GEORGE PUTNAM, Editor and Publisher ROBERT LETTS JONES, Assistant Publisher

Published every afternoon except Sunday at 444 Chemeketa St., Salem. Phones: Business, Newsroom, Want-Ads, 2-2406; Society Editor, 2-2409.

Full Leased Wire Service of the Associated Press and The United Press. The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for publication of all news dispatches credited to it or otherwise credited in this paper and also news published therein.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

By Carrier: Weekly, 25c; Monthly, \$1.00; One Year, \$12.00. By Mail in Oregon: Monthly, 75c; 6 Mos., \$4.00; One Year, \$8.00. U. S. Outside Oregon: Monthly, \$1.00; 6 Mos., \$6.00; Year, \$12.

Salem, Oregon, Wednesday, January 25, 1950

New Minimum Wages

The amendments to he Fair Labor Standards act go into effect today with its revised regulations and interpretations. The original act was passed in 1938 during the depression and almost every provision has now been revised or expanded. But its original intent remains, to enforce a minimum wage to restrict the work week to certain hours and prevent child labor employment.

The principal provisions pertaining to minimum wages, maximum hours and child labor are altered as follows:

1. The minimum wage which must be paid to "covered" employes is increased from 40 cents per hour to 75 cents per hour. While the 1949 amendments increase the minimum wage, the rules governing what constitutes the minimum wage are not changed.

changed.

2. The maximum work week of 40 hours, beyond which time and a half "the regular rate" must be paid, continues unchanged. In this respect, however, whereas the original act was silent on the meaning of "regular rate" and the methods by which "overtime" might be calculated, the new amendments furnish not only an elaborate and comprehensive definition of "regular rate," but indicate the methods for computing overtime.

a. The child labor provision of the original act limited the employment of "oppressive" child labor by prohibiting the shipment in commerce for 30 days any goods coming from an establishment in or about which child labor was employed. Under the new amendments there is an outright prohibition against the employment of child labor in establishments engaged in "commerce" or in "producing goods for commerce."

mimic Jolson's actions while a cotton while a property of in good in the control of the con

The basic scheme of the act is not changed though there carefully placed have been changes in definition of items "commerce" and the record on "production of goods for commerce," which have been liberalized, and certain employes removed from application of phonograph control turntable severalized and certain employes removed from application of the backstage phonograph control turntable severalized and certain employes removed from application of the backstage phonograph control turntable severalized and certain employes removed from application of phonograph control turntable severalized and certain employes removed from application of the certain employees removed from application employees removed from application employees removed f the law, as for instance, newspaper carriers, and other exceptions in other industries.

Among the exemptions, however, is one class which cuts across and applies to all industries—the so-called white-collar exemptions which include executives, administrative jorette act. Two majorettes were employes, professional employes, local retailing employes and outside salesmen. The law provides that employes who come within these white-collar classifications are exempt from both its minimum wage and overtime requirements. Further, the law directs the wage-hour adminis-trator to "define and delimit" the various white-collar categories, which has already been done. They have been redefined and reclassified on salary basis. defined and reclassified on salary basis. "Stars and Stripes Forever" on The increase in minimum pay from 40 cents to 75 cents top of the "Swanee" disc.

corresponds to the shrinkage of the value in the dollar, for 40 cents in 1938 bought as much as 75 cents does today. The lengthy law is wrapped so much in red tape that comment like this can only touch high spots.

You can guess what almost someone to gladee at the turn-table seconds before Diane was to go on stage before 1,000 peo-

A Hydrogen Bomb

Some time ago Senator Edwin C. Johnson (D., Colo.), tile of the record atop the turning in a radio and television speech, stated that our physicists table. Diane would have dashwere engaged in trying to make a hydrogen super-bomb ed out on the stage all dressed city traffic patrolman, which would be 1,000 times as powerful as the plutonium (atomic) bomb.

"Stars and Stripes Forever" Willamette Valley L

Johnson's announcement received a great deal of pub-Johnson's announcement received a great deal of publicity in the press and brought a rebuke from President Truman, who chided congress for permitting secret military information to leak out. What a hydrogen bomb would cost to produce has been variously guessed at from \$200 \text{ million to over \$2 \text{ billion}\$. Whether with a debt of a third of a trillion dollars and an administration running \$5 \text{ billion a year in the red, such a bomb would be seriously considered remains to be seen.}

What is a hydrogen hamb? Four knew anything about

What is a hydrogen bomb? Few know anything about it outside of scientists and their language is over the heads of most of us. So we reprint the simplest definition yet seen from the New York Times:

"The technical problem is utterly different from that of the uranium-plutonium bomb. To produce a plutonium bomb rare uranium 235 must be split to start a chain reaction which ends in converting fairly plentiful uranium 238 into plutonium; to produce a hydrogen bomb, hydrogen must be built up into helium. In this transmutation of hydrogen to helium excess mass is converted into energy, which is what happens in the sun. "Can we imitate the sun? Only if we have at our disposal heat that cannot be generated by any furnace. The transmutation of hydrogen in the sun occurs at a temperature of 20,000, 500 degrees C. To attain this there is nothing for it but to set off a uranium or plutorium bomb. The explosion would be accompanied by heat which for a flash matches that of the sun's interior.

