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Salem, Oregon, Monday, December 19, 1949

One Battleship on Duty

So the Russians are supposed to be building three big battleships and a fleet of 1000 submarines. But the Rus-sians can't be doing that. The top brass in Washington, D.C., has figured that navies won't be important in another

Secretary of Defense Johnson has been won over to the idea that Major Seversky was right: Airpower can win a war alone, with the help of the atom bomb. So the United States fleet has become a nice little, unobtrusive section of the defense functional transfer of the defense function of the def the defense forces, kept for sentimental and historical

The United States and Britain together have but one battleship on duty. That is the U.S.S. Missouri. Perhaps if the Navy department changed all the names of its battleships to the U.S.S. Missouri I, U.S.S. Missouri II, U.S.S. Missouri III, and so on, President Truman might think the nation ought to keep its battle wagons from becoming mu-seum pieces. Then the names of cruisers could be changed to carry the names of Missouri cities. One could even be called the U.S.S. Independence. Destroyers could be renamed for Missouri heroes. Submarines could carry the names of Missouri fish. And so on—in the tradition of over the radio name selection for various types of ships—all to make it about every 15 so Truman wouldn't dare get rid of the fleet. minutes for the Russia is madly constructing subs and battleships. But week coming up

apparently Moscow hasn't gotten the word. There's no use for such oddities on the sea anymore. Truman and

Johnson have decided otherwise.

Of course, the history books still recall how German U-boats almost won World War I for the central European powers, and Hitler almost killed off the American flow of goods to Europe in World War II. In both cases. flow of goods to Europe in World War II. In both cases, the Germans missed because they didn't have enough sub-

Apparently Stalin has read the history books. Someone Apparently Stalin has read the history books. Someone over Dr. Barker's signature are ought to send a couple of copies of those books to the top greetings and best wishes for the holiday with the following

Kostov Reaped as He Had Sown

Former Deputy Premier Traicho Kostov of Bulgaria was hanged Saturday at Sofia though his fellow alleged ac-complices escaped with imprisonment, by the Russian puppet regime because he had committed the supreme crime of communism, repudiated an extorted confession of working for a Bulgarian communist control instead of Kremlin control of his native country, as Tito has successfully done in ol of his native country, as Tito has successfully done in historian and instructor at the harder and harder as time goes ugoslavia.

There was no question of his communism and no sympthe reached by the friskiest and happiest and the tootsies out.

pathy needed be wasted on him, for he was as merciless and barbarous in his atrocities against his fellow country-men as Stalin is to the Russians, but was a traitor to Russian communism not only because of his nationalism but because he refused to follow the party line in staged trials, and therefore paid with his life.

Opposition to Russian domination of their country, as the Kostov prosecution said, is the supreme crime and there can be no mercy for such "traitors." But having risen to power by terrorism, his fate is one that can be expected by any communist who offends the Kremlin, and

most of them take it as a matter of course.

The Bulgarian trial was similar in all respects to that against Hungarian nationalist communists, and those pending in Czechoslovakia, Poland and other satellite lands behind the iron curtain. The procedure followed is the same that Hitler followed—all are accused of being spies and agents of "Anglo-American imperialists."

Prosecutions.

All of which shows the contrast between Allied and Russian justice. Every chance is given the accused by the Allies to prove innocence, even attorneys are appointed for their defense and tremendous volume of evidence is produced. Only a comparatively few, despite their war time guilt, are executed, whereas the Russians give the accused short shrift on trumped up charges and torture.

Only "from the ostracism of his clear is that neither side was fact that the big companies still remains a fact that the big companies still remains forced confessions and death or Siberian slave camps

LaGrande Cops Figure Laws To Be Violated by Santa Claus

La Grande, Ore., Dec. 19 WP-La Grande's police department, always on the alert for habitual lawbreakers, has taken the trouble to catalogue city ordinances violated annually by Santa Claus.

Police Chief Lester J. Sater listed the laws and maximum

fines involved in the yearly visitation: Tresspass—\$300. Noise in hospital zone—\$300.

Whip-cracking ordinance, \$300.

No navigation lights—\$100.

