66th Year, No. 16 Entered to second class

fled their homes Tuesday in th

Salem, Oregon, Tuesday, January 19, 1954

EDITION

PANMUNJOM (#) — The Communists demanded Tuesday that the Indians "withdraw" a decision

The Reds insisted on more time

and that all prisoners be kept in neutral custody until a peace con-ference decides their fate.

The Indians said they would go

ahead with the transfer of anti-

ahead with the transfer of anti-Communist prisoners back to U. N. custody starting at 9 a. M. Wednesday (4 p.m. PST Tuesday). The Allies said flatly they would be freed at midnight Friday. Pro-Red POWs, including 21 Ameri-cans, presumably will remain in Indian custody at least temporari-

The Communist nine-page letter

An Indian spokesman quoted the

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 3)

Last Chance to

Return Home

SEOUL OF - The 21 pro-Com

munist Americans held in Korea's neutral zone have until midnight

Friday to change their minds be-fore the U. S. Army gives them undesirable discharges or drops them as deserters.

This is the opinion of mi sources in Japan and Korea,

martial.

According to law, a dishonorable discharge can only be given after a soldier is found guilty by court

Undesirable discharge does not

Under the military

courts martial are held in absentia.

Gen. John E. Hull. Far East

status will be announced within 72 hours after the deadline.

State Prison

Warden Gladden Tells Board New Plan Will Remove 'Powder Keg'

By JAMES D. OLSON

Members of the state board of control Tuesday approved a plan winter weather came to valley re-of Warden Clarence T. Gladden to gions Monday night with even of having the prison arsenal locat-ed within the administration building, as at present,

The new tower, estimated to cost \$20,000, will be built directly in front of the administration building, in the center of the road-way leading from State street through the prison guards to the prison. Guards stationed in the tower will have visual control of the entire prison area.

Situation Explosive Warden Gladden told the board that the present situation was "explosive" because with the arsenal in the lobby of the administration building, visitors going to visit prisoners pass by it and trusties going to work on "outside jobs" likewise pass it almost daily.

Prison officials have long con-sidered this strip in the administration building lobby a "powder keg setup," Gladden said, since if prisoners working outside could suddenly seize control of the building, and they, not prison officials

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 4)

Macomber States His Case

MEDFORD W-Gerald T. Macomber, 30, seeking freedom from state prison where he is under life sentence, testified before Circuit Judge David R. Vandenberg here Tuesday that he was denied medical attention for a long time

eas corpus, alleging his rights were flouted and it was in support of this that he testified; He was wounded in an ex-change of shots with a state the Veterans' Hospital here Tues-the Veterans' Hospital here Tues-miles north of Jogjakarta. patrolman here the night of July 13-14, 1950, and was jailed. After the first day or so, the bandage was not changed. He asked for a doctor but none came. By the time he got to the state prison July 31, his wound was infected, he required a blood transfusion

and he had lost 30 pounds. Prison hospital records were flown here and were to be introduced at the afternoon session of the hearing.

Macomber said, too, he had entered a guilty plea to the charge of assault with intent to kill in hope it would bring him a chance to ask for counsel. Instead, he said, he was promptly sen-tenced to life.

maintenance.

Circuit Judge Virgil Langtry, pansion of its production capative who said that if Mrs. Dick had been "moderately pleasant" to her husband the marriage likely would have resulted to the production of the production capative with the produc her husband the marriage likely would have continued to exist. directed these payments: \$16,000 to meet bills run up by Mrs. Dick while shopping shortly after Dick filed suit for divorce; \$10,000 to to the suit for divorce; \$10,000 to the suit for divo while shopping shortly after on the state of the suit for divorce; \$10,000 to-throughout the year."

Curtice said he did not believe the state of th

in financial and other fields here

Chains Still Needed On Cascade Roads

Arsenal Tower Coldest Wave To Be Built At Of Winter Hits **Valley Areas**

Freezing Nights and Sunshiny Days Follow Snow Storm

By MARIAN LOWRY FISCHER

build an arsenal tower outside the colder temperatures due tonight walls of the state penitentiary and At Salem, the mercury slipped thus remove the explosive situation of having the prison arsenal locating for the lowest mark to date this season, and the forecast calls for a possible 22-degree mark to-

night The immediate forecast for Salem and vicinity is for slightly cooler temperatures tonight, cloudiness with occasional light snow or rain late Wednesday. Rain by Week-end

Five-day forecast out Tuesday morning calls for below normal temperatures but precipitation and slightly milder temperatures by the week-end

To the north, the Seattle weather bureau forecaster said persistence of a high pressure area over Brit-ish Columbia would continue to funnel cold into Washington and

Oregon.
The frigid air Monday night extended even to the coast regions, both Astoria and Tillamook reporting an unaccustomed reading of 26 degrees this morning. Sunshine Over State

Ice and snow slowed up traffic n many Oregon roads. Some sunshine prevailed in all sections of the state this morning following the sub-freezing tempera-

At Bend, the themometers dropped to 3 degrees above zero. Redmond listed 12 degrees: Pendleton, 15; The Dalles, 22. Some areas escaped the intense cold, Medford

At Bend, the themometers dropped to 3 degrees above zero. Redmond listed 12 degrees: Pendleton, 15; The Dalles, 22. Some areas escaped the intense cold, Medford degrees are also are also defined their benefit and their bones. The state of the sta reporting a low of only 35. Rose-burg, 33.

