

Shown above is Gilbert Bateson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Bateson who won the annual "I Speak for Democracy" contest held Monday afternoon at radio station KSLM. Bateson's speech will be sent to the state contest at Eugene later son's speech will be sent to the state contest at Eugene later this month. The contest sponsored by the Junior Chamber of Commerce will hold a dinner for all the candidates and prizes will be awarded. Other participants were James Lan-caster, Sacred Heart; James Colleran, Sacred Heart; and Paul Ward, Salem high school. The winner of the state contest will be sent to the national contest.

Writer Tells why Light Years Are Used Instead of Miles

By J. HUGH PRUETT

n, Oregon Higher Education System Astronomer Extension Divisi A few years ago Dr. A. H. Kunz in a University of Oregon ex

mination asked the question, "What is a light-year?"

One boy answered in a rather unique fashion. He wrote—evi dently rather hopelessly and after considerable deliberation—
"A light-year is much longers"
than an ordinary year."

Dallas, Ore., Nov. 15 - Home

home missions with a \$15,000 budget approved.

Fifteen churches on the Pa

Activities relating to Chris

No Other Rub Acts Faster In

MUSTEROLE.

"in the know" will Mennonites Talk agree that the light-year is noted for its astronomical proportions
—but how long is it? We speak On Home Missions decade; 100, as a century; and 1000, as a millenmission activities in Oregon, who departs this world at the ripe old age of a world at the ri light-year beat even a millenarian in life span? conference now being held here

not be compared any more than can a minute and a mile. The light-year is a unit of length and is defined as the distance light travels in one year.

Without discussing the prob-and relief in this district and able nature of light, it is now abroad, a final report showed known that it requires time to move from its source to some tian education being carried out other location. Old timers held by the organization occupied the that light traveled instantane-delegates during the Tuesday ously from one place to another, business session but in 1676 Roemer, from ex but in 1676 Roemer, from
periments on the eclipses of the
moons of Jupiter, found that
mearly 1000 seconds were repearly 1000 seconds were required for light to pass across the width of the earth's orbit. We know that light travels approximately 186,300 miles per second.

How far will light travel in a year? This is easy if you do not mind a little mathematics. Find first the number of seconds.

Find first the number of seconds evening refreshments sold to in a year by carrying out the in-dicated process of 60x60x24 members and guests at the hall x 365, then multiply the result at the Armistice day turkey by 186,300 and come up with shoot, netted the unit more than 5,875,156,800,000 miles. To make \$35. The turkey shoot was reit easier, we usually say, "A ported a financial success in-light-year is about six trillion creasing the post budget by more This is a million times than \$250. six million! No wonder the stu-dent decided it was a bit longer of light-years away. And the than an ordinary year,

But why use light- years instead of miles. Simply because the great universal spaces are so inconceivably vast that our numbers become hopelessly large of space. All the new 200-inch Hale telescope, is thought to be so remote that the light which struck the photographic plate started from its eternity numbers become hopelessly large. numbers become hopelessly large if we try to use miles. It appears far simpler to state that the dis-tance to the nearest star is 4.3 light-years than to say 25,263,-174,240,000 miles.

The members of our solar system are relatively very near us. Pluto, the most distant planet, is around 5.5 light-hours; our sun, 8.3 light minutes; and the moon less than 11/2 light-seconds. On the other hand, known stars are distant 1000 or 10,000 light-years. The outside star systems are reckoned in millions and hundreds of millions

10-Capital Journal, Salem, Ore., Tuesday, Nov. 15, 1949 City Will Reappraise Three North Commercial Holdings

City Manager J. L. Franzen and City Engineer J. H. Davis will make the city's own appraisal of excess properties acquired by the extension of North Commercial street. Appraisers from the Salem Realty board turned in an appraisal

of the three properties Monday night, but Alderman David O'Hara recalled that in times past the city had been able to sell properties at a higher figure than the appraisal of the realtors and moved that Franzen and Davis make an estimate The motion also provided that they 1'st the properties with Salem real estables following the angeliance of the salement of the tate delers following the appraisal.

of \$13.750.

A letter was read from the Oregon Society of Landscape Architects expressing opposition to any further change of zoning within the city that will permit further encroachment or development of commercial and industrial enterprises within the area reserved for capitol development as recommended by the capitol planning commission.

With the words "Future Home of the Willamette University Bearcats."

When the resolution came up Monday night Fry got it tabled two weeks, and offered some criticism of the fact that the university holds what he termed the "cream of the park" for an athletic field.

Fry asked for an overall report from the city manager on the progress of park development before the resolution is adopted.

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Franzen replied that he is allowed to the company the center of the Willamette University Bearcats.

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Franzen replied that he is allowed local of the Farmers acts."

The council approved a petition to extend a sanitary sewer to serve the north half of Lots and 2 of Rosedale addition and a petition for improvement between the such as the s and a petition for improvement have it ready in two weeks. Oxford was referred to the man

The Fire Chief W. P. Roble reported that the confusion rela-tive to Beach street had been

way 99E and Silverton road.

In a public hearing on application of Wallace Bonesteele for
a zone change at Silverton road

Unseuth Woodburn vice president; R.

Unseuth Woodburn vice president; R. and Lansing no protest was made Unseuth, Woodburn, vice presiand Lansing no protest was made unseuth, woodburn, vice president and the ordinance bill was dent; Olga Johnson, Silverton, passed. The change is from Class II residential to Class III Newberg, film director.