"If hydrogen can be transmuted in this flection of the sun's interior."

accompanied by heat which for a flash matches that of the sun's interior.

"If hydrogen can be transmuted in this flash it may well be that a hydrogen bomb's radius of destruction would be 50 miles, as some reports that come out of Washington have it, instead of the two miles credited to plutonium. But the estimate that a hydrogen bomb will be 1,000 times more effective than a plutonium bomb is probably an exaggeration. Even a bomb a for this start-bundred times more powerful than any we have so far produced is enough to make us shudder."

Outside of the moral issue raised, which exists in the use of the atomic heavy and really in the use of the atomic heavy and really in the use of the start when the use of the start was the beated quarrel between Af-

of the atomis bomb as well, and really in the use of any bomb, which is forgotten under necessity, with its scientific knowledge and technical resources, the United States could probably produce a hydrogen bomb, as its secret has long been known, just as it produced the plutonium bomb, but would it ever be used if produced? Probably not, except as a threat against aggression.

How Attractive Will Oregon Be?

Despite the cold weather, the boys are warming up already to the idea of building 1950 into a record tourist year for the Pacific Northwest.

India's northwest rontier province and Afghanistan was regarded as a "neutral" zone in which lived the fierce Pathan tribesmen. This was by agreement between Britain and her

Travel men from the northwest states and the western section of Canada got together in Spokane to figure out what would likely be doing in the tourist business in these parts this year. That was when the boys came out with optimism and the belief that last year's record of \$110,000,one that a good sourcest was so the indian pennsula on its it is understanced as an independent state entire extensive land side soon civil service system would give and took over the northwest is likely to be in close contact the department head the last

This section of the nation offers so much to the tourist, and especially to the sportsman. And, fortunately for the individual states, the best way to promote the section is through unified action, which is what has been realized.

There is one thing that should be remembered regarding pendent state called "Pathanite visitors, as far as this state is concerned. Oregon can stan," and Afghanistan is supunderstanding that should be remembered regarding pendent state called "Pathanithe background which former of men. Most of them have come
stan," and Afghanistan is supunderstanding that should be remembered regarding pendent state called "Pathanithe background which former of men. Most of them have come
stan," and Afghanistan is supunderstanding the background which former of men. Most of them have come
stan," and Afghanistan is supunderstanding the background which former of men. Most of them have come
stan, and Afghanistan is supunderstanding the background which former of men. Most of them have come
stan, and Afghanistan is supunderstanding the background which former of men. Most of them have come
stan, and Afghanistan is supunderstanding the background which former of men. Most of them have come
stan, and Afghanistan is supunderstanding the background which former of men. Most of them have come
stan, and Afghanistan is supunderstanding the background which former of men. Most of them have come
stan, and Afghanistan is supunderstanding the background which former of men. Most of them have come
standing the background which former of men. Most of them have come
standing the background which former of men. Most of them have come
standing the background which former of men. Most of them have come
standing the background which former of men. Most of them have come
standing the background which former of men. Most of them have come
standing the background which former of men. Most of them have come
standing the background which former of men. Most of them have come
standing the background which former of men. Most of them have come
standing the background which former of men. Most of them have come
standing the background which former of men. Most of the background which former of men. Most of the background which for the visitors, as far as this state is concerned. Oregon can realize, as those travelers come to this state in expected ossible place in which to locate. The growth figures at selling job can't be taken for granted.

One of those visitors may become your next-door.

In this state is concerned. Oregon can stan, and Afghanistan is sup-underscretary of State Will L. Afghanistan is sup-underscretary of State Will L. Clayton had in mind in address-to-be and state in the state over. The Afghans say Britain is ing the house foreign affairs backing Pakistan.

Anyway, Afghanistan is turning away from the Indian peninsula and is raising its eyes to the spires of the Kremlin, toward which until now it dared sphere surrounded by community to look. For the first time an ism." record numbers, that many will be looking the state over as a possible place in which to locate. The growth figures for Oregon indicate that the state apparently sells itself. But that selling job can't be taken for granted.

