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Published every afternoon except Sunday at 444 Che-Salem. Phones: Business, Newsroom, Want-Ads, 2-2406; Society Editor, 2-2409.

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Salem, Oregon, Friday, March 10, 1950

Illuminated Outdoor Christmas Trees

An Associated Press dispatch, dated San Francisco, March 9, which was printed in newspapers throughout the nation, reads as follows:

"The man who fathered the outdoor Christmas tree movement in California—an idea that spread throughout the nation—died Thursday night

Thursday night
"He was Clarence F. Pratt, 75. In 1926, a sick boy was
cheered by an illuminated redwood tree in front of Pratt's home.
The boy recovered. His mother gave credit to the tree.
"So Pratt organized the Outdoor Christmas Tree association."

However, Mr. Pratt was not the originator of the illuminated outdoor Christmas tree, for in 1913, some 13 years before his time, a member of the recently organized Salem Cherrians, observed the symetry and beauty of a Norway spruce planed in the courthouse plaza in the early 80s by County Judge J. J. Shaw. He suggested that it would make a wonderful community Christmas tree, so with the Cherrians and others, the tree was first illuminated on Christmas and others. mas eve of that year.

The Capital Journal described the first outdoor celebration as follows:

The Salem Cherrians marched through the streets in their white uniforms, following the Salem Cherrian band, to the courthouse plaza where thousands had gathered to witness the illumination. The crowds applauded when the have the money first living outdoor community Christmas tree in the to pay them. To nation stood there in a blaze of colored lights with a beautiful star on top.

"At that time George Rodgers, the first King Bing, made calls for leap-

"At that time George Rodgers, the first King Bing, made it known that there was a bag of candy and a big red apple for each child of the community; also clothing and baskets of food for distribution to the needy.

food for distribution to the needy.

"The choirs of various church organizations then sang they're willing Christmas carols and the Cherrian band furnished appropriate music.

"The Rev. H. E. Marshall came 1,000 miles from a vaca-tion in the south to be the speaker for this first occasion. Like the Wise Men of Old he journeyed far to see the star and to witness the work of the Salem Cherrians who turned community center into a blazing glory with their spark-

ling tree.

"Thus the Cherrians turned the thought of the community to a broader relationship of universal brotherhood and a ministry to the common heart and the need of humanity."

For 36 years, with the exception of a few years of war

blackouts, the Cherrians have continued the Christmas illumination of the courthouse spruce, now a huge tree. Whether the outdoor Christmas tree idea originated in Salem, we do not know. Probably not, for the Christmas tree originated centuries ago, probably in Germany, and perhaps dates from pagan times, and as the Preacher says in Ecclesiastes: "There is no new thing under the sun."

What Is Missing in Johnson's Explanation?

Louis Johnson's explanation of his order to put an air-

craft warning system into effect was complete in itself, but he failed to tie it to the international situation.

The defense secretary put his belated explanation in a letter to Congressman Norblad from this district. He answered the question why such a system was needed. He said it would be used to fill the gaps in the present defense set-up. That is, to detect low-flying airplanes below the radar level or planes in gaps in the radar detection system. Furthermore, the warning system would be on the lookout for parachutists and gliders.

For these reasons, the public must rely on the judgment of the top military, naval and air command. If that combined command feels that such a warning system is imperative, than the public must assume that the decision to put the system into effect is sound.

to put the system into effect is sound. That leads to the incomplete part of Johnson's explan-

He did say the system was to be on a stand-by basis, whenever they In other words, all details of the system would be com-see her. In other words, all details of the system would be selectpleted and personnel to man the network would be selectpleted and personnel to man the network would be selectwords. To have expected watchers to be on the
they gush. And
they gush. And
they gush. And
gives been mentioned. To have expected watchers to be on the job now would be to have anticipated a demoralized set-up

from the start.

Johnson neglected, however, to lay the groundwork for a patient ments have led the public to believe that the United States' graph, and the forces have been in such good shape that there really ladies feel they was no need for real concern about the nation's defenses, have had a victory that day. undwork necessary for an acceptance of a system at They even go home and give time.

fan assistance, like air-raid watchers, necessary now? Is that for nearly 21 years Mrs.
The answer to that question lies in the expanding imperBerg has authored and played smiled.

"I can't keep up with my thoughts on a typewriter," she smiled. ialism of Soviet Russia. But Johnson neglects to touch the on the world situation or to make a realistic public appraisal of the armed forces in relation to the growing mil-Itary might of the Soviets.

