

MOSTLY CLOUDY with snow showers tonight and Tuesday. Slightly cooler. Low tonight 26; high Tuesday, 38.

Newbry to Rule Korean Truce Ike's Name Off Talks Appear Demo Ballot At Dead-End

Mahoney Threatens Legal Action to Keep It on for Primary

By JAMES D. OLSON Secretary of State Earl T. Newbry Monday indicated that he would rule the name of General Dwight D. Eisenhower off the democratic ballot in the May primaries, but said that a definite decision would not be made for several days.

Newbry pointed out that the Oregon law is clear in the case of candidates entered in the primaries by petitions that the candidate must be a member of the same political party as that to which the petitioners belong.

Democratic State Senator Thomas Mahoney, who filed the Eisenhower petitions with 1,110 democratic names for the democratic primary, said in Portland Monday that legal action might be taken to keep the ballot.

Holdings Republican Newbry said that he had planned to write directly to Eisenhower to ask him which political party he claimed membership in, but after the statement issued by the general, decided that his political affiliation to the republican party was clear.

Mark Hatfield, executive secretary of the Oregon for Eisenhower committee, said Monday that although the committee has far in excess of the required 1000 names on the Eisenhower petitions, the filing of the petitions would not take place for several weeks.

"In our talks with national leaders of the Eisenhower movement," he said, "both Mr. Phillips and I were told that the more names we could obtain on the petitions the better it would be. For that reason we are continuing the circulation of the petitions throughout the state."

Compromise on UMT Program

Washington (AP) — It appears virtually certain the country's youth will not be enrolled this year in a full Universal Military Training program.

This was evident Monday after the nation's top military leaders, once emphatically in favor of it, suggested a compromise plan in testimony before the House Armed Services Committee holding public hearings on the issue.

The military leaders asked essentially that 60,000 of the men subject to the growing draft this year be permitted to volunteer instead for a partial UMT. The purpose would be to get basic machinery oiled for the time, in the future, when full-scale UMT might be adopted.

Chairman Vinson D. Ga. of the house committee said Sunday it would be "relatively simple" to get UMT under way on a limited scale.

Claim Taft Aids Ike's Candidacy

Washington (AP) — Sen. Taft's assertion that Eisenhower-for-President supporters are "crying to high heaven" against the methods of Taft's campaign manager brought a "rightfully so" retort from Sen. Ives (R., N.Y.), Monday.

Taft, an announced candidate for the Republican presidential nomination, said Sunday that those seeking the nomination for Gen. Eisenhower have been contending Taft couldn't win the election next November.

The Ohio senator added he wasn't able to understand "why the Eisenhower people should cry to high heaven" because Taft's manager, David S. Ingalls, had made the same argument against naming Eisenhower to head the GOP ticket.

"It's more than that," said Ives an Eisenhower backer. "The Taft people are trying to tear down Eisenhower by insulting, and I think the result has been to enhance the general's chances for the nomination."

Weather Details

Maximum yesterday, 30; minimum today, 26. Total 24-hour precipitation: .34; for month: 3.50; normal, 2.53. Season precipitation: 27.82; normal, 26.83. Weather Bureau.

Only Major Policy Change Can End Endurance Contest

Panmunjom, Korea (AP) — Korean armistice talks appeared to have reached a dead-end today with both sides refusing to budge.

Only a major policy change by the United Nations or the communists can end the endurance contest and save the negotiations from final collapse.

Both subcommittees working on a truce agreed to meet again at 11 a.m. Tomorrow (8 p.m., today, CST), but neither held out any hope for agreement.

Each side served notice that it will not yield on the two main issues blocking an armistice — the U. N. demand for voluntary repatriation of war prisoners and for a ban on military airfield construction.

Threaten War Renewal A communist newsman covering the truce talks told U. N. correspondents that full-scale Korean fighting is "sure to begin" unless the U. N. drops its airfield ban demand.

