



British Aid Flying Arrow—The British gunboat Black Swan comes alongside the American freighter Flying Arrow off the mouth of the Yangtze river, Jan. 9, to help crewmen fight a fire started after the vessel had been hit by shells from a Chinese nationalist gunboat. The Flying Arrow was trying to get to communist-held Shanghai when fired upon (AP Wirephoto)

### City Water Hydrants Freeze Increasing Fire Hazards

Most serious of all kinds of trouble and inconvenience caused by the cold spell is the freezing of water hydrants in some parts of the city. This was an added fire hazard, and brought from Fire Chief W. P. Roble a warning against thawing pipes with open flame. "The frozen hydrants are of a certain type," the chief said. "If a fire were to occur in a district where protection depends on such a hydrant firemen just couldn't do anything about it. The public should heed a warning not to thaw pipes with open flame. If water pipes are frozen the best thing to do is call a plumber—if you can get one—or someone with experience. Or, if property owners want to do it themselves, use some method other than open flame."

As for getting plumbers, that was pretty hard to do today, and will be for days to come. One plumber reported 220 calls for help up to about 10 o'clock Tuesday morning.

"We just have to take them as they come," this establishment reported. "People just have to wait their turn. Our men worked until midnight last night, and will again tonight."

Other establishments reported with almost identical information. Most of the trouble is simple freezing and broken pipes are comparatively few. Out of the 220 calls received by one establishment only six or seven broken pipes were reported.

Service stations offered advice for care of cars. Sub-zero temperatures brought a warning from the Oregon State Motor association.

"Check your anti-freeze for protection against temperatures below 10 degrees," it said. "Check your battery. Don't set your hand brake at night. It can freeze. A gallon of anti-freeze, Salem operators said, will protect

### STOCKS

Table listing various stocks and their prices, including American Can, Am. Tel. & Tel., Anaconda, Bendix Aviation, Beth Steel, Boeing Airplane, Calif. Packing, Canadian Pacific, Case J., Caterpillar, Chrysler, Com. & S. Co., Cons. Value, Continental Can, Crown Zellerbach, Curtiss Wright, Douglas Aircraft, DuPont de Nemours, General Electric, General Motors, Goodrich Tire, Int. Harvester, Int. Paper, Kennecott, Libby-McN. & L., Long Bell, Nat. Dairy, Nat. Lead, Northern Pacific, Pac. Am. Fish, Pa. Gas & Elec., Pa. Tel. & Tel., Penn. & S. Co., Rayonier, Rayonier Pfd., Richfield, Safeway Stores, Sears-Roebuck, Southern Pacific, Standard Oil Co., Students' Curry, Sunbeam Mining, Transamerica, United Airlines, United Pacific, Warner Bros. Pic, and Woolworth.

### Stock Prices Marking Time

New York, Jan. 31 (AP)—Buyers and sellers of stocks had pretty close ideas on the subject of prices today. Most changes were in minor fractions, with only a handful running to as much as a point either way. Gains and losses were well distributed. Trading started at a rapid rate, then steadily slowed down through the session until a slight pick-up in the final hour. Turnover reached a rate of around 1,700,000 shares.

Yesterday the market climbed to a new high for 3 1/2 years, helped by strong demand for radio-television stocks. Members of this group were among today's casualties. Lower prices were paid for Admiral, Zenith, U.S. Steel, General Motors, Chrysler, American Telephone, Kennecott Copper, Nickel Plate, Gulf Oil, and U.S. Gypsum.

Marked up were Montgomery Ward, Studebaker, Deere, Douglas Aircraft, General Electric, Union Pacific, Standard Oil (N.J.), and Johns-Manville.

### Joint Chiefs of Staff in Orient

Tokyo, Jan. 31 (AP)—The United States joint chiefs of staff arrived in the troubled orient today.

They landed at Haneda airfield after a direct flight from Shemya, in the Aleutians. Gen. Douglas MacArthur greeted the four high ranking American military leaders as they left their special constabulary plane.

Their trip, to an orient being overrun by communism on the mainland, found them confronted with a new problem that developed while they were flying here—Russian recognition of the Chi Minh government in French Indochina.

General Omar Bradley, chairman of the joint staffs, said they would discuss the whole Asian problem with General MacArthur and his staff.