Dies Just Before most densely populated areas — killed 25 persons and injured 66 others. nedical attention for a long time while jailed here in 1950. He has filed for a writ of hab-

ROSEBURG & Wiley W. Wil-

day.

He was born at Alexandria, Va.,
If was been moved out of the immediate area and that thousands of others enlisted in Company D. 3d Regiment, Missouri Infantry for servenced toll from Merapi's last major eruption, in 1930, was 7,000 He was mustered out five months

Hospital records here showed little else except that he came here from Portland where his widow,

At Portland a neighbor said he was sent to the Roseburg hospital a year and a half ago when a year and a half ago when it became necessary for him to have constant care. His widow makes Refuses Reply her home with a son by a former marriage. So far as known, he has

General Motors General Motors General Motors General Motors Figures, television and Broadway, refused Monday to tell the House Un-American Activities Committee whether he was a Communist prior to 1952.

ward her attorney fees; and an Curtice said he did not believe \$80,000 property settlement to there would be much damage in GOVERNOR AT DALLAS TODAY

her. The judge said the \$80,000 property settlement was based on Dick's testimony that his worth was \$800,000. He has been active in financial and other fields here. Approve Statehood

For Alaska and Hawaii



HAPPY REUNION

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 19-Leonard Moskovitz, 36 real estate

man rescued from his kidnapers today, gets a happy greeting from his father, Maurice Moskovitz, who was asked to pay \$300,000 ransom. Moskovitz was rescued by police in a dramatic

wake of an eruption of the vol-cano Merapi. The first blowoff — in the heart of one of the world's northeast of the revolutionary Indonesian capital of Jogjakarta, has been acting up since last March. The first serious eruption police who arrested the sus-

Fail to Trap Extortionist major eruption, in 1930, was 7,000

EUGENE & - Police attempted blocks away, Lynch said. to trap an extertionist, but the man got away Monday, despite a chase squealed and quickly led officers and search by 26 policemen on to the hideout, Newspapers, Rinner's Butte, north of Eugene. Newspapers, wire services and Police Chief Ted Brown said a radio stations had known of the Police Chief Ted Brown said a radio stations had known of the Eugene woman came to police and told them a man had telephoned a demand for \$250 for some photographs she said he had of her. The woman, whose identity was not disclosed denied there were any such photographs, and worked with police in setting up a the trap. An appointment was made with the man at the top of Skinner's

pictures, television and Broadway,

Divorce Costs

Him \$100,000

For Parlam Divorce Costs

For Parlam Divorce Costs

Him \$100,000

For Parlam Divorce Costs

Him \$100,000

For Parlam Divorce Costs

For Parlam Divorc

Peak Output

weather demands was reached between 11 a.m. and noon when some 3,222,000 kilowatts were used A&P Food Trust weather demands was reached bein the area.

That was only 112,000 kilowatts from the maximum amount of power available at present from the five dams. Maxium generation has been estimated by engineers was settlement of the good the

Rescue Kidnaped Man

Held for \$300,000 SAN FRANCISCO F — A The kidnaped man, Leonard wealthy young San Francisco real estate broker kidnaped Saturday and held for \$300,000 ransom was rescued unharmed early Tuesday Beautiful Tuesday

day, informed sources revealed today,

Dist. Atty. Thomas Lynch, in announcing the break at 4 a.m. identified the two-suspects as Harold Jackson, 57, and Joe Lear, 43, both of Sacramento, Calif.

\$37,500,000,000.

These sources also disclosed that the budget will recommend slightly more funds for the Air was to the administration's Mud Swamps Moskovitz was found shackled in a rented house at 167 Arbor St. A few minutes after two police inspectors picked up Lear as he talked with the victim's family from a public telephone a few

"rew look railitary strategy.

This means that the biggest spending whack will fall on the Army which is being gradually reduced in an effort to emphasize air and atomic power. The Navy to a lesser extent, also will be cut in for less money.

Soviets Asked to

Columbia Dams

When I wanted it, and food."

He said the kidnapers never referred to each other by name except Jackson was called "Dutch."

The said they "talked about a third party as if he were a boss but I they as if he were a boss.

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PORTLAND M — Five federal Columbia River system dams generated a record high amount of electricity Monday, the Bonneville administration reported.

Peak production to meet cold

up."

Moskovitz' wife. Lesley, and their two sons, David, 4, and with other family members at the elder Moskovitz' home.

This investigation indicates that Adkins may have been suffering from a mental breakdown." the letter said.

Army agencies in connection with certain personal financial difficults.

PARIS M—French coal production dropped 2,900,000 tons in 1933, due to strikes and high prices which made sales abroad very difficult.