Visitors should be extended the friendly hand of wel-

The Unseen Audience



KRISS-KROSS

eral minutes before her act.

over the amplifyer,

blast out.

Also on Monday night's March

Like Diane, the drum ma-

Had not someone noticed the

Jolson Just About Had to Go Into March Routine in Show

By CHRIS KOWITZ, Jr.

Diane Bray, who does a creditable pantomime of Al Jolson, came treacherously close to an embarrassing moment during Monday night's March of Dimes talent discovery show at Salem high school

Diane, a lovely young lady under her black paint and white gloves was to mimic Jolson's packs a wallop in entertainment

as well as a wallop against polio.

The well-rounded display of vaudeville acts plays in Stayton public address ystem. Diane

peppy band rendition of "Stars down, and Stripes Forever" was played Onl

jorettes took care to see that their record was placed on the of the tree. turntable. The majorettes placed Present plans would have the 73-foot fir yield to the axe.

There shouldn't be any congestion of traffic in moving baby cribs about the maternity ward at Salem General hospital for the next few days. A pocket-sized traffic cop is riding in one of the vehicles. The junior gendarme is James Hunter, 2-day-old son of Jim Hunter, city traffic natrollman

Willamette Valley Lumber company officials at Dallas re-port that 731 tourists visited their plant during 1949. Guide F. J. Holman must have been putting a literal translation to

Forces of Communism Draw Closer to Pakistan and India

By DeWITT MacKENZIE

The isolated and mountainous state of Afghanistan, heretofore regarded as anti-communist and for generations a buffer between Russia and the Indian peninsula, suddenly has begun orienting her foreign relations toward Red Moscow. That's a development which easily could create a further threat

to the vast pen-

the heated quarrel between Afghanistan and neighboring Pakistan over the territory surrounding the famous Khyber pass which lies between them.

During the British rule of the peninsula this narrow belt of rocky British territory between India's northwest frontier provneighbor. The British left the Pathans alone so long as they behaved themselves.

However, when Pakistan was and the Pathans.

official Russian trade mission has visited Kabul, the capital, and Russian technicians are being employed by the govern-So the shadow of commun-

ism looms over the towering Khyber pass through which in-vaders of old made their way into India. However, that's far from being the whole story of the red approach to the peninsula.

If you will take a look at your maps of Asia you will see that the forces of communism are drawing closer rapidly to the 400,000,000 people of Pakistan and India.

The whole land side of the In-dian peninsula is ringed with the advancing red host. The conquering Chinese communists are closing in on Burma. They have an army on the border of Tibet and have announced that they intend to free this "roof of the world" which is asking the democracies for aid to de-

fend itself against the reds. kr created as an independent state entire extensive land side soon civil service system would give and took over the northwest is likely to be in close contact the department head the last frontier province, she claimed with the communist political she inherited the neutral belt drive. And don't think that comand the Pathans.

I believe I know most of the communistic service emand the Pathans. d the Pathans. munists aren't busy within In-The tribesmen meantime have dia as well.

WASHINGTON MERRY-GO-ROUND

Poker Game Between Stalin And Mao Has Asia as Stake

Washington—A secret month-long poker game between an ex-Georgia priest and a Chinese peasant may settle the fate of all Asia. This is the confidential advice given President Truman by Secretary of State Dean Acheson.

The game is in Moscow and the players are Josef Stalin, shrewd

and impassive, who sits oppo-site China's communist boss. Mao Tze-Tung. The prize is Manchuria, the rich northern provinces of China eyed with sharp desire by both czars and politburos for

more than a

Mao went to Moscow December 16. He is still there.

Coded cables to Washington say a stubborn quarrel over Manchuria has prolonged what should have been a brief formal visit, Stalin has proposed an au-tonomous Manchuria under an out-and-out Moscow stooge, Li Li-San. Mao, on the other hand, is insisting Russia live up to its Aug, 14, 1945, treaty with China which recognizes Chinese "full

sovereignty" over Manchuria. Mao is a tough customer who knows he must show a streak of independence to keep his hold over the Chinese people. Like Yugoslavia's Tito he has com-plete control over his own army, but if Mao returns home with-out Manchuria and with com-mitments to supply Russia with troops, laborers and food, Mao

The well-rounded display of vaudeville acts plays in Stayton Thursday and Silverton Friday.

Next week it hits Mt Angel Monday, Woodburn Wednesday and Mill City Friday.

Mary Bourke, the gal who wows 'em with her takeoff on Sophie Tucked, actually looks Sophie Tucker, actually looks Sophie Tucker, actually looks Officials are moving into the historic Christmas tree on the courthouse is erected?

