weapon

"The thermonuclear weapons eight years ago—today dwarfs in destructive power all atomic weapons. The practicability of constructing a submarine with atomic propulsion was questionable in 1946; three weeks ago the launching of the U.S.S. Nautilus made it certain that the use of atomic energy for ship propulsion will untimately become widespread.

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(Continued on Page 5, Col. 3)

Ike Deplores Traffic Deaths

WASHINGTON & President Eisenhower told a White House-sponsored conference on highway

sponsored conference on highway safety Wednesday that the prob-lem of soaring traffic fatalities can be solved by "mobilizing a sufficient public opinion." In an informal address to the 3,000 delegates attending the conference, the President said last year's toll of 38,000 traffic deaths has made traffic safety "a nation-al problem of first importance." He called it "shocking" that in 50 years the automobile has killed more Americans than all the com-

more Americans than all the counlry's wars since the founding of the nation.
"We have organizations that

the National Grange said Wednesday much of today's farm problem stems from "the shortsightedness and isolationism of the American government in the last 25 years."

"It is going to be a long hard row, gentlemen, to relieve ourselves of our own darn foolish ness," Herschel D. Newsom told the Northwest Farm Advisory Council. Newsom said repeal of Ameri-ca's anti-dumping and anti-har-ter awa is needed before the United States can find a free

world mark t for its farm prod-He said the Department of State should be "whittled down to size" as a step in developing foreign trade for agriculture, and