Low flying—Suspension of license.

"Heavy federal fines," said Chief Sater, "also seem possible on grounds of failure to declare goods entering the United States, lack of passport and properly complete visas, and the federal communications.

and the federal communications ban on giveaway programs."
Sater, however, announced that he will waive local proseaution and pass the buck to state and federal authorities.



Keep It a Quiet One By DON UPJOHN

Snowflakes falling this morning with ice on the streets and sidewalks and a chill in the air which penetrated the thickest overcoat was quite a rude shock to us folks who expect it to be springtime the year around in our good old valley and presaged possibilities of a white Christmas for the coming week-end. But

even the shivthoughts of a white Christmas

Nostaglie Gift

Surviving members of the class of 1888-89 in old east school of Salem are each receiving a gift from Dr. Burt Brown Barker in shape of a copy of his book 'The Letters of Dr. John McLoughlin, 1829-1832. "Inscribed on the fly leaf

Boys and girls together, Frisky and happy and gay, a little work

but a lot of play.
'Tis even so today.
We understand there are about

gayest of the lot back in the old East Salem school days

Saturday when rain was falling in torrents around here we were halled half a dozen times with the worn expression about it's being a good day for ducks. But the happy, care free time for the ducks didn't last very long as today may be considered quite a bad day for same—the open season on them starting at noon. December 19, which the calendar indicated is today. We hope they enjoy Saturday's rain to the fullest extent.

An eastern shoe designer in an article in a current magazine comes forth with the startling statement that the feet of American women are getting bigger 'n bigger and that the average has grown about two sizes in a generation. He says now more than 40 in 100 of our women wear size eight or larger while fewer than four women in a hun-dred wear size five or smaller, But, after all, maybe that isn't a dozen of the old boys and girls so starling when it is considered who will get these books and how the women have been put-we're told that the now staid ting their feet down on us men

A Most Paneful Sneeze

Hollywood, Dec. 19 (49) - Sound technicial Leon Leon sneezes most "panefully."

He was making a record inside his sound truck yesterday when he felt one of those monumental sneezes coming on. Rather than risk spoiling the recording, he stuck his head toward what he thought was an open window and let go. The window was closed and the sneeze—or maybe it was his head—broke the window and showered him with glass. Hollywood receiving hospital medicos stitched him up again.

MacKENZIE'S COLUMN

Duke and Duchess of Windsor Still Loved but Not Forgiven

German commanders-in-chief, Kesselring and von Paneur horst, who are serving sentences at Werk.

Von Manstein was the 938th German to be tried by sible for this situation, the boyself for war crimes and his trial ends war crimes and his trial end

he meant business by abandoning his throne.

Does Edward regret the course him to be left that he took? These who know him well are firm in the belief that he is as much in love with his torgad court. For that matter now as the day they were moving court. For that matter now as the day they were diverged at the coval court. For that matter now as the day they were moved to under rules of long standing. However, the matter probably however, the matter probably court agond deal deeper than that, cuts a good deal deeper than that, cuts a

of any personal feelings the royal is as English as John Bull him-family may have. Why? Well, self. because the Church of England is

stop there. A member of one of tion. Certainly it would take the crack guards brigades must some doing to get the court ban offer his resignation if he is di- removed.

royal family have been "thumbs down" on the Duchess from the outset. tion is that the Duke and Duchess corps coutset. To understand this unusual sit-uation one must know that di-vorcees are banned irrespective all, Britain is his home and he

It's tough for the public, too. against divorce. This is the es-because they love him. Still, it tailing bid information. Natural-liquidated. But the main battle ground King himself is head of it as those who love him feel he took tary contract unless it knows of the cold war today is west-King himself is head of it as these who love him feel he took tary contract unless it knows of the cold war today is west-the wrong course. Whether he what contracts are open, and this ern Europe and it is there that And the ban on divorce doesn't will be forgiven is open to ques-

WASHINGTON MERRY-GO-ROUND

Truman Still Broods Over Failure to Reappoint Olds

By DREW PEARSON

Washington-President Truman is still brooding over the licking he took trying to reappoint Leland Olds to the federal

power commission.