Rev. W. Rindahl, missionary Rev. W. Rindahl,

The council granted a request Chief of Police Clyde A. by Chief of Police Clyde A. Warren for a cross walk at 12th and Howard where about 35 cupied delegates to the Pacific ager Franzen.

Referred to the manager with power to act were an applica-tion by Capitol Cab company for a taxi stand at 390 State street, at the Livesley building. and by the Yellow Cab company for a stand at the Bligh Billiards, cific coast last year contributed \$462,000 for missions, education 241 North Commercial.

The request brought from Alderman Gille a request for a report from the manager on the extent of space taken up by taxi-

Portland road and 993 South ommercial were referred to the aldermen of the wards.

Dec. 27, as the time for a hear-ing on a proposal to vacate the Among ordinances enacted alley in Block 86, original plat were 16 street assessment bills of Salem, to give the state right totaling over \$79,000.

The Salem Community orchesbuilding. The meeting will be trained to a Tuesday for the reason that the preceding Monday will be a finance its concert series with holiday

Alderman Dan Fry looks with very dubious favor on a city For grounds and improve-ments the appraisal submitted authorize Foster & Kleiser council resolution that would Monday night fixed the value on one property at \$3000, another side of Mission street, fronting \$3750 and another \$7000, a total of \$13.750.

Franzen replied that he is al-

Lutherans Elect **Vetrus Secretary**

Highway avenue between High- Lutheran Sunday school teach-

to Africa, was the main speaker with Rev. R. J. Hovland, Salem, speaking in the evening. Program numbers included selec tions by a group of girls from Colton accompanied by Mrs. E. choir of Silverton and a girls'

were Sunday schools of Salem, Silverton, Woodburn, Monitor, Canby, Newberg and Colton.

Introduced was an ordinance bill authorizing the chief of po-lice to hold an auction sale twice cabs and street busses.

Applications by Foster & Rleiser for billboards at 4000 the city and unclaimed by own. the city and unclaimed by own

ination of parking strips on bus-iness streets 85 or more feet The council set Tuesday night, wide to make way for car park-

an appropriation of about 50 The United States National per cent of an estimated \$1500 Bank of Portland was made a lt was tabled for two weeks.

o'clock.

Starting at 8 o'clock a pro-

noon. A feature of the show will The safety patrol is on duty

Visiting Monmouth

again be visited on Monday, Noquartet from Woodburn.

Represented at the meeting blood unit. All eligible honors Carnival Scheduled

cy and help fill the quota for the county for this year.

the Silverton Lions club, Ernest R. Ekman, program chairman and in general charge of the recently staged home talent play, and Justin L. Dyrud, head of the department of music in the local schools. Dyrud is receiving a \$300 check

from Ekman, the net proceeds of the play, as Smith looks on, to further increase the band uniform budget. (McEwan

Oregon State college with a women of the local serving a dinner from 5:30 to 7 Presented Raincoats

ported that the confusion relative to Beach street had been cleared up.

After consideration of two weeks the council approved a petition for a street light on petition for a street light on the form of the distribution of the distribution of the distribution for a street light on the distribution for the di Dayton-The Dayton Lions lighway avenue between High-vay 99E and Silverton road.

In a public hearing on applic church in Silverton.

Other officers are Mrs. James

Other officers are Mrs. James and captain of the

lent job. The Lions club has the safety patrol as a project, and at the close of last year, the presented the school with flags, Sam Brown belts, and junior patrol badges. The white raincoats and hoods will be used Monmouth - Monmouth will during the winter months

Monmouth had a very poor nival at the high school gymnas safekeeping depository for all showing at the last visit with ium Friday night at 8 o'clock securities put up by other banks less than 20 pints of blood re-with a variety of events and in a resolution adopted by the ceived. It will take a numerous prizes. General chairmen in amount of donors this time to charge are Bea Oldham and Demake up for last time's deficien- Wayne Hampton.

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preliminary to launching the annual fund campaign of the organization, March 1.

ganization, March 1.

Announcement regarding the meeting was made at the session of the local board last night. Assimilar meeting was held here last year. All chapters of the Col Philip W. Allison, blood Red Cross in the state are to take part in the rent. The contake part in the rent. The conference will be held at the American blood center officials in

ican Legion club. Several area Portland.

officials will be here to go over with chapter representatives the plans for the 1950 fund camwas 185. Of this total, 36 cases were given some type During last night's board meet- cial assistance, a total of \$457.38 ing a telegram was received from being extended in loans and national headquarters announcing the national goal in the 1950 Junior Red Cross chairman, anfund campaign will be \$67,000.- nounced plans for the program 000. Quotas for local chapters of work during the year among are announced following release of the national goal. The tele-gram also stated that the nation-

Willie Anderson won three cy and help fill the quota for the county for this year.

As before the unit will have its headquarters in the OCE gym duct its own independent fund in the hard in the hard reaffirmed its position that the consecutive U.S. Open golf championships in 1903, 1904 and 1905, a mark never equalled.

Held Saturday

The annual Marion County
Corn show sponsored by the Central Howell local of the Farmers
Union will be held at the Central Howell school Saturday night.

Entries will be judged during the afternoon by instructors from Grade School Patrol

Its neadquarters in the contact from 3 to 6 p.m. Please contact with other agencies in conducting a joint campaign, thus following the rules set up for the Red Cross as an organization chartered by congress.

The rest of the Monday board meeting was taken up with reports. It was announced that on Wednesday of this week Million Wednesday of this week Million L. Meyers, county blood program chairman, Miss Susan Inglewood, Calif.

Campaign, and will not unite with other agencies in conducting a joint campaign, thus following the rules set up for the Red Cross as an organization chartered by congress.

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