

**THE WEATHER**  
MOSTLY CLOUDY, occasional showers tonight, Wednesday, increasing cloudiness Wednesday, rain by afternoon. Continued mild. Low tonight, 44; high Wednesday, 52.

# Capital Journal

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## Plans for New Hospital for Aged Okehed

Will Provide Care for 687 Patients Now in Crowded Quarters

By JAMES D. OLSON  
Preliminary plans for the new \$1,500,000 geriatrics building at the Oregon State hospital were approved by the state board of control Tuesday at its weekly meeting. Final plans are expected to be completed in March with construction scheduled to begin in April of 1954.

The building will be a five story reinforced concrete building with alternate bids to be called for brick facing for a portion of the exterior walls of the structure.

Provides 687 Beds  
A total of 687 elderly patients can be cared for in the new hospital building which has been designed and located so that it may be extended in the future and used as the main hospital building. The plans were drawn by Hollis Johnston, Portland architect, who was represented at the meeting by Charles R. Kaufman and F. L. Shell.

The new building will be located north of the present Treatment hospital and could be extended to "D" street if future demands require, the architect said.

## Claim Russian Atom Arsenal Far in Siberia

Returned Jap Premier Says Slave Labor Used in Building

By SHINOBU HIGASHI  
Mitsuru, Japan, (AP)—Russia has developed an atomic arsenal with slave labor deep in south-central Siberia, a Japanese just freed from Siberia, said Tuesday.

The prisoner was among 811 former Japanese soldiers and civilians captured by the Russians in World War II who returned from captivity Monday. Their release was arranged by the Japanese Red Cross.

The source, a woman, said she had talked with a Russian worker who helped to build an atom bomb plant in the Angara River area, west of Lake Baikal, in south-central Siberia.

She was the only one of the laughing, waving repatriates who told of an atom plant in the region although there have been frequent reports previously that atomic installations have been built far inside Siberia.

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## Fluoride Case Before Court

3,186 in State Hospital  
Dr. Charles Bates, superintendent of the hospital told the board that the present population of the state hospital is 3,186 patients of which over half was in what he termed the "elderly class." While the new building will not care for all old patients, Dr. Bates said that it would care for all the aggravated cases now crowded in quarters located in the administration building.

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## Some Oregon Roads Closed

The Upper Columbia River highway, U. S. 395, remains closed from the Pendleton-Cold Springs junction to the Washington state line because of hazardous settlements in the road along the lake behind McNary dam, the State Highway Department said today.

The Willamette highway is open only to one-way traffic between Oakridge and Odell lake with gravel surfaces.

Because of bridge construction, motorists may be delayed as much as 30 minutes on the Nehalem highway three miles east of Jewell.

Slight delays because of construction may be expected on the Oregon Coast highway three miles north of Gardiner and between Port Orford and Gold Beach, and on the Medford-Provost highway two miles west of Jacksonville.

Motorists should carry chains because of packed snow at Warm Springs Junction, McKenzie Pass, Meacham and Austin, the Oregon Highway Commission warned Tuesday.

## Lipman, Wolfe Starts Work

A crew is at work today tearing down the building at 285 North Liberty, formerly occupied by the Gevurtz Furniture Company, where the new building of Lipman, Wolfe & Co. is to be erected.

Another crew is excavating at the southwest corner of North Liberty and Chemeketa, an area that also will be covered by the new building.

The company took out two permits, one for the tearing down of the old building and the other for construction of the new, the cost figure on the latter being placed at \$579,596.

The new building is expected to be ready for occupancy by the big department store by the middle of 1954.

The two permits are taken out in the name of the Libeketa Corporation.

## Jefferson Fires 3 Professors

Philadelphia (AP)—Jefferson Medical College Tuesday announced the discharge of three professors following an investigation by the school's loyalty board.

The college's board of trustees, on recommendation of a five-man loyalty committee, said it fired the men "in the best interests of the institution."

