

THE WEATHER HERE

CLOUDY, INTERMITTENT rain tonight; showers, Wednesday. Little change in temperature. Lowest tonight, 37; highest Wednesday, 50.

Maximum yesterday, 43; minimum today, 36. Total 24-hour precipitation: .07; for month: 1.06; normal, 4.27. Season precipitation, 6.38; normal, 8.92. River height, 2.8 feet. (Report by U.S. Weather Bureau.)

Capital Journal



1447 University of Oregon Eugene, Ore. 97403

HOME EDITION

61st Year, No. 278

Entered as second class matter at Salem, Oregon

Salem, Oregon, Tuesday, November 22, 1949

(18 Pages)

Price 5c

Offers Plan to Combat Sex Delinquency

Governor Proposes 3-Point Legislative Curbing Program

By JAMES D. OLSON Governor Douglas McKay Tuesday proposed a three-point legislative program to combat sex delinquency in Oregon.

The governor said that while his plan probably would not stamp out all sex crimes, it would go a long way in partially checking outbreaks of atrocities. His plan would call for legislative action to provide:

1. Psychiatric investigation at the court level, to bring about the recognition of these delinquents for what they are;

2. Provision for indeterminate commitments to an institution, instead of set sentences to the state prison or confinement at Hillcrest school for girls; the state boys school or any of the present wards of the state hospital, and

3. Erection of confinement facilities for this type of mental, exclusively, with security measures provided of a scope and type comparable to those in force at the state prison."

New Approach Needed

Gov. McKay added that through efforts of the last two legislatures and the actions of the board of control, the state has made long strides in the treatment of the mentally ill but added that "the sex maniacs present a problem requiring an approach all of its own."

Secretary of State Earl T. Newberry will ask the board of control to consider establishment of a separate institution for psychopaths, patterned after such an institution in New York state.

Newberry's contention is that psychopaths are responsible for many of the sex crimes "but they can't be placed in state hospitals because they are not insane."

"Oregon has no place to put this type of criminal," he said, "until they commit a crime that justifies a prison sentence."

Newberry added that an institution such as he has suggested, would protect society by locking up these psychopaths before they perpetrate serious crimes.

No Claimants For Plane Wreck

Disposition of a light plane which crashed near the Santiam Junction last week waits word from the owner with whom the state board of aeronautics has been unable so far to get in touch.

Civil aeronautics regulations require that all plane crashes be reported and so far this has not been done.

The plane is registered to Russell H. Brown, Miami, Fla., and inquiry has been made there. Brown and a woman were seen to walk to the nearby highway and board a bus for Albany but there their trail apparently ends.

Only information available to the state board here is that Brown took off from a Portland airport last Wednesday and stopped at McNary field for servicing. He commented here that he was on a return flight to Florida. The plane apparently made a forced landing shortly after leaving the Salem field. Major damage was to the wings and landing gear.

C-54 with 7 Aboard Missing in Flight

McChord Air Force Base, Nov. 22 (AP)—A C-54 troop carrier plane with seven crewmen aboard has been unheard from for two hours, McChord officials said at 12:30 p.m. today.

The plane was on a McChord-Portland-McChord flight when it last reported over the Woodland aerial beacon that it was preparing to make an instrument landing.

No word has been received since. Air rescue service crews have been dispatched to the Woodland area.

The plane, attached to the 62nd troop carrier wing, heavy, was on a training flight.

Candy Concern To Locate Here By Next March

Company Now Employs 91 and Makes 59 Varieties of Candy

By STEPHEN A. STONE A candy manufacturing company employing, in its present location, 91 persons will locate in Salem next March.

This definite announcement was made Tuesday by the Chamber of Commerce, but for the present the name of the concern is not being made public.

The company will either lease an existing building, build its own, or occupy a building to be constructed especially for its use, and early in December the company's representatives will be here to work on location and plant.

The company, it is said, makes 59 varieties of candies and manufactures 15 tons daily, and 15 or 20 trucks are plying in and out of the plant most of the time.