General Bradley indicated that China and Formosa would be two of the major topics to be discussed between the joint chiefs—Army Gen. J. Lawton Collins, Air Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg and Adm. Forrest P. Sherman—and General MacArthur's staff.

The joint chiefs were forced to cancel a planned stop at Misawa airfield in northern Japan because of snow and high winds.

### Johnson Asks Strong Defense

Washington, Jan. 31 (AP)—Secretary of Defense Johnson calls in his first annual report for America to stay powerful and alert until international cooperation "is accepted by the adversaries who are now doing their utmost to destroy it."

He coupled this call in the report issued last night, with a warning that his country could be attacked "from the opposite hemisphere without warning and with unpredictable fury."

Johnson noted that Russia now has the atomic explosion secret. But he also expressed his belief that "the threat of war has diminished as our strength has increased."

He assessed this strength as the most formidable since the height of our military power in 1945. Elsewhere he termed the readiness of our armed forces and our military potential "greater today than in any previous peacetime period in our nation's history."

Johnson urged, at another point, positive action "to prevent piecemeal aggressions, which unopposed, might lead to another world war."

Johnson gave armed services unification some of the credit for America's current military strength. He also stressed defense cooperation in U.S. world strategy with the state department, with which he has been reported at odds on occasions.

Although United States systems of measurements are based on British standards, some vary slightly from the parent.

### Grain Prices Little Changed

Chicago, Jan. 31 (AP)—Grains didn't have much rallying power at today's board of trade session. During the greater part of the day they were inclined to drift, but not too far from the previous close, except deferred soybeans.

Toward the close short covering developed and lifted most deliveries when traders who had sold earlier reversed their position.

At the finish wheat was unchanged to 3/4 higher than yesterday's close, March \$2.16 3/4. Corn was 3/4 higher, March \$1.28 1/2. Oats were 1/4 lower to 3/4 higher, March 72 1/2. Soybeans were 1 cent higher to 1/2 cent lower, March \$2.32 1/2-3/4 and lard was 5 to 13 cents a hundredweight lower, March \$10.55-57.

### SALEM MARKETS

Completed from reports of Salem dealers for the guidance of Capital Journal. (Revised daily). Retail Egg Prices: Egg Wash - 14.65; Egg Wash - 14.65; Dairy Feed - \$3.70. Poultry: Hatching prices—Grade A colored hens 19c; grade A Lehigh hens and up 16c; grade A old roosters, 14c; grade A colored fryers 3 lbs. 23c. Wholesale Prices: Lard—Large A, 34c; large A, 31c; medium A, 28c; medium A, 26c. Wholesale Prices—Good wholesale grade 1-7c above these prices above grade A. Butter: Premium 66c; No. 1, 65c; No. 2, 64c. Portland Livestock: Portland, Ore., Jan. 31 (AP)—Livestock market: Cattle—1000; holdover 50; market active, strong on canner-cow cows; top fed steers 24; load high good fed heifers 23; cutter-cow 20; fat cows, 18-20; good beef cows 18-20; good beef cows 18-20; good beef cows 18-20. Hogs—1000; holdover 50; market active, strong on canner-cow cows; top fed steers 24; load high good fed heifers 23; cutter-cow 20; fat cows, 18-20; good beef cows 18-20; good beef cows 18-20. Sheep—1000; holdover 50; market active, strong on canner-cow cows; top fed steers 24; load high good fed heifers 23; cutter-cow 20; fat cows, 18-20; good beef cows 18-20; good beef cows 18-20.



'Big Mo' Unloaded—Ammunition for the battleship Missouri's sixteen-inch guns is being removed from the craft and placed on a navy barge in an attempt to lighten the ship for the next attempted pull-off to take place. (AP Wirephoto)

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### Salem WAF First To Train Overseas

Pfc. Bernice Kleihege, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel B. Kleihege, of 3149 Center street, became the first person in the history of the Women's Air Force to be given an overseas assignment from basic training.

Miss Kleihege, entered the WAF on November 7, recently completed her basic training at San Antonio, Texas, and is now home on leave. She is to report to Fort Dix, New Jersey, on February 28, and will go from there to England or Germany.

The private first class rating was given to her upon completion of basic training. Miss Kleihege is the first woman from Salem to enlist in the WAF.

The shortest of ancient measurements was the "digit," based on the width of the human thumb.