For Alaska and Hawaii

washington in the Senate lacks administration endorsement at Detroit Dam 89,000 kilowatts. New generators at McNary Dam contributed 150,000 kilowatts and at Detroit Dam 89,000 kilowatts and at Detroit Dam 89,000 kilowatts. Grand Couler supplied most of the Union Manday's power 2,206,000 kilowatts.

Mas been estimated by chighren's settlement of the government's anti-trust suit against the A & P food chain was announced Tuesday by Atty. Gen. Brownell. The big retail chain will not be broken up.

berline. Warm Springs Junction. Cascade Locks. Bend. Santiam Bly. Meacham and Austin.

All other points, except those on the coast and in the Western Ore you alleys, reported icy spots.

SOVILT ENVOY TO TURKEY NAMED

MOSCOW 3P — Boris Fedorowith Podisorph. a former deputs with Podiso

Senate Group Allies to Free Approves of 20,000 POW S. Korean Pact WASHINGTON OF - The Senate Next Friday

Reds resuse to Accept 349

Pro-Red Prisoners of War

German Unity Foreign Relations Committee Tuesday approved the mutual de-iense treaty with South Korea of State Dulles said Tuesday that not support f Russia tries to use the Berlin that republic.

tics of division" would fail.

He expressed hope that Soviet leaders will take a "constructive" line in which case "they will find us responsive."

He called specifically for action to unify Germany "through free.

to unify Germany "through free elections" and creation of an all-German government, and for completion of an Austrian treaty. Leaves on Thursday

Dulles announced to a news con-ference that he will leave for Berlin Thursday noon with a group of State Department, Defense De-partment and White House ad-visors for the first Big Four ses-sion in five years. sion in five years.

He said bi-partisan advisors from Congress may be called in

Dulles also:
1. Said that U.S. defense plans are sufficiently flexible to be adjusted if the nation should be surprised by what he calls something (Continued on Page 5, Col. 5)

Ike to Ask for \$4 Billion Cut

They said Mr. Eisenhower will propose that overall military spending in the fiscal year begin-ning next July be held to about \$37,500,000,000.

Army agencies in connection with FRENCH COAL

McKay Reorganizes Interior Department

mountains wede much improved Tuesday as the snow stopped falling but chains are still needed in several areas.

The Highway Commission said Chairman Butler (B-Neb) told reporters the vote to add Alaska Motrists were advised to carry Chains at Government Camp, Tunsday Survey Chains at Government Camp, Tunsdering By, Meacham and Austin.

All plane rounts rounts for the first suit against the situation in Alaska but visited of the Interior Committee voted Tuesday supplied for both Hawaii statehood to the Hawaii st

Tuesday approved to strach but made clear this country will not support any aggression by that republic.

That republic that republic that republic to turn back unrepatriated war prisoners starting Wednesday and indicated they will not accept 349 read POWs. and divide the West "we will all have wasted our time."

Dulles declared that such "tactics of division" would feel.

each other only in the event of "an external armed attack" against one of them.

The Reds insisted on more time for interviews with 20,039 anti-Communist Koreans and Chinese and that all prisoners be kent in The clause was suggested by Sen. George (D-Ga) and accepted by the committee unanimously to make it definite that the United States is not required to aid any armed move by South Korean President Syngman Rhee to unify

Parliament Reassembles LONDON (2) —Parliament came London (2) —Parliament came London (3) —Parliament came London (4) —Parl

back from its Christmas recess their captors.

Tuesday to face the most serious Reds Refuse Pro-Reds widespread industrial unrest Britain has experienced since prewar depression days.

When the MP's scattered four

Reds as saying they will not take back pro-Communist prisoners. And another neutral official said "the implication of the whole mes-sage is plainly that they will not weeks ago, a nationwide railroad strike for higher pay barely had been staved off. take them back."

been staved off.

They reassembled Tuesday with
the situation no easier.

Some five million workers, including engineers and shipbuilders
producing a giant share of Britain's vital exports, are demanding bisher wares.

wage demands has hardened, maintain pay increases at this time would shoot up production costs and possibly force some ex-ports out of highly competitive world markets.

Sierra Madre

carry with it loss of citizenship, as dishonorable discharge does, but it is the strongest the Army can go without a trial. SIERRA MADRE, Calif. (IP)... Police Chief G. G. McMillan said Descriters are dropped from the rolls as such and can be tried and given dishonorable discharge if today 12 families have left homes here to escape rain water and mud flowing down the Sierra captured. Madre Mountains, burned bare

by recent forest lires.
"No general evacuation of the 8000 residents has been planned," McMillan said, "Furplanned," McMillan said. "Fur-commander who arrived in Tokyo ther evacuation depends on the Tuesday to be on hand for the rerain storm."

in storm." lease of the prisoners held by his He said continued rain may command, will not make the de-

U.N. to Debate Korea Feb. 9 UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. 10 Eight nations, including the So-viet bloc, so far have approved India's proposal to recall the U.

N. General Assembly Feb. 9 for debate on Korea. A majority of 31