PRESIDENT SIGNS COTTON ACREAGE BILL

Hatfield To Make Run For State Senate

Background of Two Terms in House Cited by Candidate

By JAMES D. OLSON
Rep. Mark Hatfield, who has served two terms as one of Marion County's state representatives, announced Saturday he would seek the Republican nomination for the State Senate. In a brief statement issued by Hatfield he gave his reason for seeking election to the Senate.

Hatfield he gave his reason for seeking election to the Senate.
"During my two terms in the House, I have observed that a member of the legislature is of much greater service to the people he represents after he has had experience in both the house and senate.

"There will be a vacancy in the Marion county delegation in the senate this year. I feel the people of this county should have an opportunity to gain any benefit from my experience in the house if they wish to do so, "For this reason and because,

I myself believe that I can be of greater service, I will be a candidate for the senate in the May primaries." Hatfield Leads Ticket

Rep. Hatfield was first elected to the State Legislature in 1950, and during the 1951 session as vice chairman of the com-mittee on education and as a member of the committees on

elections and reapportionment and state and federal affairs. In 1952, Hatfield was re-elected to the House, leading the ticket for House candidates in the general election. During the 1953 session he was chairman of the committee on state and federal affairs, a committee that handled a volume of controversial bills. He was also a member on elections and reapportion-

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 4)

Egyptian Crowd Hit by Train

KAFR - EL - ZAIYAT, Egypt (UP)—A diesel motored rail-road train smashed through a cheering throng of people massed to acclaim President Mo-hammed Naguib at the railroad stration of this Nile River town

Police said they feared 45 persons were killed. Many more were injured.

Nabbed, Idaho
LEWISTON, Idaho (B. Lewiston)

Naguib's special train was standing in the station on the main line between Cairo and Alexandria.

Alexandria.

In their excitement, his welcomers poured on the tracks in the path of the diesel train.

Naguib jumped from his train and took personal charge of first aid work, delaying his journey.

Naguib had been visiting the neighboring village of Kuleib scene of a disastrous fire vesterday.

Flood Crests In Willamette

Salem around 1 a.m., Saturday, the Willamete river was slowly receding today, and the forecast calls for gradual dropping for all valley streams during the next 36

The change was slow in this area, however, the river having come down only to 19.2 by 11 a.m. Flood stage here is 20 feet, and

the Saturday crest was the high-est of the season here. Rainfall for Salem in the 24hour period ending at 10:30 a.m. Saturday amounted only to 0.1 of

an inch.

The forecast does not mention rain for the week-end, calling for cloudiness and some patches of fog tonight and Sunday morning, and continued mild temperatures. The Saturday morning miniin Salem was 41 degrees.

Pope Recovering

Italy's Premier **Denied Vote** Of Confidence

3rd Government in 6 Month's Forced Out By Vote 303 to 260

Communists, fellow - traveling Socialists, Monarchists, Neo-Fasc-ists, pro-Western Democratic So-cialists and even one of his own Christian Democrats combined to de eat the 46-year-old premier. Only the Christian Democrats. save one trade union member of ty, with five votes, stood by Fan-fani and his ambitious program fani and his ambitious program (Continued on Page 5, Col. 4)

McCarthy Says Major Commie

NEW YORK UP - Sen. McCar-NEW YORK (h) — Sen. McCarthy (R-Wis) said an Army major refused to answer questions about alleged Communist activities Saturday in a closed session of the permanent Senate sub-committee VICTORIA, B.C. (h) — Singing

public hearing of the committee

Feb. 18. McCarthy described the major, man had been promoted from cap-tain to major three months ago although he had refused to answer

ism.

The senator said he was inter-ested in knowing how this hap-pened and said he believed the man should be court martialed and dishonorably discharged

3 Boy Escapees

LEWISTON, Idaho (# —Lewiston Police Chief Robert O. Flood said Friday his men had arrested three 16-year-old boys who admitted they escaped from a Portland reform school and traveled to Lewiston in a stolen car. a stolen car.

a stolen car.

The youths told Flood they ran away from a work camp at the MacLaren training school last Tuesday night and stole a car at Cannon Beach

PHIL BRADY ILL word "weapons" in PORTLAND, UP — State Sen- Devices Produced the Portland motor Providence hospital where at-tendants said his condition was with the world's first giant explo-satisfactory." with the world's first giant explo-sion of a hydrogen "device."

Students Burn

VICTORIA, B.C. A - Singing. permanent Senate sub-committee on investigations.

The major, not identified by McCarthy who sat alone at the hearing, cited the fifth amendment (which gives protection against self-incrimination) as his senator said the Army officer would be called to testify at a public hearing of the committee in the victoria public library.

