

THE WEATHER

PARTLY CLOUDY tonight, scattered thunder showers early this evening. Slightly cooler. Low tonight, 50; high Saturday, 76.

Capital Journal

65th Year, No. 217 Salem, Oregon, Friday, September 11, 1953

FINAL EDITION

Last Day of Oregon Fair For Children

Juvenile Gaiety Will Be Added to Adult Attractions Saturday

- Friday, September 11 4:00 p.m.—4-H Style Show. 6:30 p.m.—Free midway show. 8:00 p.m.—Night revue, Grandstand, Rodeo, Stadium. 9:00 p.m. to midnight—Old time and Western swing dancing. Saturday, September 12 (CHILDREN'S DAY) 8:00 a.m.—Gates open. 9:00 a.m.—FFA Livestock and Dairy judging contest. 10:00 a.m.—Band Concert. 11:00 a.m.—Canning demonstration, Food department. 1:00 p.m.—FFA Poultry Judging. 1:15 p.m.—Horse racing. 2:30 p.m.—Free Midway show. 3:00 p.m.—Announcement of results of FFA judging contest. 4:30 p.m.—Free Midway show. 8:00 p.m.—Night revue, Grandstand, Rodeo, stadium. 9:00 p.m. to midnight, Square dancing.

Kiddies will have their day at the State Fair Saturday, with most of the rides there reducing their fares for the youngsters until 4 p. m. Friday the spotlight was on the 4-H club members and the Future Farmers, with two of their major attractions on the schedule.

Style Revue Today Always a big attraction is the 4-H club style revue which starts at 4 p. m. The Hawaiian theme is being used and coming to the revue to play and assist in presenting ribbons will be two of the Hawaiian girls from the night revue, Princess Luana and Elana.

Attendance figures for the fair began to climb again Thursday and that day topped the same day last year by over 1,200. The Thursday figure this year was 17,187 paid attendance, while the same day last year it was 15,924.

Until after 7 p. m. Thursday the paid attendance for that day was below that of 1952, with the 7 p. m. count showing 11,117 having gone through the gate, while last year 11,927 persons had entered the gate by 7 p. m.

Friday, however, was a different picture and at 11 a. m. the gate count was above that

Voice Record Heard in Court

A new type of evidence was admitted in Salem's Municipal court Thursday for the first time—a recording of the defendant's voice in a trial for driving while intoxicated.

A recording of the voice of Howard Paul Sherman, 3590 South Commercial street, taken in the city police station at the time of his booking on the charge was admitted as evidence by Judge Douglas Hay.

City police have had a recording machine for less than a year and have used it generally with persons charged with driving while intoxicated. This is the first time, however, that the city attorney's office has introduced a recording as the state's evidence.

Movies are also used by the police in such cases and have been submitted often as evidence. However, they are never taken without the arrested person's permission, while the recording of his voice begins as soon as he enters the station for booking, usually without notification to him.

No decision was reached in Sherman's case. Judge Hay took the case under advisement until a later date.

KPIC Will Go On Air Soon

Salem's first television station, KPIC, might go on the air next month, Joseph Brenner, Beverly Hills, vice president of Westways Broadcasting Co., said Friday.

He said the station, owned by Harvey Machine Works, is waiting for equipment. The transmitter will be five miles from Silverton, and will broadcast in the ultra high frequency band.

Brenner planned to spend the weekend in Salem looking over proposed studio sites.

THEY HELP MAKE THE STATE FAIR GO. THERE ALWAYS IS A PICTURE OF A HORSE ON THE PROGRAM—PUT YOUR PENCIL ON THE HORSES TAIL AND PUNCH THROUGH THE PROGRAM—BET ON THE HORSES YOU HAVE PUNCHED. MRS. CLAUDE MILLER, DIRECTOR OF THE OUTDOOR FLOWER SHOW. LEOS SPITZBART, FAIR MANAGER, SHOWS DR. EARL B. STEWART, CHAIRMAN OF FAIR BOARD, HOW TO USE THE HORSES TAIL SYSTEM. MRS. LEE EBERSOLE CHECKS PASSES FOR WORKERS. DAMON POLLARD, PORTLAND TOP IN WINS AT SALEM—18 YEARS OLD. HARRY MCGAHAN HAD NARROW ESCAPE THURS. WHEN HIS HORSE BOLTED THROUGH THE RAIL. EUGENE P. HARTNETT WIZARD PARI MUTUEL MANAGER BETS FOR FIRST FIVE DAYS AT FAIR. TOTALLED \$518,076. STAR DANCERS OF THE HELENE HUGHES HAWAII THEME REVUE. PRINCESS LUANA. ELANA.

TV Channel 66 Given to Salem

The Federal Communications Commission added another television channel to Salem Friday morning.

Channel 66 is the new channel allocation. Previous channels for Salem are channel 24, assigned to Lawrence Harvey who is soon to build a television station here.