The three are Dr. Robert J. Rutman, assistant professor of biochemistry; William H. Pearlman, associate professor of biochemistry and Irving H. Wagan, associate professor of physiology.

Vice Adm. James L. Kaufman, president of the college and its affiliated hospital, said investigations showed the three had been associated in the past with Communist activities.

## New Clue to Ransom Fund

Jefferson City, Mo. (AP)—Authorities in a d i c a t e d today they may have a new clue to the missing \$300,000 Bobby Greenleaf ransom money.

The possible new clue lay in a detailed signed statement given to officials yesterday by Carl Austin Hall and his accomplice, Mrs. Bonnie Brown Heady, in their death row prison cells.

Circuit attorney Edward L. Dowd and St. Louis Police Chief Jeremiah O'Connell took the statement to learn more about a "mystery man" mentioned in Hall's original confession.

The two officials said the new statement would be taken to St. Louis for comparison with "other statements."

## Weather Details

Maximum yesterday, 52; minimum today, 43. Total 24-hour precipitation, 3.3; for month, trace; normal, 11. Season precipitation, 11.61; normal, 11.36. River height, 11.5 feet. (Report by U.S. Weather Bureau.)

## N. Y. Dockmen Strike When Criminals Barred

New York (AP)—Many longshoremen refused to go to work Tuesday and police were alerted that a "general strike" on the waterfront might start within hours.

The work stoppages began as a new law aimed at ridding the docks of racketeers went into effect.

All divisions of the police department were alerted at 1:30 p.m. (EST) that the old International Longshoremen's Assn., ousted from the American Federation of Labor, was expected to start a "general strike."

Capt. William V. Bradley, who recently replaced Joseph P. Ryan, as I.L.A. president, denied, however, that such a move was in prospect. "I have

## WRECKING STARTS ON LIPMAN STORE SITE



## Perle Mesta Returns, Talks About Russians

New York (AP)—Mrs. Perle Mesta returned from a trip to Russia Tuesday and said, "It is the strangest place I have ever been in my life."

"The people there are different from the people of the Western world," the former minister to Luxembourg told newsmen as the liner United States docked.

"They have penetrating eyes—they look straight through you."

She said that Russian places as well as Russian people are strange, but that many of the people "are all right and they're friendly."

To a question whether peace could be achieved with Russia, she replied:

"Yes, if they leave us alone. It's all up to them if they let us alone. If they don't try to dominate the world, we can live in peace with them."

Mrs. Mesta spent almost three months in Russia and traveled 12,000 miles there last summer. She has been traveling in Western Europe since then.

She said some Russians would say "well, we don't like your system of government" and that she would reply:

"Of course, we don't like yours either—it's 50-50."

The liner docked in the midst of a longshoremen's work stoppage.

## Mrs. Taber to Get Hearing

Portland, (AP)—Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Taber, 31, was to go before U.S. Commissioner Robert A. Leedy here Tuesday afternoon on a charge of trying to rob the Bank of Oregon at Woodburn last Friday.

The destitute mother of four boys was armed only with a note that she passed over to a teller, and when told "no," she turned and left.

She was jailed at Salem until decision was reached to bring her here to face a federal charge.

L. H. McMahan, Salem attorney, was to represent her at the arraignment.

Her sons, ages 6 to 13, are being cared for in a foster home.

## Cobra Venom Cure for Polio

Miami, Fla. (AP)—A few "human polio victims" have recovered after treatment with a preparation made from cobra venom, the University of Miami announced Monday.

It was the first official disclosure that human patients have been given the venom preparation with which Dr. Murray Sanders and his associates have been experimenting for nearly five years.

Dr. Sanders, who announced last August that the preparation has been shown to have a blocking effect on the development of polio virus in monkeys, said the use in humans "was to serve research aims only."

A few persons were studied here for possible ill effects following injection of the toxoid, the University of Miami statement said.

