

### Russia Reverses Attitude To Permit Berlin Traffic

Berlin, June 30 (AP)—The Russians reversed their attitude toward western truck traffic late today and permitted free travel between Berlin and the western zones.

The sudden about-face was just as unaccountable as the Russian highway sentries' conduct over the past two days. Earlier in the day 80 heavily-laden trucks, mostly food carriers from Frankfurt, were stopped, their papers challenged and their cargoes seized. They were being released later, a few at a time.

Allied sources said the vexing incidents were caused by an argument between two Soviet checkpoints. This apparently was ironed out, at least temporarily, by higher Russian officials.

The Russians claimed that the trucks required a Soviet signature underneath the Soviet stamp which was put on their travel orders when they crossed into the Soviet zone at Helmstedt.

The British military government sent a transport official to the Berlin boundary checkpoint to investigate the new snarl in the city's commerce today.

The British announced the Russians had seized eleven trucks at the checkpoint late yesterday, escorted them to a military headquarters in the Berlin suburb, Pankow, and unloaded the cargoes, mostly perishable fruits, vegetables and fish.

The Russians then released the drivers and their empty vehicles, giving them receipts for the detained loads.

### Solomon Get Nod for Judge

Portland, June 30 (AP)—Gus J. Solomon, 42, Portland attorney, is the official nominee of Oregon Democrats for the proposed third federal judgeship in Oregon.

He won the endorsement yesterday of Monroe Sweetland, democratic national committeeman, and Nancy Honeyman Robinson, national committeewoman.

Under recently established state party rules, the choice is up to these two. They sent their endorsements to President Truman and Sen. J. Howard McGrath, chairman of the democratic national committee.

Solomon was a Truman supporter last year. He has been an active democrat.

Sweetland said Hall S. Lusk, chief justice of the state supreme court, and Circuit Judge Earl C. Latourette, Oregon City, were considered, but then eliminated because of "an unwritten policy which prefers the appointment of men under 60 years of age."

Sweetland added that Henry L. Hess, La Grande, U. S. attorney for Oregon, also was eliminated because he is from eastern Oregon, the same district that produced Oregon's present two federal judges. Western Oregon now needs representation, Sweetland said.

He added that W. L. Josslin, state democratic chairman, made known his candidacy too late for consideration.

The third federal judgeship is being considered in a bill now before congress.

Although Colorado began its settlement with the gold rush, it has been predominantly an agricultural state for many years.

**DANCING NIGHTLY**  
at  
**ST. PAUL RODEO**  
FRI.-SAT.-SUN.-MON.  
Music by  
**JUNIOR TOP HATTERS**  
Open-Air Pavilion

**14th ANNUAL ST. PAUL RODEO**  
**JULY 2-3-4**  
**ST. PAUL, ORE.**  
Thrills! Spills!  
Dancing Nightly!  
**\$7,000 PRIZE MONEY**  
Top Cowhands  
Tickets Now on Sale  
**STEVENS & SON**

### Defense Rests In Alger Case

New York, June 30 (AP)—The defense rested its case in the Alger Hiss perjury trial at 11:15 a.m. (PDT) today.

Defense Counsel Lloyd Paul Stryker announced that the defense had completed its case when the afternoon session convened.

Just before the luncheon recess Federal Judge H. Kaufman excluded a psychiatrist's testimony on the mental condition of Whitaker Chambers — Hiss' accuser.

The psychiatrist was Dr. Carl Binger, a faculty member of Cornell university medical college, who observed Chambers during his seven days of testimony at the trial.

Dr. Binger's testimony was excluded after Defense Counsel Lloyd Paul Stryker posed a long hypothetical question which actually was a narration of trial testimony about the background of Chambers, courier for a prewar Soviet spy ring.

As soon as Stryker asked the question about Chambers' mental condition, Assistant U.S. Attorney Thomas F. Murphy, the prosecutor, leaped to his feet, objecting.

Murphy declared that the question, which lasted 45 minutes, constituted "a grave injustice to the government."

### Racial Riot Pool Ordered Closed

Washington, June 30 (AP)—A government swimming pool which became the scene of disturbances when opened to both white and Negro youths has been closed.

Secretary Krug of the interior department, which operates the pool, ordered it closed until further notice. He acted after the mixed swimming led to a pool-side melee for a second straight day yesterday.

Park police said hundreds were involved in the pushing and punching outside the Anacostia pool in southeast Washington. At least four youths were injured, one a girl trampled by a mounted policeman's horse. There were five arrests.

The interior department's order of a no-segregation policy at its four pools caused a rift with the District of Columbia recreation board, which insisted that segregation be continued.

**Big Fir Tree Cut**  
Sweet Home, June 30 (AP)—One of the biggest fir trees on record in the Sweet Home area has been cut by the BCM Logging company of Holley. The giant log was 110 inches in diameter at the butt and provided 26,600 feet of lumber.

