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Salem, Oregon, Tuesday, June 14, 1949

Eisenhower Speaks Out

Last year when there was much speculation on who Last year when there was much speculation on who leads to the same of Dwight D. Eisenhower was offered frequently battle high in the rafters of the base and Pat was out. This was incide a logic party of the base and Pat was out. This was incide a logic party of the base and Pat was out. This was incide a logic party of the base and Pat was out. This was incide a logic party of the base and Pat was out. This was incide a logic party of the base and Pat was out. This was incide a logic party of the base and Pat was out. This was incide a logic party of the base and Pat was out. This was incide a logic party of the base and Pat was out. This was incide a logic party of the base and Pat was out. This was incide a logic party of the base and Pat was out. This was incident party of the base and Pat was out. This was incident party of the base and Pat was out. This was incident party of the base and Pat was out. This was incident party of the base and Pat was out. This was incident party of the base and Pat was out. This was incident party of the base and Pat was out. This was incident party of the base and Pat was out. This was incident party of the base and Pat was out. This was incident party of the base and Pat was out. This was incident party of the base and Pat was out. name of Dwight D. Eisenhower was offered frequently by his supporters. His name was put forward rather casually among the republicans. Among the democrats, how-ever, he received some ardent backing.

All the while, his position on national and international subjects was pretty much a mystery. It was a strange situation where a man was sought to a varying degree by both parties without the people knowing his views.

And then he made his position clear: He did not want she his name considered as a candidate for the presidency—in 1948, But his political views were still not known.

At the time and since then, there has been much speculation on what political opinions Eisenhower holds. Could considered a new dealer or middle-of-the-roader or

One of the first bits of light came the other day when he addressed the graduating class at Columbia university. He made his position known on paternalistic government: He was opposed to it. Nothing should interfere with man's right to self-government. It was a stirring pledge of faith in the individual as a free man. He belabored demagogues of right and left who would turn back the clock of histo the days of regimented humanity.

This expression of views on Eisenhower's part left little to the imagination. He was definite and clear in his position. Because of the significance of these remarks in let-ting the people know where he stands, the Capital Journal is reproducing that commencement day address in two parts. The first is on this page today.

how Ike stands on national affairs. He opposes federal little from the days of the Caesars and Pharaohs.

"Life then, as viewed from as viewed from the stands and now panding that are and power and provided that the stands of approved by the senate and now pending in the house labor subcommittee. As he sees it, help should go only to those states that can't raise enough taxes to support a high level of education. And then he would stipulate that such help would be only "under formulas that would permit no abuse, no direct interference of the federal authority in education processes and no opportunity to expand the flow of federal money into areas where need could not be clearly demonstrated."

New dealers will find little comfort in Eisenhower's remarks. His two public pronouncements indicate he could not be considered in the new dealers' camp. It would appear that his views were more of the traditional liberal. s so ably outlined in another century by Thomas Jeffer-

Free man, defined by Eisenhower in lofty terms, is beset by schemes which would supposedly improve his condition. But those schemes actually would weaken his own self-reliance and build the power of the state.

Blue Monday for Stocks

It was "Blue Monday" for the New York stock market, when it cracked to a 4½ year low. Leading issues dropped from a few cents to more than \$2 a share, some around \$4 and one to \$7.50. It has been a bear market for weeks and it has not yet stabilized. The investing public has not been buying for months and the billion dollar loss of paper profits seems to have been mostly by the speculators.

No explanation is offered for the slump, although the drop in steel production, the demand for a fourth round of wage increases in the largest industries, the decline in tax payments, price reductions and production cuts and John L. Lewis' shutdown of coal mining had their cumulative effect. Also important was the fact that the resistance level at which a declining market has been stopped three times since the end of the war was broken through.

Undoubtedly other factors had their depressing influ-survival. ence, among them the European situation and the cold war stalemate, and to failure of congress to act on either the financing of the Marshall plan or the Atlantic pact; the financing of the administration to even attempt balancing the budget and resort to deficit expenditures in a stead of effecting economies; the return of the president expressed and reaffirmed in our dathers a determination to reject utterly chaos; that individual opportunity has forever disappeared; that no person can have rightful ers—a determination to reject utterly chaos; that individual opportunity has forever disappeared; that no person can have rightful ers—a determination to reject utterly chaos; that individual opportunity has forever disappeared; that no person can have rightful ers—a determination to reject utterly chaos; that individual opportunity has forever disappeared; that no person can have rightful ers—a determination to reject utterly chaos; that individual opportunity has forever disappeared; that no person can have rightful ers—a determination to reject utterly chaos; that individual opportunity has forever disappeared; the person can have rightful to property; that we have reached the point where the individual is far too small to cope and the complex of the person can have rightful the property; that we have reached the point where the individual is far too small to cope and the complex of the person can have rightful the property. The person can have rightful the property that the person can have rightful the property that the person can have rightful the property that the person can have rightful the person can have r stead of effecting economies; the return of the president expressed and reaffirmed in our to New Deal ideologies of costly subsidies; insistence most treasured historical docuon New Deal ideologies of costly subsidies; insistence most treasured historical documents.

