

THE WEATHER

PARTLY CLOUDY with scattered showers tonight and Friday. Little change in temperature. Low tonight, 36; high Friday, 50.

Capital Journal

64th Year, No. 63

Entered as second class matter at Salem, Oregon

Salem, Oregon, Thursday, March 13, 1952

Price 5c

FINAL EDITION

CIO Officials Face Ouster for Aiding Reds

International Charges Officers Failed to Oust Communists

Detroit (P) — Heads of the CIO United Auto Workers' big Ford Local 600 faced a threat of ouster Thursday.

The union's international, acting on the heels of the House Un-American Activities Committee inquiry, accused Local 600 officers of failing to enforce union restrictions against Communists.

The charge constituted a sensation in union circles. It is without precedent in the UAW.

Apparently it was an outcome at least in part of the committee's inquiry.

Largest Local

Witnesses, including UAW-CIO men, had testified that Ford Local 600, world's largest union local with 80,000 members, is under control of Communists.

Since its organization in 1941, climaxed by the 13-day union recognition strike against the Ford Motor Co., Local 600 has been one of the UAW's greatest bulwarks.

Rapid Action

The UAW International Executive Board, headed by President Walter P. Reuther, acted against the Local 600 leadership Wednesday night, less than four hours after the Un-American Activities Committee adjourned its hearing.

(Concluded on Page 5, Column 4)

Storm Sweeps Middle West

(By United Press)

A late winter storm swept across Kansas, Nebraska and South Dakota howling into Wisconsin today, cramping the style of two presidential candidates.

The storm dumped a heavy layer of fresh snow on Wisconsin, and U. S. forecasters said it would total four inches by tonight.

Greyhound bus lines were running a half hour late over snow-packed highways in near zero visibility, and air lines were forced to by-pass Milwaukee.

Gov. Earl Warren of California was forced to cancel an appearance at Lacrosse, Wis., when his flight was cancelled, but resumed his stumping tour today in a chartered bus.

Harold Stassen, another republican presidential aspirant, campaigned in the blizzard belt in northwestern Wisconsin.

In Kansas, the storm left a trail of broken power lines, shorn trees and ruffled roofs. Hurricane force winds, the worst Kansas had felt in years, reached 80 miles per hour yesterday at Hutchinson and Chanute, Kan. The storm hit the Nebraska panhandle in the form of a blizzard, tying up communications and almost disrupting the state high school basketball tournament. Telephone lines to the southern panhandle area were out.

Snow Heavy In Oregon Hills

Washington (P) — The Geological Survey issued Thursday its February water resources review.

It said snow surveys showed below normal pack in the northern part of Washington and somewhat greater than normal pack in the southern part with heavy snow cover listed for northeastern sections.

Snow pack was reported very heavy at high elevations in Oregon.

In Idaho reservoirs in the upper Snake river basin were being drawn down to provide storage for anticipated heavy runoff from above normal snowfall.

Storm Warnings Hoisted

Portland, Ore. (U) — The weather bureau today ordered small craft warnings hoisted from Grays Harbor, Wash., to Cape Blanco, Ore., for southerly winds of 25-35 miles per hour, shifting west to northwest this afternoon and decreasing slowly Friday. The order was effective at 8 a.m. PST.

Weather Details

Maximum yesterday, 49; minimum today, 37. Total 24-hour precipitation: .04; for month: .84; normal, 1.58. Season precipitation: .56.53; normal, 29.17. River height, 2.5 feet. (Report by U.S. Weather Bureau.)



After the Election—Smiles and solemnness characterize three of the presidential candidates on hearing results of New Hampshire's primary election of Tuesday. At left, General Dwight D. Eisenhower smiles as he signs autograph at Frankfurt, Germany, after hearing the news of his victory—and commenting, "By golly." In center, Senator Robert A. Taft appears in a serious mood as he confers with an aide just before leaving Dallas, Tex. He is wearing his 10-gallon hat. He refused comment on his defeat. At right, Senator Estes Kefauver, Tennessee democrat, after his amazing victory over President Truman. (AP Wirephoto and United Press Telephotos)

Foreign Aid Funds Urged

Washington (P) — The administration's top foreign strategists called on Congress Thursday to vote every dollar of President Truman's \$7,900,000,000 foreign aid program.