Though it's too late to change the results, the President found another letter endorsing Olds and sent it right up to the senate

also publish them "in the same

Another loophole would per-

mit the Pentagon to rule any newspaper in or out of the pic-

tential needs of the armed forces."

This tentative directive was drawn up by Rear Adm. Morton L. Ring of the munitions board,

now in charge of Pentagon "pro-curement policy." When asked how the brass hats got away

the other day. He scribbled an tighter restrictions on informaaccompanyi n g note to Vice So many loopholes have been President Bark-ley, asking him written into the proposed new directive that the military could insert it in cut off contract information to the congression-al record. newspapers almost at will. For example, before a newspaper would be eligible to receive pro-The letter in favor of the lost cause was writ-ten by Senatorcurement information, it must not only agree to publish all "synopses of bid invitation" but Drew Pearson

elect Lehman of New York to Ed Johnson of Colorado, chairman of the sendetail in which they are receiv-ed." This is a condition few newspapers would accept. ate commerce committee which finally vetoed the Olds appointment. Johnson, who was against Olds, never made the letter pubture. In very small print it is stated: "The publication must cater primarily to manufacturers and producers of actual or po-

But when the President got hold of a copy, he sent to to Barkley with a note "to the Vice President" scribbled on yellow scratch paper.

yellow scratch paper.

"This is a copy of a letter Governor Lehman wrote Ed Johnson about Olds," wrote the President. "I don't think it saw daylight. Will you see that it goes in the record? We must have a complete record on this have a complete record on this event.—HST."

NOTE: Since his appointment to the federal power commission replacing Olds, Truman's old friend, ex-senator Mon Wallgren, has gone back on him. Recently Wallgren voted to give electric power from Kingman's Canyon, in the central valley of California, to Pacific Gas and Electric, despite the fact that it is Tru-man's fixed policy to favor public power in this area.

Brass Hats, Business-

Secretary of Commerce Saw-yer published shocking figures recently about the growth of monopoly in the U. S. A. Yet quartermaster general, was also not far away, in another govern-ment building. Secretary Saw-yer could find one reason for tent wire-puller, it is only fair to point out that his influence was used on the side of small monopoly. companies.

It is the incorrigible, at times illegal, determination of the armed forces to place their orders only with their old friends, the big corporations.

All you need do is examine the published figures of the armed

published figures of the armed forces to see that the average businessman has no more chance forces to see that the average for the taxpayers who pay high-businessman has no more chance er prices as a result of no com-of getting a government contract than he has of making an atomic bomb (Copyriant 1949) bomb. When you consider that mili-

tary orders comprise the great bulk of our gigantic federal budget, you can understand how the company which gets on the inside with the brass hats, also gets the inside on monopoly.

Most amazing thing is that the military appear to be visibilities.

military appear to be violating not only the spirit but the letter of the law regarding government

That law (public law 413) is supposed to provide all businessmen an equal chance, through competitive bidding to compete for government orders. However, it specifies 17 minor exceptions where competitive bids are not necessary, and the military have now stretched these exceptions to cover 90 percent of all pro-

As former American Amperialists."

As former American Amperial Manassador to Russin Bedell Smith agy in his articles being printed in the Saturday Evening the post, it is part of Russian pronggrands to always accuse other nations of what they are doing themselves and the only imperialism is the combination of the revived exactions in the content of the post of the

Another way the big military stalled in all the satellite nations orders are controlled is by cur- and any dissidents are promptly information is not easy to get. the democracies are winning.
Furthermore, the procurement In France, the communist par-

brass hats have just drafted a ty organ, L'Humanite, recently new directive proposing even deplored the fact that even

BY CLARE BARNES, JR. White Collar Zoo



The Office Wolf

POOR MAN'S PHILOSOPHER

Red Cent in Weight Machine Brought Answers to Problems

By HAL BOYLE

New York (P)-Once upon a time there was a young man who was a tower of strength.

He had the stride of a panther, his cheeks were ruddy with

with violating the law by nego-tioting 90 per cent of all con-tracts, Admiral Ring's only tracts, Admiral Ring's only answer was: "That depends upon your interpretation of the law."