"While no complications arose and all treated persons recovered, mere samplings cannot establish the efficacy of the toxoid in human cases," the report said.

## Detroit Doctor Shot by Mistake

Detroit (AP)—Dr. Edward D. Spalding, 60, a noted heart specialist, left his office in Detroit and stepped into the busy street.

A few minutes later he lay dead on the pavement, police said, shot by a former mental patient who got the wrong man.

Barely half an hour later, two rookie patrolmen grabbed John Sherback, 51, a few blocks away. In Sherback's pocket was a list of persons he had condemned to death, they said. Spalding's name was not included.

Police said the list included "all the orderlies and one nurse in a building at Eloise," a mental hospital. Sherback looked dazed when he was told the man he had killed was Spalding.

He said that he had meant to kill Dr. William T. McAlonan, who he claimed had mistreated him. McAlonan was still in his office at the Professional Building at the time of the shooting.

## 2 More Oregon Youngsters Winners

Chicago (AP)—Two more Oregon youngsters won awards for accomplishments at the 4-H Club Congress here.

Doreen Bohner, 1, Central Point, was selected one of the top winners in the meal making program sponsored by packer Thomas E. Wilson.

Donna Pierson, 15, Hood River, won an award for beautification of home grounds. The award was sponsored by Mrs. Charles R. Walgreen, Chicago.

# Dulles Scores McCarthy for Criticism of Foreign Policy

Vishinsky Says Atrocity Tales Falsifications

United Nations, N. Y. (AP)—Russia's Andrei Y. Vishinsky Tuesday branded U. S. charges of Red atrocities in Korea as "flagrantly concocted falsifications."

The fiery Soviet delegate told the 60-nation U. N. General Assembly that charges detailed Monday by Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., of the United States were brought out to "dynamite" peace negotiations in Korea.

He pulled out all stops in calling the Lodge report "cynical," "cowardly," "a maneuver to cover the worst crime of all perpetrated by the American military circles in Korea," and "redolent of slander."

"Sheer Mockery"

Vishinsky was the first speaker at Tuesday morning's session, called to debate the American charges that some 38,000 persons were victims of atrocities committed by Communist Chinese and North Korean soldiers.

Vishinsky accused the Americans of deliberately throwing in the 200-page document containing the details of the atrocity charges only two days ago so the delegates would have no time to examine it before the debate started.

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Quiz Begins Of Pro-Red PWs by Allies

Panmunjom (AP)—Allied war prisoners who haven't come home tomorrow begin considering their big choice—democracy or communism.

Plans were completed today for U. N. interviewers to start talks with 30 of the 328 South Koreans who have not returned.

After the South Koreans are finished—about 11 days of interviews—the Allied teams will face the important problem of trying to win back 22 Americans and one Briton.

The Communists would be back only about 3 per cent of the 2,500 Chinese and Koreans they have interviewed—a humiliating propaganda wallowing.

"We want all of the prisoners listed as pro-Communist to get freedom of choice," a U. N. Command spokesman said.

Ike Approved Castigation of Wisconsinite

Washington (AP)—Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, with President Eisenhower's blessing, today lashed out vigorously at Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy's criticism of the administration's foreign policy.

Dulles opened his weekly news conference with a prepared statement clearly designed as an answer to the attack McCarthy made last week in a nationwide television-radio broadcast.

"Since I met with you last week," Dulles told reporters, "there has been a widely publicized criticism of this administration's foreign policy. Treatment of Allies

"The burden of that criticism was that we spoke too kindly to our Allies and sent them 'perfumed' notes, instead of using threats and intimidation to compel them to do our bidding."

"I welcome constructive criticism. But the criticism I refer to attacks the very heart of U. S. foreign policy."

He said the administration firmly believes in treating allies as friends rather than "satellites," and added:

"These fundamentals of our foreign policy were agreed on by President Eisenhower and me before I took my present office. These principles still stand."