Reds Force Back Allied Raiders

8th Army Headquarters, Korea (AP) — Fierce Communist fire forced back United Nations raiders on the western front today.

The U.N. raiding patrol first attacked a hill northwest of Yonchon at 2 a.m., only to be thrown back by intense small arms and mortar fire.

After an artillery bombardment, the raiding party again assaulted the hill and this time got close enough to hurl hand grenades at the Reds. Once more, however, the enemy fire drove the allies back to their own lines.

Slightly farther east, U.N. units repulsed a probing attack by 15 communists near Chorwon. Another 15-man probe was thrown back south of Pyonggang on the central front.

On the eastern front, U.N. patrols fought four engagements with Communist units in bunkers west of the Mundung valley. In one, the allies surrounded four bunkers, killed 24 Reds and captured five others.

Bad weather hampered air activity after another day of methodical destruction of Communist installations and supply routes Sunday. Patrolling American Sabre jets also shot down two Communist MIG-15 jet fighters.

ROK Takes Over American Shins

Astoria, Ore. (AP) — South Korean naval crews take over command of two patrol craft and two support landing ships at ceremonies here today.

Present for the ceremonies scheduled at the Tongue Point Naval Station at 2:30 p.m., will be Vang Han Choo, consul general for the Republic of Korea, and officials of the United States government.

The 174 Korean sailors and officers to man the vessels arrived at Tongue Point Saturday from Seattle—the last stage of a two-week sea voyage from their homeland.

Choo said the four-ship flotilla will be commanded by Capt. Pak Okkyu when it sails for Korea.

Icy Streets Make Travel Hazardous in Salem

Icy streets and hazardous travel are in prospect tonight and early Tuesday morning with below freezing temperatures following the snow of Sunday and Monday.

The new storm moving in Sunday with snow is due to continue tonight and Tuesday, more snow showers being predicted.



Three Killed, 49 Burned in B-25 Crash—Air Force rescue workers search the smoking wreckage of an Air Force B-25 which crash-landed on top of a guard house at Mather Air Force Base, near Sacramento. At the right is part of guard house which was demolished in the crash. At least 3 men were killed and 49 others injured seriously. (AP Wirephoto)

5 Survive Crashed Mercy Plane on Peak

Port Angeles (AP) — Three airman's bodies were reported Monday on the Olympic Peninsula mountainside where five other members of a B-17 mercy plane crew miraculously escaped death.

Lt. Cmdr. Gordon H. MacLane, Coast Guard helicopter pilot, said all the bodies were found where they had been thrown from the catapulting plane in a 1,300-foot drop late Saturday.

MacLane said a para-med team that stayed on the frigid mountain overnight found two of the bodies prior to his landing. He said a walkie talkie radio report after his take-off told of finding the third. MacLane had landed with two more para-medics.

He said he will fly to the mountain again this afternoon to fly out with the bodies.

The Coast Guard originally listed the peak as Mt. Tyler but said Monday it was an unnamed peak near Tyler.

The plane bounced over the top of the mountain late Saturday, after hitting near the peak, and skidded and bounced about 1,300 feet down the snow on the other side to around the 5,000-foot level.

A crew member described the brush with death as "like being inside an automatic washing machine."

The four-engined search and rescue plane was returning from the scene of a British Columbia plane crash Saturday night when it clipped the top of 6,359-foot Tyler Peak in a blinding snowstorm.

The ship bounded over the peak and skidded through the snow down to the 5,000-foot level. Search planes located the wreckage Sunday.

Only two of the survivors required hospitalization and they had only cuts and bruises. They were the pilot, Capt. Casimir F. Hybki, 31, of Tacoma, and the crew chief Sgt. Carl E. Scargall, 22, Tillamook, Wash.

Capt. Hybki said the crash came just five minutes after the crew had obtained the last "fix" on their position.

"The air was turbulent," said the pilot, "tossing the plane up 700 to 800 feet at times. A blinding snowstorm prevented seeing the mountain."

"There was a blinding flash—we may have hit some trees first—as the plane crashed."