To List Year Work

The bringing of this plant to Salem will be one of the accomplishments of the year reported at a joint meeting Tuesday night of the old and the new boards of directors of the Chamber of Commerce.

Among other things in which the chamber has cooperated during the year, and been in the forefront for accomplishment or improvement, are airport betterments, the federal Detroit project, negotiations for disposal of the Salem alumina plant, and expansion plans of Oregon Flax Textiles.

(Continued on Page 5, Column 7)

Baby Killer Under Arrest

Fresno, Calif., Nov. 22 (AP)—An itinerant cotton picker, Paul Gutierrez, 25, was held under strong guard on a murder booking today for the vicious rape-killing early Sunday of 17-months-old Josephine Yanez.

Police said he gave them a statement, admitting he took the baby from her parents' car and spanked her, but contending everything after that was "blank" until he woke up at his cabin later in the day.

Gutierrez was arrested yesterday afternoon, picking cotton in a field six miles west of Huron. It was near Huron, 40 miles southwest of Fresno, that the baby was taken from her parents' car, violated and thrown face down in a furrow in a field, her head shoved into the mud.

The parents, Ranch Worker Joe Yanez, 29, and his wife, Teya, 22, had gone to a Saturday night dance to pick up Mrs. Yanez's sister. When Josephine began to cry, Yanez left the car to go get his wife. When they returned, Josephine was gone.

Searchers found her tiny body Sunday night, a few hundred yards from the dance hall. The child had been stripped naked, except for her bonnet and one shoe. There were tooth marks on her body. She had been beaten. Her liver was lacerated, indicating she had been squeezed violently, officers said.

Rainfall in the 24-hour period ending at 10:30 a.m. Tuesday amounted to .02 of an inch.

Forecast is for cloudiness and intermittent rain tonight and showers tomorrow with little change in temperature. Tuesday's minimum was 38 degrees following a maximum of 43 for Monday.

The weather bureau at Portland reported small craft warnings hoisted along the coast with light rains and stiff breezes due for that area.

Silver Falls Timber Holdings Transferred

By DON UPJOHN Deeds filed with County Recorder Herman Lanke Tuesday morning indicate transfer of the bulk at least, if not all of the remainder of the huge timber holdings formerly belonging to the Silver Falls Timber company but which have been under management of the Cascade Operating company since the company went out of business.

The transfer with revenue stamps indicating a consideration of about \$189,000 cover holdings in Township 8 which parallel and also lie on each side of the old Silver Falls Timber company logging railroad now a county road called the new Bridge Creek road in the eastern end of the county. The deeds are from Cascade Operating company to Longview Fiber company.

Two deeds are involved, one covers land paralleling the road and lying in section 9 of township 8 and the other lands lying in township 8 lying south of the road.

It is virtually impossible to determine the acreage from the deeds as one of them carries numerous exceptions, covering



Typhoon Lashes Guam—Wind-whipped palm fronds and demolished quonset huts (background) graphically show the force of the 145-m.p.h. typhoon which hit Guam, causing damage expected to run into millions of dollars. No deaths were reported as a result of the typhoon. (Navy Radiophoto via Acme Telephoto)

France Debates German Issue

Paris, Nov. 22 (AP)—France's assembly opens a critical debate on Germany today which may decide whether the 24-day-old government of Premier Georges Bidault stands or falls.

The question is: Will the assembly support policies on bringing France's traditional enemy back into the family of European nations. These policies were proposed by the big three foreign ministers who met here two weeks ago.

If the policies are defeated Bidault will have to resign, leaving France once again without a government.

At least 30 speakers already are on the list to start out what promises to be a bitter debate of about three days.

Before the discussions started, members of the government were optimistic about getting a generous vote of confidence.

But they may feel differently by Friday, which the nation's two biggest labor unions have set for a 24-hour general strike. The strike is over economic issues and union demands for more pay but may have an effect on some deputies' attitudes toward the Bidault government.