Four first line global planners went before a joint Senate-House group to open their uphill fight for foreign aid funds in the face of Congressional economy drives in this election year.

All the witnesses stressed the necessity of the multi-billion dollar program to bolster this nation's defenses against communism.

Holdout R.R. Men Back on Job

Elkhart, Ind. (P) — The last holdouts against court and union orders to end the New York Central Railroad strike went back to work Thursday.

The first switch engine crews started making up trains within an hour after the Elkhart strikers voted to end their walkout late Wednesday night. Fifty men were back on the job, and others were due back throughout the day.

A company spokesman in Chicago said operations on the railroad's main line should be back to normal by midafternoon.

Elkhart members of the Engineers, Conductors and Firemen Brotherhoods were the last to give in to the back-to-work orders. Resentful but relieved, they voted late Wednesday night to return to their jobs. A spokesman said the vote was 136 to 72. Their fellow rebels in Toledo, O., had ended their resistance several hours earlier by the much closer vote of 220 to 214.

Merger Expensive

Washington (P) — United Air Lines stands to lose more than one million dollars annually if merger of West Coast and Empire Airlines is allowed and United's service to several cities is suspended, a United spokesman told the civil aeronautics board Wednesday.

Two B-29 Super-Forts Collide; 15 Men Killed

San Antonio, Tex. (P) — Two four-engine B-29 Superfortresses collided in the air about 35 miles north of here Wednesday. Both crashed, killing all 15 airmen aboard.

Both bombers were on instrument training flights out of Randolph Field here, their home base. The ceiling and visibility were practically unlimited.

Lt. Bill Adams, information officer at Randolph, said there was no way of knowing whether the pilots were flying on instruments when the planes collided.

When the pilot does practice instrument flying, the co-pilot and a third pilot in the nose act as lookouts.

A witness to the collision, D. C. McDonald, superintendent of the L. A. Norden ranch, said:

"One B-29 was coming in from the left and rear of the other, as if it was about to cross its course."

N. H. Winners Are Happy; Losers Quiet

(By the Associated Press)

Losers of Tuesday's New Hampshire presidential primary Thursday carried on as if nothing had happened. Winners jubilantly indicated the outcome was a sign of things to come.

Winners: Gen. Eisenhower, who swamped Sen. Taft of Ohio by winning all 14 delegates, was frankly happy and "proud." His campaign manager said the victory showed the American people felt the general is "best qualified" to win the peace all want.

Eisenhower picked up three more potential delegates to the GOP national convention in his home state of Kansas.

Sen. Kefauver of Tennessee, whose surprise victory over President Truman left the president's aides bitter at party leaders for persuading him to stay in the primary against his better judgment, said the "conscience of the people of New Hampshire is very typical of what we'll find throughout the country." He said the results should carry weight at the democratic national convention.

Casey Threw Weight Around

Washington (P) — Adm. William Smith, former head of the old U.S. Maritime Commission, testified Thursday he recalls no White House assistance to Newbold Morris in ship deals now under Senate investigation.

But Smith told Senate investigators he did remember Washington lawyer Joseph E. Casey as "throwing his weight around" in some of the negotiations.

Smith was before the Senate investigations subcommittee which is looking into how ex-Rep. Casey, Massachusetts Democrat, and a group of associates made 3 1/2 million dollars from ship deals into which they put only \$101,000 of their own money.

Merchants All Set For Friday Festival

Downtown merchants today are making final plans for their Spring Festival, which starts Friday, to be repeated March 21 then for three days 27, 28, 29.

Taking as their slogan, "You can clean up with values galore in every store," the merchants on the five days are offering many special values.

Several stores have advertised special features for the event and in addition to those especially advertised items there will be additional bargains.

Special prizes, which include two free trips to Hawaii via United Air Lines, a combination radio-phonograph, a home freezer, power lawn mower, automatic clothes drier, a \$150 spring wardrobe for man, woman or child, and a number of other articles, are part of the things planned for the promotion event.