In other words, Johnson is not telling the whole story in his explanation. He is passing over the fearful warnings of his Air Secretary, Symington, who is worried over the way Russia is outstripping the allied democracies in of the plaudits. And she knows

If a realistic warning system is needed at this time, larity. and it apparently is, Johnson ought to give a realistic appraisal of the nation's armed forces and their ability to defend the nation and its world commitments. That is what is missing in his explanation revealed today.

Hollywood Coyote Gets Offers

Hollywood, March 10 @. A wild coyote surprised this the wild west movie a few days ago by strolling down a fashionable boulevard. Today he had his choice of a loving home or a movie contract. The city animal shelter said Universal-International of-

fered the coyote a screen test. Twelve people offered him

The department hasn't decided which deal to let his take.

Double Trouble

Omaha, Neb., March 10 00.80-Everyone was seeing double,

even the sober policemen. Police picked up a man on an intoxication charge and loaded him in the patrol wagon. Before the wagon could get back to headquarters, another call to pick up a drunk came

Police picked up the second man. He was the twin brother of the first drunk.

Things to Worry About



KRISS-KROSS

Hazard, Unincorporated— **Anything for a Price**

By CHRIS KOWITZ, Jr.

"Anything for a price."

That might well be the slogan of three Willamette university students-Jess McDougal, Ron Coffee and Gerald Meinke-who have organized "Hazard, Unincorporated."

The trio offers to do just about anything short of murder,

providing your ing off bridges, going over Ni-agara falls in a barrel, etc., but

to take on such jobs when and if they are ap- Chris Kowits, Jr.

if they are ap- Chris Kowiis, Jr. proached.

The start of "Hazard, Unincorporated," was quite natural. Like nearly all college students, McDougal, Coffey and Meinke were short on cash. Hunting for jobs did nothing more than wear their shoe soles even a little thinner. So, in desperation for

Speaking of baseball pitchers, At any Rod Province is sporting quite gestions: a beard now, and expects to leave soon to join the House of GOP Coalition

David team at their spring 1. Bring about greater unity training headquarters in San among the American people. Antonio, Texas. . . House of We cannot fight a prolonged David management has offered war of nerves entailing great to pay Rod's hotel and laundry sacrifices, unless we have just as bills, with Rod to pay his feed much national unity as during bill. Rod is writing to see if the recent war Greater unity a beard now, and expects to

in current edition of "The unique use during war. . The calls it, because we cannot leave Sporting News," national sports back windshield of sheriff's car unturned any stone that might mag. Jack was major league displayed "ACB" stickers in bring peace.

pitcher for nine years. . . that order. . . Burk's initials.

POOR MAN'S PHILOSOPHER

Women Just Melt and Swoon Whenever They See Gertrude

New York (P)-Women usually can develop a fondness for anything in the world-except another woman.

One of the few women of our times genuinely popular with her own sex is Mrs. Gertrude Berg. Ladies who would give Lana Turner a sub-zero glare just melt and swoon in Gertrude's lap

Gertrude



The reason they call her Molly Berg has authored and played the leading role in the radio serial, "The Goldbergs," whose heroine is Molly, a plump Bronx

For these two decades she has represented the Hausfrau triumphant in an era when career women have been winning most that is the reason for her popu-

"If I were glamorous, the women wouldn't like me at all." over the ruins of luncheon chunk of lemon chiffon pie:

The pie was only a symbol of Mrs. Berg's philosophy of taking life as it is.

"I always diet tomorrow." she said. She doesn't mind being regarded by the public as a fine wife, and she doesn't mind looking like a wife who has gone the way of all flesh that enjoys serenity or

But big, placid and comfort- tors do. able as she appears, she is one of the most talented, astute and ed, determined career women of her And she s generation. She has made a these things. success of both her home and

two half-hour programs a week, one radio, one video. She gets one radio, one video. She gets cards are stacked in tavor of im-up at six in the morning, and by perialism.

If the United Nations went to moscow, especially for a debate on controlling atomic energy, the hand with a pencil.

she used to go about the east cal problems.
side talking to housewives and We have neglected this. We

"But I never have to grope for aterial," she said. "You live 5. But most important material," she said. with people, and that's where stories come from-people. They don't have to come from someone who speaks a dialect.'

"I sleep very well," she laughd, "because I like my work." And she said she also liked

WASHINGTON MERRY-GO-ROUND

Winning Peace No Easy Task; May Take 50 to 100 Years

(Ed. Note—This is the second of Drew Pearson's columns on how the U. S. A. can win the peace).