A few days ago at the state department there was a roundate officials and anow control its propaganda machine.

A few days ago at the state department there was a roundate officials and now control its propaganda machine.

A few days ago at the state department there was a roundate officials and now control its propaganda machine.

A few days ago at the state department there was a roundate officials and now control its propaganda machine.

A few days ago at the state department there was a roundate officials and now control its propaganda machine.

A few days ago at the state department there was a roundate officials and now control its propaganda machine.

A few days ago at the state department there was a roundate officials and now control its propaganda machine.

A few days ago at the state department there was a roundate officials, particular the propaganda machine.

A few days ago at the state department there was a roundate officials, particular the propaganda machine.

A few days ago at the state department there was a roundate officials, particular the propaganda machine.

A few days ago at the state department there was a roundate officials, particular the propaganda machine.

A few days ago at the state department was a roundate officials, particular the propaganda machine.

A few days ago at the state of inflame the insurgents further there is cliffed Case of New York served notice that GOP support of the Cox resolution would "play in to the hands of the democratic opposition" in the next election.

Another foe of the "gag rule," appropriate the insurgents further in the rinsurgents further the result of inf

Only chance for the tree's survival would be to set the new county edifice far enough back in the block so that the front of the new building would be back to state department man sked "but what can non-comfrom the south who prompted the new building would be back to state department man over," as he took his feet.
"Yes, but the same gentlemen from the south who prompted the new building would be back to state department man over," as he took his feet.
"Yes, but the same gentlemen from the south who prompted the oleo tax are going to prove the survival would be back to set the new building would

the new building would be back The Chinese agreed, "That is true but we do not need leaders. If Mao sells out to a foreign power the Chinese people will take care of him."

Life in "GOP"

over reviving the gag-law" in the rules committee showed that there's life in the "grand old Hunter, party" yet.

> shut off debate on the hot issue "Speaker Rayburn," he warned, "wants to get off the spot him-self and put us on it. If the Cox resolution reinstating the gag rule passes, he won't have to bring up the fair employment practices bill and therefore won't be criticized by his southern constituents. But at the same time, northern democrats will accuse us of being against civil

Martin's colleagues took him erners.

Waving newspaper editorials from his district, Congressman John W. Heselton of Massachu-

softh W. Heselton of Massachusetts declared that his constituents were overwhelmingly opposed to gagging legislation.

"My people like to see issues fought out openly on the floors of congress," said Heselton, "instead of being bottled up in the rules compilities are not provided." rules committee so we can't vote on them. I have the greatest re-spect for Joe Martin, but I'll

spect for Joe Martin, but I'll have to oppose him in this fight."

Rep. J. Harry McGregor of Ohio chimed in: "I'm also unalterably opposed to this gag procedure. If we are going to win elections we've got to take a elections, we've got to take a stand on all issues instead of dodging them. We're hurting the party by 'me-tooing' the Dixie-crats and passing the buck back to the rules committee."

Former GOP Floor Leader Charles Halleck of Indiana tried vainly to stem the oratorical tide, chiding his rebellious colleagues:

"I remember when a lot of you fellows who now oppose this resolution to change the rules came to me during the 80th congress urging that certain bills congress urging that certain bills be held up in the rules commit-tee. Some of you are not being very consistent."

However, Halleck's dig seem-

rom the south who prompted black dog that wasn't there, repeal of the eleo tax are going to give you another licking in this fight over house rules," I say that this opens the this fight over house rules, swer to all the problems of Murray declared, furiously, "The southerners are always playing republicans for suckers

ife in "GOP"

"The secret republican caucus yer reviving the gag-law" in social and spending policies, but they see to it that the south there's life in the "grand old is taken care of first. If you don't believe me, watch what happens House Leader Joe Martin was believe me, watch what happens for the gag, but he didn't try to shut off debate on the hot issue. control program comes up in the

"Our southern colleagues use us when they need our support to protect southern economy, but that's the extent to which they want to play ball. I'm getting they want to play ball. I'm getting tired of it.

use us of being against civil over losing the oleo fight, republicans who have been used by Disciplinary or the property of th "Nonetheless, while I am for FEPC and will vote for it if the democrats give us a chance, I still believe it is in the interest of economy and good government to support the Cox resolution, because it is the most effective way to stop extravagant spending by this administration. spending by this administration. to mention only a few — have If any of your chests."