VICTORIA, B.C. P — Singing, foot - stamping college students burned Victoria's mayor Claude Harrison in effigy Friday night in protest of the mayor's statement that he favored burning all subscenator said the Army officer would be called to testify at a public hearing of the committee. Harrison in effigy Friday night in the Victoria public library.

About 100 students of Victoria College, an affiliate of the Unia dentist living in Queens and assigned to Camp Kilmer near New Brunswick, N.J., as a "long-time Communist." The senator said the were prevented by police from parading through business streets.

The demonstration was only part of the criticism heaped on Harrison and members of the city's library board who have ad-vocated an investigation, listing and disposing of subversive books. Only the mayor has mentioned burning, however.

The cloaked and top-hatted ef figy of the mayor was burned while the students started to sing "for he's a jolly good fellow."
They changed the song quickly
to "so long it's been good to know

At Livermore

WASHINGTON, UP-Existence of a super secret H-bomb labora-tory at Livermore, Calif., was effi-

ator Phil Brady, Portland, collapsed last night at a preview of that Dr. Edward Teller, brilliant show at atomic scientist of World War II Island. He was taken to fame, completed the work

Business Picking Up And Prospects Brighter Give Dam Costs with cotton. It fixed the 1954 national cotton recease allotment at 81,379,342 acres.

From His Fatigue

VATICAN CITY (UP)—The Vatican newspaper announced today properly from fatigue but must prolong his "period of less work and regular rest."

The announcement was the first detailed comment on the Pontiff's health by the semi-official newspaper Osservatore Romano.

Authoritative Vatican sources for at least another week.

Authoritative Vatican sources for at least another week.

The shock market soared to a form the post fating operations.

From the great manufacturing centers of the middle west came was the first detailed comment on the Pontiff's health by the semi-official newspaper Osservatore Romano.

Authoritative Vatican sources said the Pope has been forced to cancel all ceremonies and audiences for at least another week.

Authoritative Vatican sources for at least another week.

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Authoritative Vatican sources and audiences for at least another week.

The stock market soared to a form the great manufacturing centers of the middle west came word that farm machinery makers of the middle west came word that farm machinery makers of the middle west came word that farm machinery makers of the middle west came word that farm machinery makers of the middle west came word that farm machinery makers of the middle west came word that farm machinery makers of the middle west came word that farm machinery makers of the middle west came word that farm machinery makers of the middle west came word that farm machinery makers of the middle west came word that farm machinery makers of the middle west came word that farm machinery makers of the middle west came word that farm machinery makers of the cost will be paid by power users, association asked the hear facilities of the cost will be paid by power. That means that nearly all of the cost will be paid by power. The association facilities of the cost will be paid by power users, association officials said. The association facility of the cost will be paid by power users, association officials said

NEW YORK & — Business ageable proportions. Standard Oil public Power Assn. reported Friedrick wound up the first month of crucial 1954 this week with assurances from several quarters that budgeting 275 million dollars to the hearings on McNary Dam allowed the control of the proportions. Standard Oil power Assn. reported Friedrick that the Federal Power Commission has turned down a request budgeting 275 million dollars to the hearings on McNary Dam allowed the control of the proportions.

expand its oil exploration and re-cation costs.

The association asked the hear-

weather Details

Maximum sesterday, 46, minimum to usual dividend.

The Federal Reserve Board, 18, 11, Total 11-hour presultation, 25, 11, Season inventories which, it said, have break, 13, feet. Reserve by U.S. Weather Borreau.

The Season inventories which, it said, have firally been chopped down to man
Continued on Page 5, Col. 5)

The last another week.

Meanwhile the national association, said the PCC had denied his group permission to intervene in the case on grounds that the Bonneville Act "makes no provision for the intervention by other parties in the proceedings whereby the commission inventories which, it said, have firally been chopped down to man
Continued on Page 5, Col. 5)

WASHINGTON, Jan. 30-President Eisenhower signs a bill WASHINGTON, Jan. 30—President Eisenhower signs a bill fixing the 1954 national cotton acreage allotment at 21,379,342 acres in a ceremony at the White House today. The bill limits the umber of acres which farmers can plant cotton this year and was the first bill to reach his desk during the present session of Congress. Left to right: Senator Herman Welker (R., Idaho); Rep. Allen Hunter (R., Calif.); Rep. Page Beleher (R., Okla.); Rep. J. B. L. Witten (D., Miss.); Sen Thomas H. Kuchel (R., Calif.). (AP Wirephoto)

Firemen to Run Pumps

Want to contribute to the March | car downtown of Dimes without costing you a Do you need gasoline, car lubri-

cated or wash or a shoe shine? Or would you like a nice gift.