Prizes to be given during the festival are to be on display in the lobbies of the First National and the Ladd and Bush banks.

Tickets for drawings for the prizes are being distributed now by merchants, with those participating having placards in their windows bearing the words "Spring Festival." Children under 14 years old must be accompanied by parents to receive the tickets.

The first of the drawings is set for Friday at 5:30 p.m. on the courthouse square. The following week the drawing will be held at the same place at the same time. March 27 and 28 the drawing will be held at 9:15 p.m. and March 29 at 6:15 p.m.

On all of the days of the Spring Festival free bus transportation is to be furnished to downtown Salem on the City transit buses between the hours of 9:30 and 11 a.m.

Wooden Crosses Bill Shelved

Washington (P) — A house subcommittee Thursday killed a bill providing for restoration of white wooden crosses over the graves in the National Memorial cemetery in Honolulu.

The crosses were erected temporarily in 1949 in the new cemetery in Punch Bowl crater and removed last September by the army in accordance with a decision to use flat stone markers.

Delegate Farrington (R., Hawaii) told the public lands subcommittee that the people of Hawaii had become so impressed by the row on row of white crosses over the 13,800 graves that their removal came as a severe emotional shock.

The people of the territory were virtually unanimous in asking for restoration of the crosses, he said. All it would cost, Farrington said, is \$2.39 for each grave.

Gen. Eisenhower Returns to Silence

Paris (U) — Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, victor in the New Hampshire republican presidential primary, returned to political silence today and scheduled a full day of military conferences.

The North Atlantic pact supreme commander was busy with members of his staff at his headquarters at Rocquencourt, near Paris.

He had broken his Jan. 7 vow of political silence yesterday to comment that he was proud "by golly" that New Hampshire voters thought him fit for the presidency.

Truman Lashes Out at Foes of Public Power

Opposition to Federal Power Program Branded 'Vicious'

Chicago (P) — President Truman lashed out Thursday at opposition to the federal power program as "vicious" and "one of the most cynical and dangerous developments in many years."

His remarks were in a special message sent to the National Rural Electric Co-Operative Association which Secretary of the Interior Chapman presented in a prepared speech.

Both the president and Chapman pledged to fight for continuation of the federal power program.

President Determined

"I am determined to do everything I can to see that the policy of conserving and developing our priceless water power resources for the public benefit shall go forward," the president said.

"This campaign to destroy federal power policy must not succeed," Chapman said.

The president said the power industry's "propaganda campaign" has switched from attacks on the valley authority idea to denouncing the public power program as "socialism."

Blasts Power Industry

Truman said the power industry seeks to "exploit" the nation's water power resources throughout the country.

(Concluded on Page 5, Column 6)

Red Cross to Probe Commie Germ Charges

Geneva, Switzerland (P) — The International Red Cross committee said Thursday it has agreed—conditionally—to investigate Communist charges that U.N. forces are waging germ warfare against Communist troops in Korea.

U.S. Secretary of State Acheson asked the investigation. He has denied the Red charges.

Paul Ruegger, president of the Red Cross committee, said the Red Cross societies of Hungary, Poland, Romania and Bulgaria also had sent protests to the committee against alleged use of bacteriological weapons in Korea.

Ruegger sent identical messages to Acheson, Korean Communist Prime Minister Kim Il Sung, and Gen. Peng Te Huai, commander-in-chief of Chinese Communist troops in Korea, saying the committee would investigate the germ war charges if it is "assured of cooperation of authorities on both sides of the front."

Prisoner Plan Turned Down

Munsan, Korea (P) — Allied truce negotiators told the Reds Thursday they were wasting time trying to get "The unconditional repatriation of all prisoners we hold in exchange for a small portion of those you hold."

That's what the latest Red plan amounts to, said Rear Adm. R. E. Libby, and it is not acceptable.

The Communists insist that a prisoner exchange plans be adopted before turning over a "complete and bona fide" prisoner roster.

Libby said that's "putting the cart before the horse."

He told the Communists they must make the next move. The Reds said it's Libby's move.