Martin's collective way to stop extravagant and form Steed of Oktablina to mention only a few — have played stronger roles against sectional politics than most north-

Classified Ads Help Out Dog Baton Rouge, La., Jan. 25 (P)—A lost dog found his mas-

ter through classified ads. Pug, a frisky fox terrier, left his master's car in down-town Baton Rouge, and strayed right into the classified ad department of the State-Times.

Clerks checked his tags, and united dog and master in

OPEN FORUM

Working of State Civil Service

(Editor's Note: Letters to the Open Forum must be limited to 300 words and must be signed by the writer.)

To the Editor: Oregonians will always be a strange and won-derful breed of people to me. When they get something on their mind that needs to be remedied, they want action—and right now. Maybe that is how they have built such a powerful state in the short space of a little over a generation

After reading the article by
Mrs. Lewis (on "Save Civil out of their own experience the
Service System"), I can not help problems under him but think how right she is.

department heads and I must word always pops up, insubordi-

who work under him.

The shocking fact is that to-day getting a state job and hold- quently short-circuited But this experience is too freing it depends far too often upon they have not followed through knowing the right people. And to see that his social consciousit is unbelievable that a good ness is written into practice and civil service system would not imbedded in the service and

HERALD HOUGH,

Editor's Allergic to Printer's Ink

Pasadena, Calif., Jan. 25 (P-Allergy, schmallergy, says Newspaper Editor Frederick G. Runyon, what's to do? Runyon, who works for the Pasadena Independent, is in Huntington Memorial hospital for treatment of asthma. He is allergic, doctors have told him, to blue grass, cats, ogs—and printer's ink and newsprint.

BY CLARE BARNES, JR.

White Collar Zoc



"Tell him my brother-in-law handles all my insurance"

POOR MAN'S PHILOSOPHER

Hypnotism Can Be Man's Best Friend-If He Doesn't Dog It

New York (P)-Have you hypnotized your wife or husband?

Why not? This is the best solution of everybody's marital problems yet

dreamed up.

A New York professor recently indicated that problems of this fatal foolishness that all dicta-

y post-hypno-suggestion at 3 o'clock the

I say that this opens the answer to all the problems of the western world, which are largely male versus female rather than American against Russian. (The Russians must have as much trouble getting along with

wife or hire a man to do it for wow!

How can a guy afford not to? You take the average wife.
What does she give you but a lot of common sense and "love's old sweet yelp"? She has no real our secrets are gone. Our favorsweet yelp"? She has no real appreciation of the mysteries of ite bartenders wil sell us near appreciation of the mysteries of ite bartenders wil sell us near appreciation of the mysteries of ite bartenders wil sell us near appreciation of the mysteries of female fingers. Our little white lies will stand out like NOTE: Despite Murray's out- man's injustice, which is the 5 o'clock shadow at 10 p.m. spoken remarks, which may mixed product of lady loneli- or like John Dillinger at an F have been tinged with bitterness ness, lady insufficiency, and chowder party.

tors get caught with: They never realize that power is a solitary enterprise—that nobody is going to admire them merely for their muscle,
It also is needless to point out

that wives are the soft instru-ments of power in our civilization. Why remark again upon the female fist in the velvet glove? We all have felt it.

Our only possible defense is-

Personally, I have no desire to fork out \$15 to a hypnotist who will mesmerize my wife into calling at my library in mid-afternoon to pat a non-existant dachshund.

Let's be realistic, even if it costs \$25—if I can hire a mumbojumbo artist who will get her to pat me lovingly on the cheek on their wives as we do).

Personally, fellows, regardless of what you do, I am either sion that I am a misunderstood

Note the morning after the night before under the mistaken impression that I am a misunderstood

Saint Bernard Well? Bow-Saint Bernard, Well? Bow-

The only danger I can see is that this terrible weapon of hyp

or like John Dillinger at an FBI

mixed product of lady loneliness, lady insufficiency, and chowder party. I chowder party. Believe me, friends, hypnothames her husband. Believe me, friends, hyp

College Boys – Regardless of Ism

Hong Kong, Jan. 25 (3°)—A Chinese college student in communist Peiping wrote his father here this week: "I should not call you father because I now belong to the state x x x. I am short of funds and would appreciate a check by return mail."

Capital A Journal

Want-Ad Wonders WANT AD FINDS VANISHED CARLOAD OF MAGAZINES During World War II Car SLSF 130390, con-taining 150,000 copies of Selectiones, the Readers Digest Spanishreaders Digest Spanish-language edition, van-ished in northern Mexi-co. Three months' search having falled, a Want Ad was tried. In 3 days it brought word that the missing car was on a siding in the small town of Empalme Escobedo. Classified advertising has been dalled an essential community service.

Your Ad Will Get Results, Too.

Result Number 2 2406