It was this debate that cast a shadow of uncertainty over the deliberations of U.S. Secretary of State Dean Acheson, British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin and French Foreign Minister Robert Schuman when they met here recently to discuss the west's overall policy in Germany.

Light Drizzle Lifts Fog Blanket Some

The fog in the Salem area lifted some with the light drizzle of rain that came now and then Tuesday morning, but there was still fog about to make the day a gloomy one.

Rainfall in the 24-hour period ending at 10:30 a.m. Tuesday amounted to .02 of an inch.

Forecast is for cloudiness and intermittent rain tonight and showers tomorrow with little change in temperature. Tuesday's minimum was 38 degrees following a maximum of 43 for Monday.

The weather bureau at Portland reported small craft warnings hoisted along the coast with light rains and stiff breezes due for that area.

Court Rebukes Bridges' Lawyer

San Francisco, Nov. 22 (AP)—In a long, scathing rebuke, Federal Judge George B. Harris today threatened Vincent Hallinan, Harry Bridges' defense attorney, with a contempt citation.

He declared Hallinan had reached "an all-time low" in his conduct of the Bridges case, in which the CIO longshoremen leader is charged with perjury. He said his remarks constituted a "review of the record as the basis for an order and certificate of contempt."

Harris pounded his desk with his fist as he repeatedly accused Hallinan of lack of good faith in disregarding rules and directions of the court.

He was bitter when he spoke of Hallinan's "inflammatory course of conduct."

The jury was not in the courtroom. Mrs. Harris and Mrs. Nancy Bridges, wife of the defendant, sat side by side in the rows reserved for spectators.

Recover 31 Bodies from Plane Wreck

Dutch Transport Carried 28 Jewish Children and 7 Adults

Oslo, Norway, Nov. 22 (AP)—Police announced today they recovered 31 bodies from the wreckage of a Dutch plane which had carried 28 Jewish refugee children and seven adults. The police said a 12-year-old boy was the only survivor.

There was only the slimmest chance that there were any more survivors, the rescue parties reported.

The searchers found the twin-engine DC-3 transport after searching since Sunday through the dense forests of southern Norway. It was lost en route from Tunis, North Africa, to Norway with the 28 undernourished refugee children, three nurses and four crewmen. It was an Aero Holland ship.

Smashed Into Forest

The plane smashed into the forest, cutting a broad swath through the trees. As rescue workers came upon it, some of them reported they could hear faint, feeble cries.

Several bodies were found strewn about in the dense woods.

The plane was found near Filtvet, a small town on the west side of the Oslo fjord, about 30 miles from the Norwegian capital. The nearest house to the crash scene is almost two miles away.

The child who survived was taken to a hospital at Drammen, 20 miles from Oslo, police said and a doctor there was quoted as saying the boy has a good chance of recovery.

(Continued on Page 3, Column 8)

Russia Plans to Take Over U.S.

Los Angeles, Nov. 22 (AP)—Paul G. Hoffman said today that the Russian politburo is "planning to take over this country of ours in due course."

But communism's threat can be wiped out, America's foreign aid chief said, if the United States remains strong and prosperous and western Europe achieves economic recovery.

In a speech prepared for delivery before the student body of Pomona college, the chief of the economic cooperation administration (ECA) traced the background of events leading to establishment of ECA and the Marshall plan.

Hoffman lashed out sharply throughout the address at Russian ideological aims. He declared that while American foreign aid can help stem communism, western Europe must also work to provide economic and political self-help in which freedom can survive.

At the end of World War II, Hoffman recalled, "the leaders of this country saw only too clearly that our freedom, our own way of life was definitely threatened by loss of our historic allies to communism."

Success of the Marshall recovery plan so far, he went on, has turned the tide against the Russians.

Slovakia Frees 168 Catholics

Prague, Czechoslovakia, Nov. 22 (AP)—The Slovak board of commissioners, ruling council of Slovakia, today announced the release from jail of 168 Catholic priests and laymen who had been arrested for opposing the new church control measures.