**ST. PAUL RODEO DANCE**  
with the new "TOPHATTERS"  
Popular Oregon Swing Band  
**FRIDAY, JULY 1st**  
and Dancing Nightly  
**July 2nd, 3rd & 4th**  
**ST. PAUL RODEO PAVILLION**

**To Cut Excise Taxes**  
Washington, June 30 (AP)—The senate finance committee today voted 7 to 6 in favor of cutting federal excise taxes back to 1942 levels generally. These are the taxes on such things as telephone bills, railroad tickets, silverware, and luggage.

### Hickenlooper Ends A Probe

Washington, June 30 (AP)—Senator Hickenlooper (R., Iowa) said today he is about ready to wind up public presentation of his case of "incredible mismanagement" against the atomic energy commission.

At the same time he shot fresh criticism at the commission for "not telling the whole story" in its latest report on emergency personnel clearances.

In another development, a commission spokesman announced that the first unit of a new \$25,000,000 plutonium refining and fabricating facility went into production at Richland, Wash., last Monday.

The three-phase plant, on which construction started early last year, will not be ready for full operation until next March, a spokesman said. It is located at the Hanford atomic installation.

Harry A. Winne, General Electric company vice president, told the senate-house atomic committee that the plant has a use "far beyond a weapons project. It is so laid out that it can be used to 'form special parts' which might be needed in the production of power piles and so forth, he said.

Hickenlooper's new attack was directed at an AEC report to the senate-house atomic committee yesterday that 37 out of 4,095 persons granted emergency loyalty clearances have been fired because of "derogatory" information turned up by an FBI investigation.

### 10 Pass Civil Service Fire Examinations

Ten men out of 19 applicants passed the city civil service examinations on June 24 for fire department service.

After July 1 the department will need 19 additional men. Some will be available from the old eligible list.

Results of the police examinations taken recently have not yet been announced by the civil service commission.

Fire department applicants who passed are: Cecil Dill, Wayne Paynter, Robert Payne, Glen Wiltsey, Vincent Milligan, Charles Patterson, Bertram Iverson, Muryle Mize, James Arnett and Robert Blegen.

They will be available for service as soon as they have been certified by a physician.

**"No! You Can't Run Us Out 'Til All the Folks in Salem See Our New House!"**  
**Ma Kettle.**

**STATE**  
Ph. 3-3721 Opens 6:45 P. M.  
**MOVED OVER!**

**FOR A FEW MORE DAYS!**  
**MA and PA KETTLE**  
Percy  
**MARJORIE MAIN - KILBRIDE**  
with  
Richard LONG - Meg RANDALL  
Harry ANTRIM - Esther DALE  
Isabel O'MADIGAN  
**ALAN BAXTER**  
**"THE PRAIRIE"**

### LATE SPORTS

**NATIONAL**  
Boston ..... 000 030 000—3 4 0  
New York ..... 000 040 000—0 4 0  
Pittsburgh ..... 000 002 00X—2 4 0  
Volsels and Livingston: Behrman, Hansen (8) and Westrum.  
Cincinnati ..... 000 000 001—1 0 0  
Pittsburgh ..... 000 002 00X—2 4 0  
Fox and Cooper: Chambers and McCullough.

### Beran to Keep Within Palace

Prague, June 30 (AP)—Archbishop Josef Beran was believed today to have decided against making further public appearances.

Sources close to Msgr. Beran said he had been unnerved by the communist boogie that drove him from the pulpit of St. Vitus cathedral June 19.

He was understood to feel that further public appearances while tension between church and state remains high might lead to demonstrations that would bring government vengeance on Catholic faithful.

This was believed behind his failure to make a scheduled appearance yesterday at a seminary graduation ceremony.

Informants said the Msgr. Beran spends most of his time walking in the garden of his police-guarded palace. They said he is in good health.

A Catholic source said the church-state struggle already has erupted into violence in central Czechoslovakia. Parishioners in four Slovak villages in the Zilina region on Sunday routed with their fists police who tried to arrest their four parish priests, the source said. Communist militiamen armed with tommyguns moved into the four towns Sunday night, declared martial law and enforced a strict curfew. No further rioting occurred, however, and the martial law and curfew were lifted yesterday.

Delaware has the lowest mean elevation in the nation; Colorado, the highest.

New **PIX** Theatre  
Woodburn Oregon  
**O-SO-EASY SEATS**  
Thu.-Fri.-Sat.  
**June 30, July 1-2**  
**RED CANYON**  
in Technicolor  
Also  
**BIGTOWN SCANDAL**

**BASEBALL TONITE**  
8:00 P. M.  
**SALEM SENATORS**  
vs.  
**YAKIMA**  
**WATERS FIELD**  
25th & Mission

Where the Big Pictures Play!  
**ELSINORE**  
Hurry — Last Day!  
**"CHAMPION"**  
**"YOUNGER BROTHERS"**

**UP and UP**  
go their defiance and their love to a new thrill peak!  
**WARNER BROS.**  
**COLORADO TERRITORY**  
**JOEL McCREA**  
**VIRGINIA MAYO**  
Directed by **RAOUL WALSH**  
And! Excitement!  
Warren Douglas  
Jane Frazee in  
**"INCIDENT"**  
— Also —  
**CARTOON - NEWS**

### Drought Breaks Eastern Records

(By United Press)  
The east coast drought broke all previous records at New York today but the Pacific northwest complained that cold weather and freak storms severely damaged orchard and field crops.