Col. Andrew J. Kinney described as "strictly a goose egg" a two hour staff officers' meeting on truce supervision in a nearby tent.

A Communist proposal which could ban a naval blockade of the China coast was tossed back to the staff officers. Red interpreters refused to include "Korea" in a clause prohibiting naval blockades.

The same company was also low with a bid of \$27,990 for construction of a 11-foot viaduct east of the Southern Pacific Silverton branch track on the Salem by-pass.

Three Salem firms were low bidders on construction projects in various parts of the state, with E. L. Gates the low bidder on the larger of these projects providing for grading and paving 3.45 miles of the Winchester Bay-Clear lake unit of the Oregon coast highway. This bid was \$731,139.

Other Salem firms submitting low bids were: Electric Corporation for furnishing and placing traffic signals at two street intersections in Corvallis, \$5,460; Mill Electric company for furnishing and placing traffic signals at four intersections in Coos Bay, \$12,812 and the same firm for furnishing and installing traffic signals at one intersection in Bend at \$2,692.

Assault waves came in three prongs along a 2 1/2-mile front. But, a division spokesman said, "they got nowhere."

Seoul, Korea (P) — American and Turkish troops stopped a Red assault battalion in its tracks Wednesday night in the heaviest Communist attack in a month. A U.S. 25th Division officer said 200 of the 750 attacking Reds were killed or wounded.

The Communists struck behind a heavy artillery barrage against the U.S. 35th regiment and Turkish brigade in the eastern mountains near Heartbreak ridge.

Assault waves came in three prongs along a 2 1/2-mile front. But, a division spokesman said, "they got nowhere."

Judge Sloper assessed the usual fine, but suspended it and the husky veteran broke out in tears of gratitude.

Three boys who zipped through a stop sign at the intersection of Silverton road and Lancaster drive Wednesday night and were thereafter found in illegal possession of a sack of beer by Deputy Sheriff Edward Armstrong were released on their own recognizance Thursday morning.

District Judge Val Sloper told them to be back in court Saturday morning for sentence.

The boys, all three of whom pleaded guilty and told the judge they had purchased the beer at a Four Corner's market, are: George Edward Tennes, 18, of Woodburn; Billy Joe Logan, 19, of Hubbard; and William Frank Richard, 18, of Monitor.

They'd been at an army reserve meeting, they told Judge Sloper and were enroute home. Billy Logan told the court he was the one who actually made the purchase of the beer.

All three are soon to go on active duty, they advised the court.

Recently a veteran just returned from the Korean battlefields appeared before Judge Sloper on a charge of being drunk on a public highway—a conviction which normally carries a flat \$50 fine and costs. The veteran admitted to having imbibed a few too many beers and said he pulled his car off the highway and was sitting therein when arrested.

Judge Sloper assessed the usual fine, but suspended it and the husky veteran broke out in tears of gratitude.

Tax Collector Refuses to Discuss Bribe

Tells House Committee Questions Might Incriminate Him

Washington (P) — A Brooklyn internal revenue agent Thursday refused to tell house tax investigators whether he took a bribe from a taxpayer.

The agent, George Kleinman, 42, told the house ways and means subcommittee he would not answer "any questions" on the grounds that he might incriminate himself. Shortly before Kleinman took the witness chair, Albert Cohen, 53, a veteran internal revenue agent, testified that he was so scared by questions put to him by the subcommittee when he was before it last year that he forgot he had \$12,000 cash in his safe deposit box. He said he remembered the money later.

Agent on Leave

Kleinman told the subcommittee he "resigned" from the internal revenue bureau on Nov. 11, 1951, but Committee Counsel Adrian DeWind interjected that Kleinman's resignation was not accepted and that he had been on leave without pay since Jan. 25, 1952.

Cohen and Kleinman were called as the subcommittee, under the chairmanship of Rep. King, D-Calif., opened a new phase of its lengthy probe into scandals in the internal revenue bureau.