By DREW PEARSON

Washington-Fred Osborn, former U. S. representative on the U. N. atomic energy commission, recently predicted that it might take 100 years of prodigious effort by the American people to

work out a permanent peace.

In view of the fact that the world fought for a solid century during the hunwhy Russian troops returning to

outside world.

No Easy Job

are slim of their starting war.

make war overnight. That is

But neither is war easy. And peace is worth winning, it is

why our job is not easy.

dred years' war and in the 17th century went through the spasm of the spasm thirty y years' Osborn's not be too pessi-



But, being a perennial optimist, I have Drew Pearson scaled the time down to 25-50 years. I agree with Osborn, however, that it will require the same kind of hard work our forefathers put in when they built this country to win the peace against a country which is determined the free world

must disappear.

As stated yesterday, my own ideas on winning the peace are easy. For the 14 men in the only "gropings," and I make no claim of originality or copyright. lengths to insulate the other They are put forward after 180,000,000 residents of Russia. They are put forward at talking with a great many people, including Sumner Welles and Sen. Brien McMahon, who las done more solid thinking about public opinion as Mr. Truestant and the property of the prope about the Russian problem than anyone along Pennsylvania aveman or Prime Minister Attlee have to worry. They want no interference with their power to

At any rate here are my sug-

the guys a ring? Their telephone number is 2-1525.

War memoir: Andy C. Burk, ex-sheriff who is reportedly filling for democratic nomination ator baseball manager who still for county commissioner today, lives in Salem, draws mention put his gas ration stickers to in current edition of "The unique use during war... The calls it will fail. We shouldn't get up any false hôpes, because Russia is trigoing to let any conferences succeed—unless she writes the ticket. And we should attend any conference, no matter who

The World Forgets

But it would be extremely healthy if we could force Russia into calling a conference. We should remind the world that we have called conference after conference. Time after time we have gone to Moscow, while Russia has taken almost no initiative for peace. But the world has forgotten this. We need to re-mind people of this fact—over and over again. We have been called warmongers so often that the world is beginning to believe it. And we have been either lazy or bumbling or both in showing in your paper in regard to Daylight Saving Time.

I am a hundred percent for his suggestion or idea, I always did say that if the folks in city that work in factories or some other job want to start earlier or later, let them start whenever they like and leave the clock as

that just the opposite is true.
3. Hold the next session of the
United Nations assembly in
Moscow. This is Sen. Brien Mc-Since 1929 Mrs. Berg has written about eight million words— United Nations assembly in the sound sized books—and acted Moscow. This is Sen. Brien Mc-in some 5,000 radio and televione. Most of the Russian people the analysis of the Russian people have a distorted notion that the six 15-minute programs a week. UN is not a free and democratic Today at 50, she still turns out assemblage, that Soviet dele-This setting the clock back and forth does not lengthen or gates get no breaks, that the cards are stacked in favor of im-

tion may speak its piece.

The 12th chapter of Daniel its
4. If Moscow will not call an the earth "Many shall run to and

4. If Moscow will not call an the earth "Many shall run to and international conference, then fro, and knowledge shall be inpoint God will step in and make international conference, then fro, and knowledge shall be inpoint God will step in and make paring for contingencies. As ever she goes people recognize whole series of conferences un-shall be a time of trouble, such the great tribulation or time of gram, the government has served whole series of conferences unshall be a time of trouble, such the North Atlantic pact. As as never was since there was a the great tribulation or time of notice that sabotage will be dealt "I can't go to Coney Island Senator McMahon once again has nation."
nymore," she complained mild-pointed out, the North Atlantic And anymore," she complained mild-pointed out, the North Atlantic

ly. "And I always liked to do Pact provides not merely for that."

Matthew, when the disciples in- around the beginning of that from America will be a godsend for France at this crucial junction.

When she was on radio alone, lantic council to handle politi
What shall be the sign of the specific would be convinced that the same token for the sam

pushcart peddlers to get the have concentrated on the mili-shall be great tribulation, such shrewd homely observations that tary phases of the pact, ignoring as was not since the beginning stamp her style. Her face is too the Atlantic council which could of the world... and except well known now for her to do mobilize the free world in order those days should be shortened. well known now for her to do mobilize the free world in order those days should be shortened, that.

to create, as McMahon says, "A there should no flesh be sayed: climate for peace."

Moscow's Achilles' Heel

5. But most important of all
Jesus were talking about these
we must reach Moscow's Achilles' heel. This heel is friendship
iately ahead of us.