In the midwest, a railroad agricultural expert reported that recent rains had enhanced chances for a corn crop equaling last year's record yield.

Fair weather came as a disappointment to farmers in New York state and New England hoping for general rains to end the dry spell burning up fields and lawns.

At New York, which had gone for a record 35 days without a general rain, weather experts reported the city had only .18 inches this month compared with the previous low of .86 inch for June, 1894.

Showers in the Hood River, Ore., area severely damaged the region's big cherry crop and some orchardists said their crop was a total loss.

The wheat harvest near Spokane, Wash., was slowed by the rain.

Low temperatures at Klamath Falls, Ore., damaged potatoes, grain and clover in fields there.

Seven inches of snow fell in Mt. Hood and in the Blue mountains of eastern Oregon.

**HOLLYWOOD**  
NOW SHOWING - Open 6:45  
**TWO BIG FEATURES!**  
**Rosalind Russell**  
**THE VELVET TOUCH**  
A FREEDER BRISSON PRODUCTION  
with Leo Genn - Claire Trevor  
Sydney Greenstreet  
Second Big Feature  
**"BELLE OF THE YUKON"**  
in Technicolor  
Randolph Scott, Dina Shore,  
Gypsy Rose Lee, Bob Burns

### Chinese Reds For Capitalists

Nanking, June 30 (AP)—Communist leader Mao Tze Tung broadcast from Peiping today a message to Chinese workers telling them they must cooperate with capitalists so that maximum production can be attained.

Mao urged communist party members to continue their close cooperation with labor. He said failure of Sun Yat-Sen's policies and those of the Kuomintang was due to their neglect of the proletariat.

The Red leader declared in a statement commemorating the 28th anniversary of the Chinese communist party that success of the party resulted solely from its close alliance with the peasants and laboring masses.

But he warned that the party's present labor policy called not for unrestricted license but rather for control and cooperation with capital.

Last Day!  
**"CRISS CROSS"**  
**"Grand Canyon Trail"**  
**CAPITOL**  
New Tomorrow!  
A wrong girl for the right side of the tracks  
Here nearest to Her BEST!  
**JOAN CRAWFORD**  
**FLAMINGO ROAD**  
WARNER BROS. SMASH!  
ZACHARY SCOTT SYDNEY GREENSTREET  
DAVID BRIAN  
— And —  
**"DOWN TO THE SEA IN SHIPS"**  
with Richard Widmark  
Lionel Barrymore

### Two Jailed for Horseburgers

Portland, June 30 (AP)—Two brothers were convicted here yesterday of mixing horse meat and beef and selling it to restaurants as hamburger.

They were sentenced to six months in jail and fined \$1000 each. The two, Ernest M. and Ivan R. Crystal, were proprietors of Portland, raided by city officials last week. About 1500 pounds of horse meat was seized.

The two were convicted on two counts: Possessing unlabeled meat and selling ground meat containing horse meat.

The cases against four small

**Cottonwoods**  
PRESENTS  
IN PERSON  
**Eddie Kirk**  
and His  
**WESTERN**  
ALL STARS  
**Saturday, July 2**  
Dancing 9 to 1

restaurants, charged with sale of unlabeled horsemeat, were given indefinite continuances. That means the city reserves the right to prosecute them later if it wishes. Cases against several other restaurants, also small, were postponed.

**THE SALEM DRIVE-IN Theatre**  
Last Times Today!  
Free Shredan Pony Rides for the Kiddies Starting Daily at 8 p.m.  
**Randolph Scott**  
**Ann Richards**  
**"Badman's Territory"**  
Ed. G. Robinson  
Lon McAllister  
**"The Red House"**  
See a show from your car!  
**Open Rain or Shine!**  
**GRAND**  
Mat. Daily From 1 P. M. NOW SHOWING!  
**THE LAST BANDIT**  
in TRICOLOR  
WILLIAM ELLIOTT - ANDY DEVINE  
JACK HOLT - FORREST TULLER  
THRILL CO-HIT!  
YOUNG JUNGLE LORD!  
**BOMBA**  
The JUNGLE BOY  
**LIBERTY**  
NOW! Opens 6:45 P. M.  
Maria Montez  
**"TANGIER"**  
Franchot Tone  
**"RETURN OF VIGILANTES"**

**BISHOP'S PRE-FOURTH SALE!**  
**100% Virgin Wool SUITS**  
**2385** Val. to 50.00  
**VALUES TO 65** **3685**  
Not all sizes in each style, but all sizes in the group—  
**ALSO!**  
100% WOOL SLACKS, values to 22.50 ..... 12.95  
FREEMAN SHOES for Sportswear ..... 7.95  
LEISURE COATS, Nylon and Rayon ..... 16.95  
SLACKS, Sharkskin, Wool and Rayon, Checks ..... 8.95  
JACKETS, Zipper Style for Golf and Fishing ..... 12.95  
FLORSHEIM SHOES, Two Tones and Vents ..... 10.95  
SPORT COATS and LOAFERS, values to \$30 for, choice 12.95  
**BISHOP'S**  
Since 1890