60 Below Zero At Fairbanks

Fairbanks, Alaska (AP) — The temperature skidded to 60 degrees below zero Sunday and Fairbanks' 2,000 residents, their regular air communications virtually cut off by the bitter cold, shivered in a frosty world of their own.

The cold spell, the second in ten days, held most of the far north in its grip.

It was 78 below zero at Snag on the Alaska-Canadian border and many interior Alaska points reported readings of 70 below or colder.

Truman's Budget Calls for \$85.4 Billion Expenditures

Expands Cost Of Armed Forces To \$51 Million

Washington (AP) — President Truman Monday sent Congress an \$85,444,000,000 spending budget, an unprecedented figure except in all-out war. He said it was "a heavy burden . . . the price of peace."

To lawmakers talking loudly of economy in this election year, the President outlined an 11 billion dollar expansion in armed forces spending to more than 51 billion, including a start on building the Air Force from 90 wings to 143.

Atomic Energy Expansion And he gave notice, in a budget preview for reporters, that a new five to six billion dollar five-year expansion program for atomic energy facilities will go to Congress soon.

This isn't included in his budget for the fiscal year starting July 1, Mr. Truman said, because it would be spent later—in connection with some fantastic weapons.

Budget Seeks 553 Navy Ships

Washington (AP) — President Truman's new defense budget carries funds to build 553 navy ships including another super aircraft carrier and another atomic-powered submarine, it was announced today.

The announcement was made by Chairman Carl Vinson (D-Ga.), of the house armed services committee shortly before Mr. Truman formally submitted his fiscal 1953 budget to congress.

Vinson said that, all told, the budget includes \$1,150,000,000 for navy shipbuilding and conversion.

Vinson said the program calls for construction of 237,500 tons of new ships and conversion and modernization of 90,000 tons of existing ships.

"The program is required to keep our navy in step with new developments and to replace those ships and, particularly, the small craft, which have become obsolescent and worn-out and which are no longer able to operate efficiently in our national defense," Vinson said in a statement.

Vinson said he is introducing immediately a bill to authorize the navy work as outlined.

\$125 Million More For Veterans' Loans

Washington (AP) — A House subcommittee Monday approved a bill to make another 125 million dollars available to veterans during the next year for loans on new homes and farms.

The measure now goes to the Veterans' Affairs committee which will decide whether to submit it to the house. Approval of the bill is considered likely.

Cannery Tender Aground

Astoria (AP) — The cannery tender Susan of Sitka, Alaska, ran aground in a snowstorm on Peacock Spit on the Washington shore at the mouth of the Columbia River early Monday.

Six million which President Truman said he would seek in a supplemental request if congress authorizes Hells Canyon Dam.

Bonneville Power Administration is down for \$67,696,400 to continue construction of its widening transmission grid, and an additional \$6,600,000 for operating and maintenance.

Bureau of Reclamation requests for the two states total \$20,474,000, of which 20 million is earmarked for the Columbia Basin Project.

Budget Asks National Park Funds Slashed

Washington (AP) — President Truman Monday asked Congress to provide \$32,289,383 for the National Parks for the year starting July 1—a cut of about 5 1/2 million below the amount appropriated last year.

The decrease was asked despite estimates by the National Park Service that more visitors will tour the parks this year.

Mr. Truman asked in his budget message for \$14,310,000 for construction work by the Park Service.

This compares with \$20,649,000 made available for the current fiscal year ending June 30.

The construction includes roads, trails, parkways, buildings and other physical facilities.

To Build Second Atomic Sub

Washington (AP) — Chairman Vinson (D., Ga.), of the House Armed Services Committee introduced a bill Monday to authorize construction of the Navy's second nuclear-powered submarine.

The measure also includes authorization to build giant aircraft carriers—one up to 60,000 tons—capable of berthing atom bomb-carrying aircraft.

The bill would authorize construction and renovation costing approximately one billion 150 million dollars.