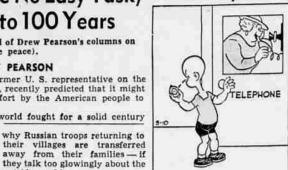
with the Russian people.

Most of us forget that the real If man is allowed to continue Mrs. Berg has never lost her reason for the Iron Curtain is indefinitely in his increased knowledge, there is no doubt whatever but that he shall deserenity or become neurotic, as to protect the weakest point in many successful writers and acthe Russian armor—her people. For what the Kremlin fears most stroy all life on earth. However, is contact of the Russian people millions shall be killed. The 25th chapter of Jeremiah

with the outside world. And she said she also liked

This is why the first Ameritells us: "Evil shall go forth from can troops to reach the River nation to nation . . . and the "Talking to people, walking in Elbe after V-E Day were not slain shall be at that day from her career without getting exher career with exher

BY CARL ANDERSON









MacKENZIE'S COLUMN

Billion Dollar Military Aid to Western Europe Under Way

By DeWITT MacKENZIE

America's billion dollar military aid program for the rearming of Western Europe got under way yesterday, thus starting implementation of the Grand Defense strategy of the Atlantic allies, ap-

worth working for. Further-proved by President Truman only six weeks ago.

more, when the American people set out to accomplish something they usually succeed of war planes.

As a matter of fact the cur-

We have the greatest advertising which were put genius in the world. We have a board the the greatest organizers, the French aircraft

tempt to give some of the more empty words. La Belle France trol of military security and for-encouraging factors by which I is vastly worried about her se- eign affairs. France also gets the curity and with good reason, coal for fifty years. All this is having been trampled under the subject to approval of a German hob-nailed boots of invading peace treaty conference. curity and with good reason, armies three times since 1870.

wouldn't leave.

OPEN FORUM

Smells Too Doggone Good

Daylight Saving Time

time and upset everything for the rest of the folks?

But . . . those days shall be shortened."

It is probable that Daniel and

Why always be changing the leave it as is.

Effect of H-Bomb on Peoples

And in the 24th chapter of is supposed to be taken away

Los Angeles, March 10 0.8 - Harold Martin smells too

That's why he and Carl Lancaster, a friend, were acquitted yesterday of stealing a great dane and a collie dog, each valued at \$10,000.

Martin told a superior court jury that the dogs forced themselves into the defendants' car last December 3 and

The reason: Martin is a salesman and his clothes smell of the product he sells—dog food.

To the Editor: I read the suggestion made by B. E. Braucht

As a matter of fact the cur-rent state visit of French Presi-

condition and consequence of this picture. The Saar becomes the security of all." a "republic" with considerable M. Daridan wasn't employing autonomy but with Paris in con-

Now as pointed out in a previ-ous column, the Saar basin is of vast strategic value militarily, quite apart from her wealth of coal. France wants this zone as a buffer against invasion.

Heretofore French fears of assault have been directed towards Germany which has attacked France three times in the past four score years. And although Germany is impotent at the mo-ment, the French naturally don't

want to take chances. However, the major fears of France and the rest of Western Europe are directed toward the possible extension of the cold war into a hot war, with the communist forces driving for the

English Channel. French anxiety is greatly in-creased because of the country's large and active communist pop-ulation. The French Reds are doing everything possible to shorten the days. So why not hamper military preparedness leave it as is.

I think we would all feel ments of arms under the American military program will be sabotaged at the docks.

In short, the French communists—like communists in every other democratic country—are citizens of Red Russia irrespec-tive of their birthrights. They Russian people would get some the possibility of the hydrogen bomb exterminating the human conception of the U.N.'s truly race. You are right. These bombs, and other frightening weapons of destruction, are not the works of God.

The 12th chapter of Daniel tells us that in the last days of the possibility of the hydrogen bomb exterminating the human take their orders from Moscow. And the French communists have made it clear that in a showdown they will not call an in the last days of the control of the U.N.'s truly race. You are right. These bombs, and other frightening weapons of destruction, are not the works of God.

The 12th chapter of Daniel tells us that in the last days of they will side with Russia. made it clear that in a showdown they will side with Russia.

awful trouble, but the Church with ruhtlessly by force, is supposed to be taken away

Thus the military shipments

"What shall be the sign of thy coming, and of the end of the scoffers would be convinced that the rest of Western Europe. As world?" He answered: "Then something unusual is going to Ambassador Daridan says, shall be great tribulation, such happen.

CHAMBERS and consequence of the security of all."



O. CHAMBERS.

A. D. BENDER, Scio, Oregon

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