A government announcement said these Catholics had been "seduced by the Vatican" and that they had promised "never again to let themselves be misled for anti-government propaganda purposes but to join in our constructive efforts."

Opposition to communist government restrictions against the church had been strongest in staunchly-Catholic Slovakia.

Several outbreaks of violence had occurred there during the summer when Catholics fought communist police to defend their priests from arrest.

School District Survey Over County Planned

A prospective organization for a general survey of districts over the county leading to a possible reorganization of the present setup began to take form Monday evening at a preliminary meeting of educators and others held on call of Mrs. Agnes C. Booth, county superintendent.

The initial move will be to ascertain just how far Salem school district plans to go in its extension and addition of outlying districts and this policy is expected to be revealed at a meeting of that board Tuesday evening. Discussion was had of this situation Monday night and a general outline given, however, subject to the board's action Tuesday.

The next move, after Salem's attitude is made plain, will be to call together a group of laymen with representatives from the district boundary board, rural school board, county educational board and non-high school district board and out of these it is expected a definite reorganization group will be carved.

The objective will be to examine the situation in the county as a whole as to what districts might benefit by consolidation, partition or otherwise as might be determined and go into the question from the standpoint of advantages to the county as a whole as well as to the individual districts.

The problem has arisen largely due to the rapidly increasing school population of the county which has left many schools overcrowded, class rooms jammed, equipment available inadequate as well as a need for additional teachers. The primary remedy in many cases is considered to be consolidation, or at least a shifting of boundaries in some instances. But the objective is to determine on the inadequacies and then on what remedy should be applied and take steps toward that end.

It is likely the reorganization committee will not be worked out until after the first of the year.

Brass Gives Tea Party for Montgomery

Washington, Nov. 22 (AP)—The high command of America's military might is giving a tea party today.

It's in honor of Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery of Great Britain, chairman of European western union defense, who arrived yesterday for a two weeks' visit in the U. S.

The field marshal, who gave a tea for the U. S. joint chiefs of staff when they were in London last August, was invited to drop in for a cup of the same at 4:30 p.m. (EST) today in the office of General Omar Bradley, chairman of the joint chiefs.

Montgomery doesn't drink anything stronger than tea.

Montgomery also had a date to address the National Press club (at about 1:15 p.m. (EST) today.

Admit Vogeler Held as Spy

Budapest, Hungary, Nov. 22 (AP)—Hungary announced today it had arrested Robert Vogeler, an American businessman, and Edgar Sanders, a Briton, on charges of spying and sabotage.

Vogeler is an assistant vice president of the International Telephone and Telegraph company and its eastern European representative, with headquarters in Vienna. Sanders represents the company in Budapest.

Hungary also announced the arrest of Imre Geiger, managing director of Standard Electric Co., Ltd., of Budapest, a subsidiary of IIT. He, too, is held on a spy charge.

The Hungarian foreign office yesterday denied it knew anything about reports of the arrest of Vogeler, who disappeared Friday morning during a business trip to the Hungarian capital.

The Hungarian government announcement said Vogeler and Sanders had confessed to sabotage and spying.

(In Vienna, Vogeler's wife said Hungarian agents had been shadowing her husband. Reports there said the files of the IIT in Budapest had been confiscated when he and a person reported to be his secretary were arrested.)

Chilean Attacks Soviet Policies

Lake Success, Nov. 22 (AP)—Russia was described by Chile in United Nations debate today as a super-capitalist, imperialist, totalitarian, police state "with nothing Marxist about it."

The sharp attack came from Chilean Delegate Herman Santa Cruz, whose country broke off diplomatic relations with Moscow in 1947. Santa Cruz has since led campaigns against Russia over the Czechoslovak communist coup of February, 1948, and Russia's refusal to release Russian wives of foreign nationals from Russia.

Santa Cruz spoke before the 59-nation political committee which is considering Russia's proposal for a five power peace pact and a rival western peace proposal based on the UN charter.