Salem firemen intend to accomplish any or all these things for you Sunday and all the effort you need to expend is to drive your

Bill to Finance CCC Up Feb. 1

WASHINGTON (a) — Senate leaders predicted Saturday that a bill to keep the Commodity Credit Corporation solvent so it can con-

Sunday For Polio Fund

By VICTOR B. FRYER

ing over the Walter H. Zosel service station at the corner of High and Chemeketa streets for the day with all profits received from the operation going to the March of Dimes. The station, which normally is closed on Sunday, is being turned over to the firemen for the day by Zosel with everything going to the firemen at cost and the profits all going to the polio drive. Two regular service men from the station are also donating their time to man the lubrication rack and tire departments.

Firemen promise a list of free and Chemeketa streets for the day

Firemen promise a list of free gifts to lucky customers ranging from blankets and clothing to ice cream and an electric heating pad. And for every kiddy there will be

a free balloon. tinue to support farm prices will be speeded to the White House Monday.

a free balloon.

In addition to profits from sales of gasoline and products, firemen will man the wash rack and are Monday.

They tried to get the house passer measure through the Senate Friday, but Sen. Williams (R.-Del.) objected.

Sen. Knowland (R.-Calif.), the Senublican floor leader agreed.

Republican floor leader agreed. The youths told Flood they ran away from a work camp at the MacLaren training school last Tuesday night and stole a car at Cannon Beach

The boys said they abandoned the car about 35 miles north of Portland where they stole another. Portland where they stole another. Portland where they stole another. The lab, run for the AEC The Committee, said the youths admitted the car about 35 miles north of Portland where they stole another. The lab, run for the AEC The Committee, said in an inter-specific property of the committee and the car about 35 miles north of the

selling at about \$4 a bushel.

The main part of the bill dealt with cotton. It fixed the 1954 na-

Egyptian to

He is accused of overstaying his two towns student's passport in the United Molalla M

Red Apology **Needed Before Free Elections** For Increase in Peace Parley

Accept a Unified Germany

Cotton Area WASHINGTON (UP)—President Eisenhower today signed a bill fixing the 1954 national cotton planting quota at 21,379,342 acres.

It was the first bill out of the current session of congress to reach Mr. Eisenhower's desk for signature. Assistant Agriculture Secretary J. Earl Coke and several senators nd representatives were present for the signing in Mr. Eisenhower's office.

The one of the Reds have given no indication they will do so.

The State Department, it was learned yesterday, has drafted such a notice to the Reds and is clearing it through the 16 nations; were present for the signing in Mr. Eisenhower's office.

The notice to the Reds and is clearing it through the 16 nations; were present for the signing in Mr. Eisenhower's office.

The notice to the Reds and is clearing it through the 16 nations; the Korean War. The notice is expected to go out over the weekend.

Diplomatic informants said this by Russia's V. M. Molotov.

Engene Ore

University of Oregon

Ike Signs Bill

The new law, effective for 1954 weekend, only, short circuited severe acreage reductions, particularly in Arizona, California and New Mexico. rejection of Agriculture Secretary Ezra T. Benthat the prethe planting limit at 17,910,448 Monday alto acres as a production control two months. measure required by law.

Potatoes for Lunches
The new law also restores to the

potatoes more than two years ago after losses rose to more than 500 million dollars. Additionally, the new law au-

thorizes the secretary of agricul-ture to approve planting of Durumspaghetti-type wheat outside of (Continued on Page 5, Col. 6)

No Action on Bricker's Bill

Washington (UP)—Failure of senate republican leaders to come up with a bipartisan treaty compromise led to speculation today that the controversial Bricker Amendment may be sent back to

Several key senators, including a number of democrats, said a move to send the measure back to the judiciary committee is likely to develop unless the GOP leadership turns up an acceptable compromise soon. promise soon.
Senate Republican Leader William F. Knowland has made it clear he does not want this to happen. He wants the issue set-

tled on the senate floor. Knowland and other senate leaders were still trying to hammer out a compromise proposal that would win enough democrat and republican votes to defeat the proposed constitutional amendment sponsored by Sen. John W. Bricker (R., O.).

Ike Names 3 To Fish Board

Flood said the youths admitted burglarizing a grocery store and service station at Colton, Ore, stealing gasoline there and then driving on to Lewiston.

They were apprehended here, he said, after a routine "suspicious persons" check. Officers of the training school are expected here Saturday to return the boys to Portland.

PHIL BRADY ILL PORTLANDs UP—State Sential Portlands of the said the youths admitted burglarizing a grocery store and service station at Colton, Ore, stealing gasoline there and then driving on to Lewiston.

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PHIL BRADY ILL PORTLANDs UP—State Sential Portlands are sent of the sent of the measure will association to the measure will get the CCC out of a financial get t

WASHINGTON (n-The Chinese and North Korean Reds may soon be told this country will not go back into preliminary talks on a

Diplomatic informants said this by Russia's V. M. Moletov.

