the capital journal，salem，oretion

## Capita1 虫 Journal

 An BERNARD MAINWARING，Editor and Publisher GEORGE PUTNAM，Editor EmeritusPublishes every ofternon except Sundoy ot 444 Che－
meketa 5 ，Solem． Chones ：Business，Newroom，Wont：－
 SUBSCRIPTION RATES

## 

G．O．P．FACTIONALISM RISES
scene is that the Republicans in congress are handiling Eisenhower＇s cabinet members just as roughly as they handied Truman＇s official advisors after the
of the congressional committees in 1946 ． Several cabineteers have felt the power of unfriendly
solons on Capital Hill．Wilison was put on the pan and forced to sell his General Motors stock．Benson has been commerce secreatary，faces a searching probe for ousting
the chief of the bureau of standards．Durken，the labor secretary，is hardly listened to at all．
But possibly most serious of all because foreign policy Secretary of State Dulles and the senate，which plays top Min foreign policy because it must ratify treaties．
Men＇s one man war on Dulles has been amply pub－ McCarthy＇s one man war on Dulles has been amply pub－
Hicized，but McCarthy is getting plenty of help from other as Mundt of South Dakota，Bridges of New Hampshire and Ferguson of Michigan．These Republican senators object because Dulles hasn＇t made a house cleaning at the
state department，but has left in office hundireds of offi－
cials who were there durin the They have summoned Dulles before them for question ing and will question him further．If he fights back they
may trim his appropriation．If he doesn＇t he will lose prestige at home and abroad．And the senate may pass
the Bricker proposal to hamstring the treaty making In short，the Eisenhower administration seems in for rough treatment from its own party members in congress，
which are evidently out to provide the Democrats with lenty of ammunition for the 1954 campaign．
is to be applauded，as a welcome change from the＂me attitude can only discredit the whole Republican setup，in bring the Democrats back into power sooner than they
should after their 20 －year tenure． ISENHOWER＇S CHALLENGE
President Eisenhower＇s challenge to Russia to show about to prove their will for peace by ending the Korean oining a world disarmament pact that would outlaw atomic warfare．It has had a favorable reaction all over
the world except in communist countries．Even there the reception is less vitriolic than customary．
Even if Russia rejects the Eisenhower peace proposals，
which is probable，he has won a psychological victory．He M．Malenkov，called his hand and putit up to the Krem－ to take the next step．If Russia stalls，the allies can There is not much optimism that the Kremlin will to peace and disarmament since the creation of the United ad unification of Germany and Austrian peace treaty Southern Asia．But recently surprise reversals of me hope of at least partial cooperation．
It may be that the struggle for power in the Kremlin will force other concessions but time alone will tell．There ＇s proposal to use the money saved on arms，and spend it ressed areas on a world scale，for the communista depend tion，propaganda，tyranny and perpetuate it by bloody
purges．Kremlin all along has rejected measures proposed or peace and disarmament and isolation，though promot－
ing fake peace talks and little action and there is no indi－ ation of abandoning world conquest for communism． and if it secures Russian cooperation for peace，will rank goverment and people．

BRITISH CUT INCOME TAXES
While the United States is talking about an income
tax reduction the British have gone ahead and done it with slashes ranging from five to 17 per cent，effective
with the fiscal year that began April 1 ． The purchase tax，which is the same as our sales tax has been reduced 25 per cent．This levy was far higher
han any ever levied in the U．S．on what the Britons re－ gard as luxury goods，autos，radios，T－V sets，refrigerators
nd the like．The purpose was to discournge purchn as much as to raise revenue
The British had become under Labor rule the highest taxed people on earth and their Conservative opponents ecause the government was hard pressed for revenue．
Announced purpose of the reduction is to encourage
eople to work harder and risk more by allowing them people to work harder and risk more by allowing them
o keep a little larger slice of what they produce．The British tax was clearly retarding initiative，both by indi－
viduals and corporations．Workers were reluctant to accept overtime，which usually put them into a higher
ax bracket．People with money said＂what＇s the use？＂ tax bracket．People with money ssid＂what＇s the use？＂
and let it lie idle，since the government would take most of the return anyway
Britain has gone farther than the United States in
socializing incomes，and has suffered the inevitable re sult，drying up of initiative．So it was natural that Brit ain would draw back once the effects were clear．It now
remains for us to do the same thing，but congress better
get our national expenses and receipts into line first．
＇Babe＇Zaharias Goes Under Knife haosplat atevadant mud tho


## LEGISLATORS as Seen by Murray Wade



 reported by Oregon Electr
ailroad for the year 1922． Curiosity was aroused yes－
terday by antics of Salem high schools going through pre－in
itiation prescribed for member ship in the Friars club．Some
of the youths were seen sitting around the drinking fountain
at the corners of state and Literty streets．Others appear－
ed to be fishing in the hors ed to be fishing in the horse
watering trough near the Ladd
Bush bank．When passer \＆Bush bank．When passers－
by asked why and wherefore
and the only answer the boys woulc
give，was＂I am my father＇t
son，＂ Because of insufficient funds the department of war may
not assign fire patrol planes
to Oregon this year．Fire pa－ rol planes have aperated ove Ivan Martin，representative of musicians who wish to form
a second band in Salem，has been granted permission by the
councl that wil allow his
group to tehearse in city hall． unnyside Election Sunnyside－A special elec－
tion will be held at the Suny side school house Saturday
April 18 ，from 2 to 8 p．t．，on
proposal for a $\$ 35,000$ bon a proposal for a
so the boinstruct
to buing．
your name is only as accepted as you make it．．

The name，Smith or Koulas，O＇Brien or Lopez McTavish or Bernstein－each is a great name －if the person blessed with it makes it sol

It is our responsibility to preseme that good name in the years to come．

 $\xrightarrow{\text { Nnorat }}$

POOR MAN＇S PHLLOSOPHER
Cigar Smoking Italian Star Likes Skyscrapers

|  | Aismem |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | deme |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | and |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | ， |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | meat |  |
| mim | Cat ${ }_{\text {a }}^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| dixm mim |  |  |
|  | 42 |  |
| Sticher |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Hixer juatio wo | 3 |  |
|  | ， |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | ＂䢒䢒＂ |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | Film Satire On Americans |  |
|  |  |  |
| d |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| mee emenit 4 frameta |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | chaon tosue |  |

4
reasons for having a united states national checking account


CONVENIENCE，Just sit at home or in
your office and pay your bills the easy way， with a U．S．National checking account．No more bill－paying trips ．．．no waiting in line． SAFETY．Your money is safe in the bank ．yet readily available at the stroke of a be lost or stolen．

## GOOD BUSINESS．With a U．S．

 National checking account，you know just where you spent your money．Your check stubs provide a handy record of expeidi－ tures．．．your cancelled checks are legal proof of payment．
## BANK－by－MAIL SERVICE．The easy，

 time－saving way to do your banking any hour of the day or night．You just mail your check deposits．．．the mailman does the rest．
## SS The U．Mational bank