McCarthy's Charges  
It was at this point that Dulles said Mr. Eisenhower was aware of his statement and that he had conferred on it with the president.

The statement was the first answer from any top administration leader to McCarthy's criticism.

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## Buganda King Sent Into Exile

London (AP)—The deposed King of Buganda, Mutesa II, arrived by plane in Britain Tuesday a few hours after the British colonial office had ordered him into exile and declared a state of emergency in his equatorial African province.

A second plane brought in Sir Evelyn Baring, governor of strife-ridden Kenya, next door to Uganda protectorate of which Buganda is a part.

Arrival of the two men showed how urgently the colonial office is moving in trying to control native unrest, sweeping through British East Africa.

Mutesa, who is 29 and Cambridge-educated, is called the Kabaka by his native followers and Freddie by his British friends in East Africa and London's swank Mayfair.

Britain booted him out Monday after he had insisted that a date be fixed for granting his kingdom independence within the British commonwealth.

## Churchill Off For Big 3 Meet

London (AP)—Prime Minister Churchill leaves for tonight for the Big Three conference in Bermuda determined to press for quick acceptance of Russia's bid for an East-West meeting in Berlin.

Churchill, Foreign Secretary Eden and their retinue of advisers will make the flight in the same Stratocruiser, Conopus, which last week carried Queen Elizabeth II across the Atlantic on the first leg of her Commonwealth tour.

French Premier Joseph Laniel and his party are scheduled to arrive on the Atlantic holiday island Thursday and President Eisenhower Friday.

Eden made it clear in the House of Commons yesterday that in spite of American doubts of Soviet sincerity, Britain wants to get Big Four talks under way as soon as reasonably possible.

It was believed Churchill and Eden would urge Laniel and Eisenhower to join in accepting Berlin as the site and proposing mid-January as the date.

## Indochina Red Offer Rejected

Hanoi, Indo-China (AP)—Emperor Bao Dai, chief of state of Viet Nam, today rejected a Communist call for negotiations to end the Indo-Chinese war.

After a lengthy conference with U. S. Ambassador Donald Heath, the emperor issued a counter call urging the Reds to abandon Communism and rally to the government banner.

Communist leader Ho Chi-minh, in an interview published by the Swedish newspaper Expressen, urged Sunday that the Communists and the French get together to discuss a settlement of the eight year war.

Bao Dai rejected the proposal in a communique indicating that he has accepted the view of his Cabinet that the proposal is a sign of Red weakness.

## Ex-Russian Spy Says World War III Near

St. Louis (AP)—Igor Gouzenko, former Russian Embassy clerk who disclosed a Russian spy ring in Canada, told The Post-Dispatch Tuesday he believes World War III is near.

Donald Grant of The Post-Dispatch, in a copyrighted dispatch from Toronto, reported Gouzenko "does not believe the atomic bomb provides any real security for the West."

"He believes it is deathly important for the Western Allies—including the United States and Canada—to stop bickering and stand together," Grant reported.

The Post-Dispatch reported Gouzenko's wife was present during the four-hour interview at an undisclosed location. Gouzenko, the former Russian code clerk, has built a new life under

## All N.Y. Dailies Quit Publication

New York (AP)—A union official indicated Tuesday New York's newspaper strike will continue at least another 24 hours.

Denis M. Burke, president of the striking Local 1 of the International Photo Engravers Union, said a membership meeting of the union to consider publishers proposals has been set for 11 a.m., EST, Wednesday.

Burke said no agreement between union negotiators and the publishers can be effective until it is ratified by the union membership.

The union membership already has rejected arbitration which the publishers had proposed.

The strike of the 400 photo engravers has resulted in a shutdown of the seven major newspapers in New York for the first time in the city's publishing history. Other newspaper unions have observed the engravers' picket lines.

Representatives of the engravers union and the publishers were scheduled to resume talks Tuesday.