NOTE—Last summer, the sensate expenditures committee stage at a healthy probe of "five peranswer was:: "That depends up-on your interpretation of the

ate expenditures committee stage of the psychiaed a healthy probe of "five percenters," the influence boys who
try to swing government contracts. As a result, Maj. Gen.
Alden Waitt was eased out as
head of chemical warfare and
Maj. Gen. Herman Feldman, the
quartermaster general, was also
But he pever

caught dabbling in favoritism. told them the Though Maj. Gen. Harry source of his Vaughan was revealed as a po-own inner sereni source of his own inner serenity—which was own inner serenity—which was a weight machine in a drug-store near his office. This met a pretty girl on a blind machine-age oracle told him all date and wondered whether he

Since September the commit-tee has rested on its oars, but if it really goes into government procurement next January, the senators can perform a real ser-vice, not only for business but for the laxnayers who pay highfor one red cent
Did some small trouble vex
him? He stepped on the scales,
slipped in a penny — and out
dropped a card that gave his
treatment to marry her.
"You have a strong intuition
which often causes you to form
the right opinion of people at
first sight," it said.

"You have an indomitable will power enabling you to overcome in triumph many trying

Latest West Europe Reports

Show Why Reds Are Losing

(Editor's Note: This dispatch by the general European news manager of the United Press is based on reports filed by UP correspondents in all the western European nations.

It shows that the west is winning a victory in the cold war against Communism, but that the trend can be reversed at any time the efforts of the democracies are relaxed.)

By R. H. SHACKFORD

Did he feel a little jaded and yeary? The mechanical diplo-

weary? weary? The mechanical diplo-mat gave him its penny answer:
"A proper selection of food will help you physically,"
Whatever the machine told him to do, he did. He had ab-solute faith in it. And he was se harny as a fice in a dog

as happy as a flea in a dog

he felt he needed to know- ought to marry her. He put it

So he popped the

the girl said yes, and he gave her a \$1500 engagement ring. The same day a middle-aged man at the desk next to him put a at the desk next to him put a proposition to him:
"Look, I've got a chance to make a real killing on a once-in-a-lifetime investment. Lend me \$1000 for a week and I'll double it for you."

Out slipped our buddy and relayed his problem to the machine. It replied:

chine. It replied: "You will stick to your friends even if the whole world is against them. A friend has a real pal in you." So he drew out his last \$1000

from the bank and loaned it to

London, Dec. 19 U.P.—The cold war is far from over, but at the moment Communism is on the retreat in western Europe. The western democracies have won a round against the Russians in a two-year struggle west of the Elbe river. This does not mean Communism is a dead force in western Europe. It is still a potent political feeter in France Unity and threats of expulsion were no his friend.
The next week his girl ran

off with another fellow, taking along his \$1500 ring. And the "pal" he had advanced the \$1000 tical factor in France, Italy and western Germany, and it could rise again in those three countries to the position of the pos interest and membership. a hore In Germany, the third largest back, stronghold of communism in

mentary representation increas- Trembing and miserable the ed, from four to five seats. But young man ran back to the in this year's election the com- drugstore. He stepped on the munists combined with other scales, feverishly searched his extreme left wing groups to pockets and found—one last extreme left wing groups to pockets and found—one form the "left block."

The pockets and found—one penny. He dropped it is stole Nothing beginning to be pockets. penny. He dropped it i slot. Nothing happened. He dropped it in the

Moral: Advice is usually worth just what it costs.

Irrigation by Mail for N.Y.

None of them has any com-munist ministers now.

Communism has had its triumphs as well as its defeats in Europe.

Red regimes are firmly in-

Bloomington, Ind., Dec. P-A five-gallon can of this 's surplus water was on its way today to Mayor William O'Dwyer of water-short New York City,

Staff members of radio station WTTS and television station WTTV noted water was flowing over the waterworks dam here and decided to start what they called an irrigationby-mail plan.

With New York's bathless-shaveless Friday decree in mind, they said in a letter to Mayor O'Dwyer, "hope this will be good for a few shaves, anyway."