Most treasured historical documents and the past sear show a shrinkage of \$3 billion for the last year provents that taxes have reached the point of diminishing resurble.

Back of it all lies the national debt of \$252 billions and the unbalanced budget, for which record new expensitures are advocated to stimulate the recession.

Most treasured historical documents and dividual is far too small to cope with his circumstances; that his difficult is all that matters.

"In the simple living of that such security must be attained by surrendering to centralized to the fact that his wife is of ficial hostess for the vice-president.

The White House dinner for Winston Churchill was one of ladder taught the crowd to sing with his circumstances; that his dent.

The White House dinner for Winston Churchill was one of the most of the matters.

The white American wives gave the frauleins the solution of this circumstances; that his dent.

The White House dinner for winder the control of the matters and the control of the matters.

The white I was one of the control of the control of the control of the control on \$4 billion more taxes when the collections of the past ments. year show a shrinkage of \$3 billion for the last year proving that taxes have reached the point of diminishing re-

and the unbalanced budget, for which record new expenditures are advocated to stimulate the recession.

Salem Leads Northwest in Bank Gains

The gloomy outlook in Wall street doesn't affect Salem.

"But, since the days of Columbia's founders, a mighty up.

The Federal Reserve bank statement shows a gain of surge in the gathering of knowl.

14 per cent for Salem bank credits in May compared with edge and the development of the same month last year, and bank credits are considered.

"But, since the days of Columbian men are wrong.

"More than ever before, in Truitt was.

Latest of the same month last year, and bank credits are considered with the individual. Endowed with the individual. Endowed with the same month last year, and bank credits are considered with the same month last year, and bank credits are considered with the same month last year, and bank credits are considered with the same month last year, and bank credits are considered with the same month last year, and bank credits are considered with the same month last year, and bank credits are considered with the same month last year. ered one of the best yardsticks of business activity. For complicated human relations. the first five months of the current year, Salem's bank debit gains amounted to 7 per cent.

The showing placed Oregon's capital city at the top of the list among major cities in the Pacific Northwest and the chasm between the ox-cart compared with an average gain of 1 per cent for May and the jet engine, between the and a fraction of 1 per cent for the five months period grist mill and the cyclotron, bein the Twelth Federal Reserve district.

Salem's bank debit total for May was \$58,678,000 compared with \$51,426,000 in May, 1948. For the five months the capital city had hank debits of \$298,250,000 as against the capital city had bank debits of \$298,250,000 as against the complex to the capital city had bank debits of \$298,250,000 as against the complex to the capital city had bank debits of \$298,250,000 as against the capital city had bank debits of \$298,250,000 as against the complex to the capital city had bank debits of \$298,250,000 as against the capital city had bank debits of \$298,000 as against the capital city had bank debits of

Bellingham had a 14 per cent increase in bank debits for May but showed a drop of 2 per cent for the five months. Walla Walla was even with Salem with a 7 per cent gain for the five months but was behind the Oregon city with an increase of 11 per cent for May, the report walls, whether they classify (Concluded tomorrow.)

"Pressure groups often prewith each year of our neputation of the five amonths of a moral purpose that exemption and a moral purpose that exemption and a five tend to a mor

SIPS FOR SUPPER

The Cipher

BY DON UPJOHN

Indications are, from the rush for marriage licenses at our local Cupid's counter, that some sort of a record may be hung up for June this year unless the urge flattens as the month advances. Yea, it the time for Albany — Mrs. Saloney M

brides and roses and well has the month been named. But it looks like a bit of discrimination by leaving out the grooms in this designa-tion. After all,

in most cases, he's the guy ben Unions, who pays the marriage license

Nature in the Rough Lebanon, June 13 (Special) A early days, is being dismantled, and Madame Pigeon is in a high state of excitement over the activity which threatens her nest docket in circuit court for trial ren was divided and eggs. During the past week today. The defendant was to be the made vicious swoops on tried for certain antics he alsia and China. Peveloped by

Albany — Mrs. Saloney M. Hinkle, 82, was feeding kittens on the back porch of her home sunday on the airport road, R. F. D. No. 1, when she stumbled over the black mother cat, fell backwards and broke her his backwards and broke her hip. She was taken to the Albany General hospital where Monday her condition was reported as

Pat Emmons, formerly Salem attorney but now practising law fee and it seems should be treat- at Albany, engaged in quite a ed as something else beside an baseball game the other day incident. He deserves some sort while relaxing from his legal duties. When Pat went to bat he was faced by his 16-year old Mao Tse-Tung son as pitcher. When Pat hit the has become bitball it was fielded by his 10-Lebanon Auction house on east evident by gibes from his 8.

Sherman street. The old build- year old son who was sitting on Under the ing, used as a livery stable in a nearby fence giving the old man the raspherry. man the raspberry.