Glenn McCormick, KSLM and Gordon Allen, KGAE, are in competition for Channel 3.

Salem's channel 18 is an educational channel with a possibility that it could be used for commercial purposes.

Washington (AP)—The Federal Communications Commission today proposed to assign two new ultra high frequency UHF television channels, 66 to Salem and 17, Klamath Falls, in Oregon.

The two new Oregon UHF channels would be among those assigned in 35 cities in 18 states across the nation to "help greatly in bringing television service to a large number of areas as soon as possible."

The extra UHF channels can be allotted without affecting channels already assigned or pending applications for additional assignments, the FCC said.

Prolonged Surcharge Hearings Are Ended

Final arguments were heard Friday in the prolonged power rate surcharge case as attorneys for both sides summed up their cases before Public Utilities Commissioner Charles H. Helzel.

Walter Evans, Jr., counsel for Mr. and Mrs. Monroe Sweetland, plaintiffs in the case, urged that defendant companies, Portland General Electric, Mountain States Power and Pacific Power and Light, were not entitled to collect a surcharge to cover steam generation costs during the low water period last fall and

winter and contended that the risks should have been carried by their stockholders. The power companies were charged with having taken a calculated risk with respect to their power supplies and with not having developed adequate power sources of their own. If surcharges are to be allowed to protect investors, the rate of allowable return should be reduced correspondingly, Evans argued. He claimed that the companies had shown a good earnings record in recent years.

County Tax Levy Again Reaches All-time High

Marion county property owners are due for a jolt when they receive their tax statements.

Tabulations released Friday by Assessor Tad Shelton reveal that for the second consecutive year the millage rate has reached an all time high.

The rate for Salem will be 88.9 mills, an increase of 13.6 mills over 1952. However, Salem residents may gain a bit of consolation from the fact that they rate third in the matter of tax rates among the incorporated communities of the county, Detroit, which was not incorporated until this year, will have to pay 151 mills while Jefferson taxpayers are confronted with 100.3 mills.

As has been the case for a number of years, a large percentage of the taxation load is chargeable against the schools which have been forced to expand rapidly due to increased population.

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Washington (AP)—Some of President Eisenhower's advisers are urging him to elevate Robert H. Jackson to Chief Justice and appoint Gov. Earl Warren of California to Jackson's present seat as an associate justice of the Supreme Court, it was learned today.

Authoritative sources said the Jackson-Warren shift was one of several concrete proposals laid before Mr. Eisenhower yesterday at a White House conference on filling the vacancy created by the death of Chief Justice Fred M. Vinson.

The meeting was attended by Mr. Eisenhower, Vice President Richard M. Nixon, Atty. General Herbert Brownell Jr., White House counsel Bernard M. Shanley and legislative aide Gerald Morgan.

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Keds Admit Holding Back POW Airmen in Manchuria

Army Refutes McCarthy Upon Siberian Report

Washington (AP)—The Army said Friday an intelligence report on Siberia—portions of which were released by Sen. McCarthy (R-Wis.)—was restricted information.

It declared too that any conclusion it is Communist propaganda "is refuted" by a reading of the entire document.

Unauthorized release of restricted information is a violation of law punishable by up to \$10,000 fine and 10 years imprisonment.

McCarthy showed reporters photographic copies of the first 70 pages of the 75-page document on Wednesday, contending it smacked of "clear cut Communist propaganda."

He was acting as chairman of the Senate investigations subcommittee which has been looking into Army security. This could pose questions of congressional rights in relation to the law. And in any event, it is improbable that a charge of violating the law as to restricted documents would be pressed against any member of Congress in such circumstances.

Washington (AP)—The United States, Australia and New Zealand Thursday turned thumbs down on efforts by other Pacific powers to join their three-nation defense alliance.

In a communiqué winding up two days of conference between foreign ministers of the three governments and their top military advisers, the Pacific pact members unanimously declared that admitting more countries "would not contribute directly and materially" to Pacific defense.

Britain, France, The Philippines and Nationalist China have all shown interest in joining the alliance. But the communiqué noted America already has separate defense arrangements with The Philippines, Japan, Korea and Nationalist China.

Reds Protest Pole's Escape

Tokyo (AP)—The Communists have protested to Gen. Mark Clark the "kidnaping" of a Polish member of a truce supervision team and demanded his return, the North Korean radio at Pyongyang said Saturday.

Jan Hajdukiewicz, interpreter for a neutral nations team, sought and received sanctuary with the U. S. Army Wednesday just as a plane was preparing to take him to Red North Korea. He said he was an anti-Communist and was afraid to return to "subjugated" Communist Poland.

The Pyongyang radio said the Polish member of the neutral nations repatriation team had sent a note to Clark, the United Nations commander, demanding Hajdukiewicz's return.

Celilo Indians Win Police Battle Over Fish

The Dalles (AP)—An Indian uprising, 1953 fashion, forced the state police and other state authorities to back down here Thursday after a surprise police raid on the Indian fishing camp at Celilo.