Vinson, in announcing the bill, said it would permit construction of 237,500 tons of combatant vessels.

This includes two aircraft carriers, four destroyers, four submarines, thirty minesweepers, three destroyer escorts, two refrigerated stores ships, two tankers and twenty-three landing ships.

American Nun Slain at Suez

Ismalia, Egypt (AP) — The U. S. consul from Cairo arrived here Monday for an on-the-spot investigation of the slaying of an American nun, the first American casualty in the bloody Suez fighting.

At the same time, a British staff officer here announced a military court of inquiry would meet to determine who killed the nun.

He did not say when, in earlier statements, which the officer said were based on preliminary reports, the British blamed the Egyptians.

British officials said Egyptian "brigs" were responsible for the slaying of Sister Anthony, 52, born Brigitte Ann Timbers, daughter of Samuel Timbers of Peekskill, N. Y.

But Egyptian officials asserted that British rifle fire killed her as she stepped from her convent door Saturday with other nuns to welcome a British tank detachment.

As British troops virtually completed their task of clearing out the Arab quarter of this Suez Canal Zone center, a private refrigeration mass was held for Sister Anthony.

Nation Faces 2 Years Deficit Of \$22.6 Billion

BUDGET AT A GLANCE (By the Associated Press) For Year Ending June 30. In billions. 1952 1953. Income \$62,680 \$70,988. Outgo 70,881 85,444. Deficit 8,201 14,446. Year-end debt \$260,222 \$274,922.

Washington (AP) — President Truman told Congress Monday that for the year beginning next July 1, fiscal 1953, the government should spend \$85,444,000,000 compared with \$70,881,000,000 estimated outlays for the current year, ending June 30, and \$44,633,000,000 spent last fiscal year.

Increase taxes by about \$4,600,000,000 with revenue from present laws estimated at \$62,680,000,000 this fiscal year and \$70,988,000,000 next year, compared with a surplus of \$3,510,000,000 last year.

Increase National Debt Increase the national debt from \$255,222,000,000 last June 30 to \$260,222,000,000 on June 30 this year and to \$274,922,000,000 on June 30, 1953.

To Speed-up Arms Deliveries

Washington (AP) — President Truman, asking new billions for foreign aid, told Congress Monday the United States is about to speed up its arms deliveries to Western Europe and other Red-threatened areas under a new allocations policy.

Within the year, he said confidently in his budget message, Western Europe with this American help "can have a compact force which would offer strong resistance in the event of an attack."

But it will be "a few years," he said, before the force will be powerful enough to make remote the danger of an attack.

To finance his projected mutual security program including economic as well as military aid to friendly nations all over the world, the President proposed to spend \$10,525,000,000 in the 12 months beginning next July 1.

Congress Plans Budget Slash

Washington (AP) — Members of congress began demanding cuts in President Truman's \$85,000,000,000-plus budget even before they officially received it today.

The president's spending proposals for the fiscal year 1953, beginning next July 1, were scheduled for formal submission to the house and senate 12:15 p.m. EST. Mr. Truman already had indicated, in his economic message last week, that the spending total would top \$85,000,000,000.

Assistant House Republican Leader Charles A. Halleck jumped the gun on the official release time by saying in a radio interview yesterday that it was an "open secret" that the budget would call for about \$85,500,000,000 in spending, and estimated revenue of \$71,000,000,000.

The Indiana congressman demanded that congress slash \$14,500,000,000 from the budget to avoid a deficit of that amount. He said that even military spending and foreign aid—two major items—should be subjected to rigorous economy cuts.

Mr. Truman was expected to repeat his earlier request for some \$5,000,000,000 in new taxes to help close the gap between federal spending and income. But leaders of both parties agreed that there is no chance that congress will raise taxes in this election year.

Name Fits His Job Sandpoint, Ida. (AP) — The army has assigned a new man to its recruiting station at Sandpoint, a city covered with more than 30 inches of snow. His name is Snowball—Sgt. L. M. Snowball.