Protocol Is Etiquette And Is Often Quite Vital

WASHINGTON (P)—To a capital hostess protocol familiar as an oyster fork.

Protocol is the etiquette of formal occasion. In Washington it applies to the placing of In Washington it applies to the placing of persons according to their importance in a receiving line or at a dinner table. It applies also to the manner in which you address officials and the business of making calls.

PHILADELPHIA (INS)-

"Protocol in Washington is of momentous importance, and the rules of precedence governing who ranks whom must be adhered to rigidly when entertaining of-ficials," says Mrs. Caroline Hag-ner Shaw, social arbiter and pub-lisher of the 'Social List of Washington'. "Sometimes when not respected they cause crises, even

Mrs. Shaw recalls the time when Cordell Hull was secretary ot state and an artache of a South American country was misplaced at a state dinner. Notes had to be exchanged between the govern-ment of the United States and

Then there was the famous Dol-Gann-Alice Roosevelt Long-orth incident of the Hoover Administration concerning who out-ranked the other—Mrs. Gann, as official hostess for her widowed brother, Vice President Charles Curtis, or Mrs. Longworth, as wife of the Speaker of the House, Nicholas Longworth.

At a reception given by President Theodore Roosevelt for the Supreme Court, the chief justice and the associate justices walked right out of the White House because the President had received members of the diplomatic corps first.

Abigail Adams, in 1800, was the first to set up a dignified so-cial salon in the White House. Thomas Jefferson would have none of this. Capital social lead-ers were very upset, the diplo mats even more so.

The first real precedence con-troversy blew up when Jefferson offered his arm to Dolly Madison, wife of his vice president, to lead her in to dinner instead of the

British minister's wife. Jefferso issued a statement: "When brought together in so when or out of equal, whether foreign or domestic, in or out of office—no title being admitted here, those of foreigners

Protocol was reintroduced by Mrs. James Monroe after the "grand manner." It looks now like it's here to stay.

Must Know

About the most important thing for a Washington hostess to know is rank — whom to place above whom in a receiving line or at a

Currently all hands agree this is the way you should seat your guests if (God forbid) you should ever wish to entertain all the bigwigs at the same time:

The President, then vice pres dent, chief justice, former presi-dents, ambassadors of foreign powers, widows of former presi-dents, speaker of the house, sec-retary of state, representative to U.N., ministers of foreign powers, ciate justices and cabinet

(Early this year the zinglest question was where Mrs. Oveta Culp Hobby ranked as Federal Security Administrator. The quandry was solved when she bequandry was solved when she be-came secretary of Health, Educa-tion and Welfare. Following the tradition that Cabinet officials rank one another according to when their department was foun-ded, she automatically became tenth in line in the cabinet sec-tion.)

Here They Go After cabinet members com the Foreign operations adminis-trator, director of the budget, governors of states, senators, the assistant to the President, acting heads of executive departments former vice presidents, members of the House of Representatives, under secretary of state, charges d'affairs of foreign powers, under secretaries of departments, the Army, Navy and Air Force secre-taries, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, chiefs of staff, five-star generals and fleet admirals, and so on.

Gets Rank
"It is important to remember that the wife of an official always assumes the rank held by her husband, whether he is present or not," Mrs. Shaw points out. "Following this same ruling, the husband of a woman official, like former Gov. Hobby of Texas, assumes his wife's rank, as the in line among cabinet memtenth in line among cabinet mem

bers."
Wives or widows of former of-Wives or widows of former of-ficials, except presidents, have no rank at all but are usually given a courtesy position. Protocol pro-tagonists claim, however, this is not obligatory.

LOCUSTS MENACE JORDAN

AHMAN, Jordan (4) — The worst attack of locusts in 23 years is predicted for Jordan following unusually early appearance of locust swarms. Normally locusts arrive later and their eggs hatch after most of the crops have been harvested. Action against locusts is not taken during the present stage—only after the eggs are laid.

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Drive Gains to Place Blind In Industry

BOSTON (INS) — A drive to place blind persons in industry so that they can be self-sufficient is gaining headway in Massachu-

team of University of Pennsylvania scientists is digging in Afvania scientists is digging in Af-ghanistan to unearth the ancient remains of Balkh, legendary "Mother of Cities." Dr. Rodney S. Young, leader of the expedition, says the long range operations in the area might conceivably turn up one of the world's oldest civilizations.

HASTINGS, Neb. (INS) - A sign above a shoe repair shop in Hastings reads: "Shoes Left Done Right."

blind in their training programs is standard, the same as that used by unhandicapped people. Miss Dorothy Forbush, who works with blind children, says that no special equipment is used. To do so would defeat the purpose of the program.

The Division of the Blind recently demonstrated to more than 180,000 people how the blind are taking their place in business and industry in Massachusetts. Their exhibit at the 80th annual Brockton Fair drew record crowds.

Sightless men and women demonstrated their efficience in secretarial work, operation of power erdriven machines, weaving baskets, making toys and other occupations.

Visitors Amazed

Intellectuals

Intellectuals

Fleeing From Red Chinese

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negotiations with both the Hong Kong and Formosan governments in an effort to further the scope of evacuation of Chinese intellec-tual refugees.

INDIA CLAIMS RECORDS

NEW DELHI (P)-India lays New DELHI (n)-india lays claim to both the wettest and driest areas of the world. Cherrapanji, a village in the Assam hills of Northwest India is acknowledged the world's wettest, with an annual rainfall of 425 inches. Rajusthan in western India is this nation's choice for the record of





are taking toer place in delicition setts.

Officials of the Massachusetts Division of the Blind say that blind workers are better in some jobs that those who can see.

"The blind don't look up when a blonde walks into the room. They get more done because they are subject to fewer distractions," says John E. Ferguson of the Blind say that blind workers are better in some matrais work, operation of power-driven machines, weaving baskets, making toys and other occupations.

Sightless men and women demonstrated their efficience in sections are subject to fewer distractions," says John E. Ferguson of the Brook of their ordination devoted to training the blind and placing them in jobs where they can be self-supporting.

More Efficient "Employers tell us blind employees are more efficient and productive than fellow workers who see," says John F. Mungovan, director of the program.

Albert J. Clark, blind 40-year old, but sight six years ago.

"The blind and placing them in jobs with the sight of blind persons typing letters from recorded dictation with speed and accuracy superior to that of many whose eyesight is perfect.

Albert J. Clark, blind 40-year old, but six years ago.

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Albert J. Clark, blind 40-year old, but six years ago.

"The blind on't look up when a blonde machines are placed with insurance companies.

Clark kept up with. Clark hange machine large Boston curtain into Formosa.

These intellectuals have sought refuge in Hong Kong and are being successfully ev a cu at ed in surple to operate that only a few days are required to make expert days are required to make expert of the blind men and women with whom we work," Ferguson State's the blind men and women with whom we work, "Ferguson State's the blind men and women with whom we work, "Ferguson State's the found of the program.

"We St.Joseph ASPIRIN

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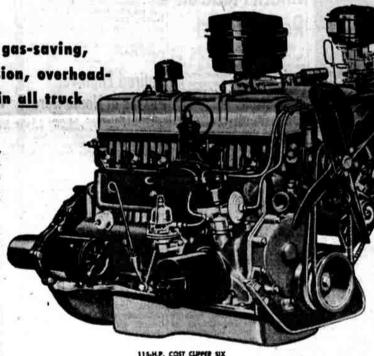
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