The session was stormy. The lead-off speaker, Dmitri Z. Manuilsky, foreign minister of the Soviet Union, was interrupted by Santa Cruz and Yugoslav Delegate Ales Bebler with protests against what they called insults to their governments.

Manuilsky and Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Y. Vishinsky, in turn, protested against some of Santa Cruz's remarks.

Santa Cruz supported the 12-point resolution sponsored by the United States and Britain, re-affirming the main principles of the UN charter and calling on all countries to live up to their international obligations and pledges.

Coffee Up 3 Cents

Portland, Nov. 22 (AP)—That brown beverage you drank for breakfast is becoming more golden. Wholesalers here yesterday hiked the price of coffee 3 cents a pound.

Truman Urges Cooperation to Feed World

By Nations Working Together Abundance Of Supply Assured

Washington, Nov. 22 (AP)—President Truman today pledged United States cooperation to help "create an abundance of food for all countries."

He called this "a major cooperative endeavor toward our common objective of a stable and peaceful world."

In a speech for the annual meeting of the food and agriculture organization of the United Nations, the president declared: "If by working together in this organization, we can create an abundance of food for all countries, we shall bring better health, longer lives, and greater happiness to mankind everywhere."

Point 4 Program

Mr. Truman said the "point four" program he presented in his inaugural address last January could be utilized to increase production of foods in underdeveloped areas.

"Our experience, our knowledge, our technical experts are all available to you, and I hope that you will continue to call upon them as needed."

The president made no reference to a proposal to set up a world food bank, or clearing houses, as a means of getting surpluses from one area into another area where food is scarce.

The proposed world food bank would have a revolving fund of \$1,000,000,000, most of it probably from the United States. Doubt that congress would be ready to share heavily in the originally proposed capital of \$5,000,000,000 prompted the 80 percent scale down.

Major Problems

However, Mr. Truman declared that the work of the FAO centers around two major problems.

"The first is to increase the production of foodstuffs and other agricultural commodities," he said. "The second is to see that those agricultural commodities reach the peoples and countries which need them."

The president expressed hope the FAO soon will be able to establish permanent headquarters in this country.

Its task, he said, "is central to the whole broad effort to raise living standards and achieve greater freedom for all mankind."

He spoke, too, of the "agricultural revolution" that has been taking place in the United States.

Slovakia Frees 168 Catholics

Prague, Czechoslovakia, Nov. 22 (AP)—The Slovak board of commissioners, ruling council of Slovakia, today announced the release from jail of 168 Catholic priests and laymen who had been arrested for opposing the new church control measures.

A government announcement said these Catholics had been "seduced by the Vatican" and that they had promised "never again to let themselves be misled for anti-government propaganda purposes but to join in our constructive efforts."

Opposition to communist government restrictions against the church had been strongest in staunchly-Catholic Slovakia.

Several outbreaks of violence had occurred there during the summer when Catholics fought communist police to defend their priests from arrest.

The sharp attack came from Chilean Delegate Herman Santa Cruz, whose country broke off diplomatic relations with Moscow in 1947. Santa Cruz has since led campaigns against Russia over the Czechoslovak communist coup of February, 1948, and Russia's refusal to release Russian wives of foreign nationals from Russia.

Santa Cruz spoke before the 59-nation political committee which is considering Russia's proposal for a five power peace pact and a rival western peace proposal based on the UN charter.

The session was stormy. The lead-off speaker, Dmitri Z. Manuilsky, foreign minister of the Soviet Union, was interrupted by Santa Cruz and Yugoslav Delegate Ales Bebler with protests against what they called insults to their governments.

Manuilsky and Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Y. Vishinsky, in turn, protested against some of Santa Cruz's remarks.

Santa Cruz supported the 12-point resolution sponsored by the United States and Britain, re-affirming the main principles of the UN charter and calling on all countries to live up to their international obligations and pledges.

Coffee Up 3 Cents

Portland, Nov. 22 (AP)—That brown beverage you drank for breakfast is becoming more golden. Wholesalers here yesterday hiked the price of coffee 3 cents a pound.