(Concluded on Page 5, Column 7)

Trio Released, Appear Later

Three boys who zipped through a stop sign at the intersection of Silverton road and Lancaster drive Wednesday night and were thereafter found in illegal possession of a sack of beer by Deputy Sheriff Edward Armstrong were released on their own recognizance Thursday morning.

District Judge Val Sloper told them to be back in court Saturday morning for sentence.

The boys, all three of whom pleaded guilty and told the judge they had purchased the beer at a Four Corner's market, are:

George Edward Tennes, 18, of Woodburn; Billy Joe Logan, 19, of Hubbard; and William Frank Richard, 18, of Monitor.

They'd been at an army reserve meeting, they told Judge Sloper and were enroute home. Billy Logan told the court he was the one who actually made the purchase of the beer.

All three are soon to go on active duty, they advised the court.

Recently a veteran just returned from the Korean battlefields appeared before Judge Sloper on a charge of being drunk on a public highway—a conviction which normally carries a flat \$50 fine and costs. The veteran admitted to having imbibed a few too many beers and said he pulled his car off the highway and was sitting therein when arrested.

Judge Sloper assessed the usual fine, but suspended it and the husky veteran broke out in tears of gratitude.

Three boys who zipped through a stop sign at the intersection of Silverton road and Lancaster drive Wednesday night and were thereafter found in illegal possession of a sack of beer by Deputy Sheriff Edward Armstrong were released on their own recognizance Thursday morning.

District Judge Val Sloper told them to be back in court Saturday morning for sentence.

The boys, all three of whom pleaded guilty and told the judge they had purchased the beer at a Four Corner's market, are:

George Edward Tennes, 18, of Woodburn; Billy Joe Logan, 19, of Hubbard; and William Frank Richard, 18, of Monitor.

They'd been at an army reserve meeting, they told Judge Sloper and were enroute home. Billy Logan told the court he was the one who actually made the purchase of the beer.

All three are soon to go on active duty, they advised the court.

Recently a veteran just returned from the Korean battlefields appeared before Judge Sloper on a charge of being drunk on a public highway—a conviction which normally carries a flat \$50 fine and costs. The veteran admitted to having imbibed a few too many beers and said he pulled his car off the highway and was sitting therein when arrested.

Judge Sloper assessed the usual fine, but suspended it and the husky veteran broke out in tears of gratitude.

Three boys who zipped through a stop sign at the intersection of Silverton road and Lancaster drive Wednesday night and were thereafter found in illegal possession of a sack of beer by Deputy Sheriff Edward Armstrong were released on their own recognizance Thursday morning.

District Judge Val Sloper told them to be back in court Saturday morning for sentence.

The boys, all three of whom pleaded guilty and told the judge they had purchased the beer at a Four Corner's market, are:

George Edward Tennes, 18, of Woodburn; Billy Joe Logan, 19, of Hubbard; and William Frank Richard, 18, of Monitor.

They'd been at an army reserve meeting, they told Judge Sloper and were enroute home. Billy Logan told the court he was the one who actually made the purchase of the beer.

All three are soon to go on active duty, they advised the court.

Recently a veteran just returned from the Korean battlefields appeared before Judge Sloper on a charge of being drunk on a public highway—a conviction which normally carries a flat \$50 fine and costs. The veteran admitted to having imbibed a few too many beers and said he pulled his car off the highway and was sitting therein when arrested.

Judge Sloper assessed the usual fine, but suspended it and the husky veteran broke out in tears of gratitude.

Three boys who zipped through a stop sign at the intersection of Silverton road and Lancaster drive Wednesday night and were thereafter found in illegal possession of a sack of beer by Deputy Sheriff Edward Armstrong were released on their own recognizance Thursday morning.

District Judge Val Sloper told them to be back in court Saturday morning for sentence.

The boys, all three of whom pleaded guilty and told the judge they had purchased the beer at a Four Corner's market, are:

George Edward Tennes, 18, of Woodburn; Billy Joe Logan, 19, of Hubbard; and William Frank Richard, 18, of Monitor.

They'd been at an army reserve meeting, they told Judge Sloper and were enroute home. Billy Logan told the court he was the one who actually made the purchase of the beer.

All three are soon to go on active duty, they advised the court.