### DEATHS

Henry Seward Peck, at the residence, 2015 Halcyon avenue, January 30, at the age of 83. Survived by his wife, Mary Peck, Mrs. R. D. Cooper; brother, M. E. Peck, all of Salem. Announcements later by the Wall T. Golden mortuary.

Miss Altra Evelyn Chandler, late resident of 360 North Capitol street, at a local hospital January 27, at the age of 52 years. Survived by her husband, Frank I. Chandler of Los Angeles. Announcement of services later by Clough-Barrick company, February 1, 11:30 a.m.

Frank Elmer Evans, at the residence at 4715 North River road, January 27, Husband of Elizabeth Evans of Salem; father of Lester Ray Evans of Salem; and brother of A. J. Evans of Salem. Also survived by three grandchildren and several nieces and nephews. Services will be held at the W. T. Rixson chapel Wednesday, February 1, 11:30 a.m.

Margaret Yungen, at the family home on route 1, January 26, at the age of 61 years. Survived by husband, Chris Yungen of Salem; three children, Mrs. Yungen of Salem; and Mrs. Yungen and Arthur Yungen all of Salem; a brother, E. A. Hofer of Burlington, Ohio; and Mrs. Yungen of Toledo, Ohio, and a grandson, Walter Yungen of Salem. Services will be held at the Bethany Evangelical Reform church at the corner of Capitol and Marion streets Tuesday, 2 p.m. with Rev. Russell Mager officiating. Interment in the Zion cemetery. Direction the Howell-Edwards chapel.

Sherman Anson Baldwin, at the residence, 470 N. 24th St., at the age of 89 years. Survived by his wife, Mrs. M. P. Baldwin, Salem; daughter, Mrs. Florence I. Berkley, Mrs. E. H. Craven, both of Dallas, Texas; and Mrs. M. P. Baldwin, Excelsior Springs, Mo.; sister, Mrs. P. H. Peirce, Excelsior Springs; granddaughters, Miss Altra Evelyn Chandler of Salem, and Mrs. Yungen of Toledo, Ohio; and a grandson, Richard D. Craven, Columbus, Ohio; great-grandchildren, Mrs. Yungen of Toledo, Ohio, and Mrs. Yungen of Dallas, Texas. Burial will be held at the Zion cemetery, Tuesday, 2 p.m. with Rev. Russell Mager officiating. Interment in the Zion cemetery. Direction the Howell-Edwards chapel.

Infant Girl Lowe, at a local hospital, 29 N. Duane, at the age of 10 months and 10 days. Survived by her mother, Mrs. M. P. Lowe, and her father, Walter Lowe, both of Salem. Burial will be held at the Zion cemetery, Tuesday, 2 p.m. with Rev. Russell Mager officiating. Interment in the Zion cemetery. Direction the Howell-Edwards chapel.

Daisy Mayhew Johnston, formerly known as "Aunt Daisy," died at a local hospital Saturday evening after a short illness. Daisy Mayhew was born in Salem county, Iowa, Dec. 2, 1873. She was the wife of Frank Johnston, who preceded her in death several years. She was a member of the Zion church and her funeral services for her were held Tuesday afternoon at 2 p.m. at the Zion church. Burial will be held at the Zion cemetery, Tuesday, 2 p.m. with Rev. Russell Mager officiating. Interment in the Zion cemetery. Direction the Howell-Edwards chapel.

Vivian Caldwell, Lebanon—Vivian Caldwell of Puyallup, Wash., died in Sweet Home on January 29. She was born in this section only three days before the death of her father, Henry Rossman of Puyallup, Wash. Funeral arrangements are being made by the Howell-Huston chapel of Lebanon.

John W. Oakley, Lebanon—John W. Oakley, 76, died at his Rock Hill home January 27. A native of Lebanon.

When your skin is irritated with pimples, red blotches and other skin blemishes from external causes, you're cravin' with itching torture, try Santone Ointment. Itching stops promptly. Smoothing disappears immediately. Santone Ointment is also wonderful for itching feet, cracks between toes and Athlete's foot.

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Are you unhappy because your false teeth don't fit? Buy the remarkable new cream in a handy tube. E-TAZER enables thousands to again bite joyously into a juicy steak—or even eat corn on the cob—without fear of slipping. E-TAZER holds plates tighter, longer—seals edges tight—helps keep out food particles. Get economical 35¢ E-TAZER. Money-back guarantee.