American note would amount to rejection of a Communist demand that the preliminary talks resume Monday after a break of nearly ance of a Germany which would

The new law also restores to the agriculture department authority to buy potatoes for distribution in the school lunch program. Congress banned all price supports for potatoes more than two years and

The United Nations weeks ago completed its truce line fortifica-tions, settling for the timbered earthen bunkers they used during

Reds Overrun French Posts

HANOI, Indo-China (UP)—Com-munist guerillas overran 15 French outposts in south Viet Nam today

and the rebel radio proclaimed a "general offensive" to chase the French out of Indo-China.

Viet Minh units in company strength surged on a ring of outposts guarding the Mekong River estuary and overwhelmed the outpumbered French Viet Names. posts guarding the Mekong River reaping some substantial dividends estuary and overwhelmed the outnumbered French Viet Namese garrisons, the French command said.

Courts Martial

Thus CCC would get back about three-quarters of a billion dollars of its lending authority, which now is almost exhausted.

This wheat is used in the manuscript of the manuscript of macaroni, noodles and spaghetti and is in short supply.

Sen. Young (R-ND) said in Sentate debate on the measure that there is a very serious shortage of durum wheat and that it was seiling at about \$4 a bushel.

FPC Refuses to

Court Action Looms to Halt Stream Pollution

arrested by immigration authorities vent further dumping of sewage into streams which flow near the Gave

student's passport in the United
States.

Maghraby came to Oregon in struction of a sewage disposal 1948 to study at Oregon State plant but that Molalla voters last College. He was graduated last June with a master of arts degree in agriculture.

He said be world extra college.

In other action Friday the au. gave no details in its 15th

Gave what it said was final ule on work required for compli-ance with earlier orders.

Approved temporarily the present Mt. Hood Aerial Transporta-

Bidault Asks On Eden Plan

Maginot Line

Maginot Line

Across Korea

CENTRAL FRONT, Korea (UP)
The Communists are building a steel and concrete defense line across the 155-mile Korean truce front, U.S. officers said today.
Working night and day, the Chinese are digging a Maginot line of trenches and pillboxes which one officer said only an atom bomb or a direct hit at one of the narrow gun apertures could wreck.
"I never saw anything like this hefore, even during the war," one officer said.

The United Nations weeks ago completed its truce line fortifies.

The united Nations weeks ago completed its truce line fortifies.

War II.

He said it would create a Germany "dominated by militarist elements playing one camp against the other."

Molotov has insisted that Germany be unified by merger of the two rival governments and that only after a peace treaty is signed should the question of national (Continued on Page 5, Col. 5). (Continued on Page 5, Col. 5) **Peace Efforts**

WILLIAMSBURG, Va. Ub — Ambassador Henry Cabot Lodge Jr. said Saturday the United States is

said.

Altogether Red attackers have seized 31 fortified points in the three-day old southern offensive including 13 fortified villages in the Mytho region 35 miles southwest of Saigon. The area had been considered "totally safe" by the French command.

United Nations.

In an address prepared for a General Assembly in this restored colonial town of its birth, this nation's representative to the U. N. Birth west of Saigon. The area had been considered "totally safe" by the French command. Development of public opinion which makes things happen in spite of Iron Curtains: a chance to see what the Communists are doing in this war of ideas from a closer vantage point; the oppor-tunity to make a quicker appraisal of the effectiveness of U. S. efforts

in the cold war, and the close ex-posure to the Communist view that tends to consolidate the free world. The last point, Lodge said, more

be marion County Fire Fighters as overwhelmingly.

Enactment of the measure will get the CCC out of a financial squeeze caused by the placing of a huge volume of farm products under government loan in recent weeks.

The CCC is the agency through whic' the Agriculture Department carries on its vast price support operations.

The bill would reimburse the agency for \$741.648,888 in operating losses, including \$609.830.933 stemming directly from the price support program.

WASHINGTON — President the secretary of agriculture to increase the aercage allotments for the newly approved in members of the newly approved in the continuits rewards.

The cCC would let be free world. The lest point Lears of the Newly approved in the continuition. The new world in the new approved to the continuition. The least point L

Atomic Power To Speed Subs

WASHINGTON # - The Atom ergy and its by-products to drive submarines faster, generate pow-er and even heat some of its own buildings at its Hanford, Wash.,

PORTLAND F — The State San itary Authority Friday decided to authority has started court action to halt stream to force a city to clean up its ledge needed for an atomic submorand in his homeland worth more than two million dollars, was asked to seek munctions to preannual report to Congress Satur-

day.

The commission said work in warning to Newport, Oswego and Carlton to abate stream pollution. Al three cities are behind schedpossibility that reactors to produce industrial atomic power the possibility that reactors to produce industrial atomic power can be built and fueled at costs to make it competitive with con-

He said he would rather remain in this country than return to lution by July 1, 1953, has not yet negret worth about two million dollars. He said he owns property in lars. He said he owns property in Corvallis valued at about \$250,000.