Recently a veteran just returned from the Korean battlefields appeared before Judge Sloper on a charge of being drunk on a public highway—a conviction which normally carries a flat \$50 fine and costs. The veteran admitted to having imbibed a few too many beers and said he pulled his car off the highway and was sitting therein when arrested.

Judge Sloper assessed the usual fine, but suspended it and the husky veteran broke out in tears of gratitude.

Three boys who zipped through a stop sign at the intersection of Silverton road and Lancaster drive Wednesday night and were thereafter found in illegal possession of a sack of beer by Deputy Sheriff Edward Armstrong were released on their own recognizance Thursday morning.

District Judge Val Sloper told them to be back in court Saturday morning for sentence.

The boys, all three of whom pleaded guilty and told the judge they had purchased the beer at a Four Corner's market, are:

George Edward Tennes, 18, of Woodburn; Billy Joe Logan, 19, of Hubbard; and William Frank Richard, 18, of Monitor.

They'd been at an army reserve meeting, they told Judge Sloper and were enroute home. Billy Logan told the court he was the one who actually made the purchase of the beer.

All three are soon to go on active duty, they advised the court.

Recently a veteran just returned from the Korean battlefields appeared before Judge Sloper on a charge of being drunk on a public highway—a conviction which normally carries a flat \$50 fine and costs. The veteran admitted to having imbibed a few too many beers and said he pulled his car off the highway and was sitting therein when arrested.

Judge Sloper assessed the usual fine, but suspended it and the husky veteran broke out in tears of gratitude.

Three boys who zipped through a stop sign at the intersection of Silverton road and Lancaster drive Wednesday night and were thereafter found in illegal possession of a sack of beer by Deputy Sheriff Edward Armstrong were released on their own recognizance Thursday morning.

District Judge Val Sloper told them to be back in court Saturday morning for sentence.

The boys, all three of whom pleaded guilty and told the judge they had purchased the beer at a Four Corner's market, are:

George Edward Tennes, 18, of Woodburn; Billy Joe Logan, 19, of Hubbard; and William Frank Richard, 18, of Monitor.

They'd been at an army reserve meeting, they told Judge Sloper and were enroute home. Billy Logan told the court he was the one who actually made the purchase of the beer.

All three are soon to go on active duty, they advised the court.

Recently a veteran just returned from the Korean battlefields appeared before Judge Sloper on a charge of being drunk on a public highway—a conviction which normally carries a flat \$50 fine and costs. The veteran admitted to having imbibed a few too many beers and said he pulled his car off the highway and was sitting therein when arrested.

Judge Sloper assessed the usual fine, but suspended it and the husky veteran broke out in tears of gratitude.

Three boys who zipped through a stop sign at the intersection of Silverton road and Lancaster drive Wednesday night and were thereafter found in illegal possession of a sack of beer by Deputy Sheriff Edward Armstrong were released on their own recognizance Thursday morning.

District Judge Val Sloper told them to be back in court Saturday morning for sentence.

The boys, all three of whom pleaded guilty and told the judge they had purchased the beer at a Four Corner's market, are:

George Edward Tennes, 18, of Woodburn; Billy Joe Logan, 19, of Hubbard; and William Frank Richard, 18, of Monitor.

They'd been at an army reserve meeting, they told Judge Sloper and were enroute home. Billy Logan told the court he was the one who actually made the purchase of the beer.

All three are soon to go on active duty, they advised the court.

Recently a veteran just returned from the Korean battlefields appeared before Judge Sloper on a charge of being drunk on a public highway—a conviction which normally carries a flat \$50 fine and costs. The veteran admitted to having imbibed a few too many beers and said he pulled his car off the highway and was sitting therein when arrested.

Judge Sloper assessed the usual fine, but suspended it and the husky veteran broke out in tears of gratitude.

Three boys who zipped through a stop sign at the intersection of Silverton road and Lancaster drive Wednesday night and were thereafter found in illegal possession of a sack of beer by Deputy Sheriff Edward Armstrong were released on their own recognizance Thursday morning.

District Judge Val Sloper told them to be back