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Hemorrhoids (Piles) • Fissure • Fistula • Prolapse And other rectal disorders treated without hospitalization. DR. R. REYNOLDS, Naturo-Rectal Specialist, 1144 Center St. Phone 3-9460

### Oregon State College Given Physical Ed School by Board

Portland, Ore., Jan. 31 (AP)—The Oregon state board of higher education has granted a school of physical education to Oregon State college, despite objections of Chancellor Paul C. Packer.

The board yesterday approved an undergraduate major in physical education for the Corvallis school ending a long dispute between college and University of Oregon officials. The university which had a physical education school contended a similar school at Oregon State would be a duplication of activities and would be an additional financial burden to the taxpayers.

Oregon State officials claimed a degree in physical education was needed so graduates could get coaching and physical education teaching jobs.

Dr. Packer asked that action be deferred on proposed curriculum changes, including Oregon State's proposed major in physical education, until a "comprehensive study of curricular matters" could be presented at the June meeting of the board.

He also asked for a board policy statement that "the board will not consider singly any recommendations which would affect curriculum allocations until such time as the board should order another comprehensive review."

Such a policy, he said, would prevent an "impression in the public mind that there is a trend toward the abandonment of allocations."

The board also: 1. Left elementary teacher training to the three state colleges of education. 2. Left fee schedules unchanged at Oregon State and the university. 3. Approved a fire protection program at the university to cost the school \$22,000 and the city of Eugene \$14,000 for hose connection lines. 4. Accepted gifts and grants totaling \$73,050.

### Dump 50 Million Bushels Spuds

Washington, Jan. 31 (AP)—Secretary of Agriculture Brannan proposes to destroy around 50,000,000 bushels of surplus potatoes unless congress instructs him to make some other disposition of them.

This is the quantity of surplus potatoes the department figures it will be unable to dispose of through give-away programs to domestic and foreign relief agencies, the school lunch program, and diversion to livestock feed and manufacture into starch.

The potatoes are being bought by the department at prices averaging above \$2 for 100 pounds under a price support program.

Brannan told the senate agriculture committee today the department would "dump" the potatoes "by simply permitting them to remain in the areas where they are produced." He said that was the cheapest way to do it.

Senator Anderson (D., N.M.), a committee member and former secretary of agriculture, put the blame for the situation on congress. He urged that congress either (1) let the department control output by limiting the number of bushels that can be produced or (2) drop the potato price support program.

Anderson contended the present acreage limitation authorized by congress is unworkable

### \$2,044,693 Forest Receipts

Salem, Jan. 31 (AP)—Oregon counties got \$2,044,693 today in federal receipts, the largest apportionment of its kind on record.

The amount equals 25 percent of the receipts from timber lands in national forests for the year ended last June 30.

It is four times as big as it was only four years ago. Lane county got the biggest share, \$393,679.

Amounts received by other counties: Baker \$12,450, Benton \$368, Clackamas \$93,898, Coos \$5,011, Crook \$131,874, Curry \$41,812, Deschutes \$74,202, Douglas \$250,559, Grant \$107,010, Harney \$88,917, Hood River \$35,803, Jackson \$61,616, Jefferson \$13,092, Josephine \$31,816, Klamath \$142,529, Lake \$139,700, Linn \$159,385, Malheur \$96, Marion \$58,702, Morrow \$8,632, Multnomah \$11,709, Polk \$154, Tillamook \$3,105, Umatilla \$24,151, Union \$14,565, Wallowa \$58,133, Wasco \$35,927, Wheeler \$41,282, Yamhill \$924.

The money is distributed by Secretary of State Earl T. Newbry. Each county gets a 24 percent share of the timber sales within that county.

Portland Grain: Portland, Jan. 31 (AP)—Wheat: Cash grain. Dats No. 3 28-1/2 white \$7.00. Barley No. 2 45-1/2 9.70, 9.60. No. 1 flax 3.90. Cash wheat (old): Soft white 2.11 1/2 soft white 2.11 1/2. Hard red winter: Ordinary 2.21 1/2; 10 per cent 2.21 1/2; 12 per cent 2.21 1/2. Today's car receipts: Wheat 247; barley 5; flour 5; corn 1; oats 2; millfeed 15.