They forced police to turn over to them about 30 tons of fish which police had seized earlier, accusing a white man, Myrl A. Rowley, Yakima, of acquiring the salmon illegally from Indians. The salmon was valued at about \$5,000.

Shortly after his arrest, Rowley was freed on \$300 bond, and headed back for Celilo. Sgt. C. A. U'Ren of the state police said Rowley then began advising Indians what to do about it when the state brought in trucks to carry off the confiscated fish.

Rowley was arrested again, and charged with disturbing the peace, but by then Indians had set up road blocks to prevent trucks from carrying off the fish.

In turn looking sullen, flexing muscles and muttering threats, about 300 Indians surrounded the 14 police and the scattering of other officials on the scene. That was the start of a day-long siege.

NEW COMMANDER



General John E. Hull, appointed today to succeed General Mark Clark as supreme commander in the Far East.

Hull Succeeds Clark in East

Denver (AP)—President Eisenhower Friday chose Gen. John E. Hull to be supreme commander of United States and United Nations forces in the Far East, succeeding Gen. Mark Clark.

Hull, 58, will take over his new assignment officially on Oct. 30, when Clark will retire.

The summer White House said Hull will arrive in Tokyo about Oct. 1.

Hull at present is vice chief of staff of the Army. He has served in that capacity for the last two years.

Clark succeeded Gen. Matthew Ridgway, now Army chief of staff, in the Far East command.

Hull's formal title will be commander in chief of the United Nations command and commander in chief of the Far Eastern command.

South Korea to Seize Jap Ships

Seoul (AP)—The Republic of Korea warned anew today that Japanese fishing boats and other craft crossing the Rhee line between Korea and Japan will be seized by ROK naval units.

The official announcement contradicted a Defense Ministry statement yesterday that vessels crossing the line would be chased away but not seized.

Defense Ministry and Navy sources insisted today that despite the new government warning, ROK warships are under orders only to drive off Japanese fishing boats. The Rhee line was proclaimed last year by President Syngman Rhee to protect rich Korean fisheries. At some points it extends 60 miles off the Korean coast.

Japan contends it violates international law.

Son of Chiang to Be Guest of U. S.

Taipei, Formosa (AP)—Lt. Gen. Chiang Ching-kuo, son of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, left today for his first visit to the United States.

Young Chiang, who heads the Chinese Nationalist defense ministry's political section, will spend six weeks in the United States as a guest of the state and defense departments.

Say Shot Down In Forbidden War Territory

Panmunjom (AP)—A Red source admitted today for the first time that the Communists are holding back some allied war prisoners who want to go home.

A Communist correspondent, Wilfred Burchett, said a crack U.S. jet pilot and an undisclosed number of other allied airmen are being held as special prisoners because the Communists say they were shot down over Manchuria, forbidden territory to allied pilots.

A repatriated American air force major, David F. MacGhee of Tampa, Fla., said earlier this week he had learned from an "extremely reliable" Chinese Red that the Communists planned to intern 22 U.S. fliers in Manchuria "until the United States recognizes Red China."

Claim 38 held. Allied officers have said unofficially these may be other airmen still held by the Communists and one source said the number totaled about 25.

Burchett, who often reflects official Red thinking, said one of the prisoners is a former pilot, Capt. Harold E. Fisher, of Syos City, Iowa.

Fancy Promises Given to POW

San Francisco (AP)—Frank (Poppy) Noel, American POW, who was captured in Korea, returned Friday and declared the Communists had given "fantastic" promises to a number of American POWs who were returning to their homes.

Noel, who was freed Aug. 8, withheld identity of the prisoners he said had planned to escape with him on Aug. 1. He said the man still was behind the Chinese "Bamboo Curtain."

Noel said he and the man had accumulated "dugout rations, watches and fountain pens to help us on our escape if 'Operation Big Switch' had failed to bring our release."

Hurricane in Open Atlantic

Miami, Fla. (AP)—Tropical hurricane Dolly curved to the northeast Friday in the open Atlantic, whirling its 100-mile-an-hour winds on a course now leading away from the United States mainland.

At 8 a. m. (EST) the storm was more than 750 miles due east of Melbourne, Fla., about halfway up Florida's Atlantic coastline. It was churning northeast at 11 miles per hour.

The hurricane was in the path of regular Atlantic shipping heading south. Nine vessels radioed the Miami Weather Bureau they were in or near the tropical disturbance. Several were riding out high seas and gale winds but no trouble was reported.

Grady Norton, chief storm forecaster at the Miami Weather Bureau, said the Atlantic Voyageur reported winds of 70 miles an hour and a boiling sea. Winds are hurricane force when they reach 75 miles an hour or more.

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Weather Details

Maximum yesterday, 80; minimum today, 51. Total 24-hour precipitation: 0.1 inch. Total 30-day precipitation: 0.1 inch. Total 30-day precipitation: 0.1 inch. (Report by U. S. Weather Bureau.)