The Virginia Declaration of Rights, adopted in 1776, formed part of the framework of the Bill of Rights.

Carnival Rulers—Moritz Mueller, Prince, and Irene Henne, Princess, salute their subjects from throne after being crowned rulers of pre-Lenten carnival at Munich, Germany.



of Lebanon, he was born here Feb. 26, 1874, spending his entire life in this area except for 20 years at Pendleton. He owned and operated a farm six miles south of Lebanon for the past 38 years. He had been a member of the Pendleton Odd Fellows lodge for 50 years. Survivors are his widow, Mary E.; daughter, May LaForge; son, Junior Oakley, all of Lebanon; brothers, Charles and John, Lebanon, and Fred of Seila. Funeral services were held Monday at the Howe-Huston chapel with Elder George Simmons officiating. Burial at the Sand Ridge cemetery.

Iva M. Cruson, Lebanon—Iva M. Cruson, 88, died at the Lebanon community hospital January 27. Born Dec. 16, 1861, at Streeter, Ill. She came to Oregon 20 years ago and was active in civic affairs through membership of the Women's Relief Corps, Garden club, Presbyterian church and Rebekah lodge of which she was a member. Her husband, George Cruson, died June 11, 1929 in Seila. Her daughter, Mrs. Rose Street, Lebanon; sons, Earl of Colorado, Ralph, Fairbank, Alaska, Glen W., Portland; daughter, Miss Emma M. Long, Pullman; brothers, Fred, Astoria; and four grandchildren. Funeral services were held Tuesday at the Howe-Huston chapel with Rev. Harvey Schmidt officiating. Mrs. Fernie Kirkpatrick ailing. Burial was in the L.O.O.F. cemetery.

Billie Irene Alexander, month-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Alexander of Klamath Falls, was found dead in the basement by her parents Friday at the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Aubrey Alexander, near Sodusville. The infant was born Dec. 21, 1949 at Klamath Falls. She is survived by a sister, Sheryl, age one year, her parents and maternal grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Hillman, Lebanon, and Mrs. M. P. Lowe, Salem.

Mrs. Annette Simmons, Woodburn—Mrs. Annette Simmons, 83, long active in women's affairs, died at the hospital Monday following a long illness. She was born at Lisiton, Kan., Jan. 1, 1867 and came to Oregon 70 years ago, living here since 1905. Her husband, Willard D. Simmons, died in 1941. Mrs. Simmons was a member of the Methodist church, past president of chapter 2, P.K.O. altarhood, evergreen chapter, Evergreen Star and the W.C.T.U. She also served on the library board, Surviving are a son, Robert W. Simmons, Tacoma, Wash.; three daughters, Mrs. M. P. Lowe, Salem; Mrs. John Harber and Mrs. Max Ripley, both of Spokane, Wash.; brother, Hiram Veder, Sandy; two granddaughters and one great grandchild. Funeral services will be held from the Howe-Huston chapel at 2 o'clock Wednesday with interment in Belle Flock cemetery.

Ethan Elmer Jain, Dallas—Funeral services for Ethan Elmer Jain, 63, resident of Dallas for the last 20 years who died Sunday from a heart attack, will be held from the Henkle and Bolman chapel at 2 o'clock Wednesday. Rev. Clark Eise officiating and burial in the IOOF cemetery. He was born at Bouldin, Ore., in 1884. Surviving are a wife, Mrs. Jain, Dallas; a daughter, Mrs. Fannie Rempel, Salem; sons, Lester L. and Kenneth N. Jain, both of Dallas and Elmer N. Jain, Dallas; two brothers, four sisters and four grandchildren.



For Skirts, Suits—New edition of the endlessly useful pattern blouse! See the two ways to make it—as a shawl collar, 3 1/2 yds., 38-in.; with square neck, 1 1/2 yds., 38-in.

No. 2946 is cut in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 36, 38 and 40. Size 16, with shawl collar, 3 1/2 yds., 38-in.; with square neck, 1 1/2 yds., 38-in.

When your skin is irritated with pimples, red blotches and other skin blemishes from external causes, you're cravin' with itching torture, try Santone Ointment. Itching stops promptly. Smoothing disappears immediately. Santone Ointment is also wonderful for itching feet, cracks between toes and Athlete's foot.

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