Of the Paternalistic State

given by Gen. Dwight D Eisenhower at Columbia was significant. The Capital Journal feels his message is so important that this newspaper is reproducing it in full. It makes clear his political feelings. This is the first

By DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER

"When Columbia's first graduating class was awarded its de-

"Life then, as viewed from our observation post 200 years themselves as capitalists, later, had in it more of leisure spokesmen for labor, social and less of strain; more of medi-formers or politicians, gl and less of strain; more of medi-tation and less of hysteria; more of faith and

confidence and doubt But and fear. underneath the surface, in g e n eration surface, in the generation of Columbia's founders, there

was spreading the spiritual fire of a new tical philosophy

based upon the concept of equality of right among men, regardless of the accident of birth.
"For centuries that fire

glowed so feebly as frequently to disappear almost completely from view; but it persisted suf-ficiently to provide much of the inspiration for the great trans-Atlantic migration of the seven-teenth and eighteenth centuries. Many diverse reasons hardened men and women of Europe to an ocean journey that was then scarcely less than terrifying.

Foremost was a fervent hope that they would find in the New World escape from ancient tyrannies imbedded in the Old

World's structure. "We cannot afford to lose "This purpose expanded and their sharp sense of basic values flourished at amazing speed in —expressed by Patrick Henry the American wilderness, where in one imperishable only individual courage, self-confidence and faith could spell "Millions of us, tod

not involve such complexities society, and confusions that our fore- "In fathers were led to deny the men, th

validity of their principles. But, since the days of Colum-

"Technologically, we - who are gathered here—and our pre-decessors of Columbia's first commencement are separated by tween a man wresting his own

promise us prosperity for our support of their personal but carefully concealed ambitions, "False teachers, who magnify

acknowledged errors in the practice of democracy, attempt to destroy our faith in man's right to self-government. As we seek to conserve what is good and sound even while we boldly explore and test new ways, we are belabored by the dema-gogues of right and left, both of whom would turn back the clock of history to the days of resimented humanity. regimented humanity.

In such a maelstrom of facts and crises and false counsel, the guideposts to individual duty and action become obscured.

valid hopes and aspirations and ideals as human beings, so clearly understood by our colo-nial forebears.

'The simple faith, the un-shakeable conviction they held in man's individual rights and his equality before the law and God, is the most priceless jewel in all the vast spiritual and material heritage those men and side of in-law wamen bequeathed to us. women bequeathed to us.

"Millions of us, today, seem to fear that individual freedom

"On every count the fearful vited

our country, this is the age of the individual. Endowed with the accumulated knowledge of the accumulated knowledge of the conturies, armed with all the six modern oil tankers to the accumulated with all the six modern oil tankers to the accumulated with all the six modern oil tankers to the accumulation. centuries, armed with all the instruments of modern science, he is still assured personal freedom and wide avenues of expression so that he may win for himself, his family and he, oil, so Standard they be still live more characteristics. American wives dance of the commission permit Standard with the German men. Six modern oil tankers to the Living isn't so lush for American wives dance oil of the modern oil tankers to the Living isn't so lush for American wives dance oil of the modern oil tankers to the Living isn't so lush for American wives dance oil of the modern oil tankers to the Living isn't so lush for American wives dance oil of the modern oil tankers to the Living isn't so lush for American wives dance oil of the modern oil tankers to the large of the modern oil tankers to the Living isn't so lush for American wives dance oil of the modern oil tankers to the Living isn't so lush for American wives dance oil of the modern oil tankers to the large of the modern oil tanke

the capital city had bank debits of \$298,250,000 as against \$277,771,000 last year.

Portland had bank debits of \$515,262,000 in May and in each instance.

Eugene's bank debits were \$48,363,000 and \$223,710,000, as decline of 4 per cent for the month and 11 per cent for the five months, a ccording to the report.

When even the rudiments of knowledge were possessed by only a privileged few, when man's appalling ignorance handicapped his participation in do believe that an all-powerful to believe that an all-powerful state had to rule each subject's attention.

"When even the rudiments of knowledge were possessed by only a privileged few, when man's appalling ignorance handicapped his participation in the tankers are under a foreign flag, however, the United States lose control.

"When even the rudiments of knowledge were possessed by only a privileged few, when man's appalling ignorance handicapped his participation in to believe that an all-powerful state had to rule each subject's attention.

Bellingham had a 14 per cent increase in bank debits of \$298,250,000 as against depends on the successful functioning of an entire and complex national economy.

The impact on us of every international fact and crisis is government, there was ground to believe that an all-powerful state had to rule each subject's attention.

But since operation under the Panamanian flag means less and before long they are more than the international fact and crisis is government, there was ground them and it troubles them deeply," one was attention and the provided from anxiety as each day's state had to rule each subject's attention.

The impact on us of every international fact and crisis is government, there was ground them and it troubles them depend on having enough tank.

The impact on us of every international fact and crisis is government, there was ground them and it troubles them deeply." One was in which the American victor is being captured to be the tankers are under a foreign flag, however, the United States loss.

The impac

PEARSON UPSETS ARMY APPOINTMENT

It didn't attract the big headlines that the battle over Mon Wallgren did, but last week President Truman quietly bowed regarding another of his major proposed appointments—Curtis Calder to be secretary of the army.

Though last April he announced that Calder was due for appointment 60 days later, Mr. Truman quietly appointed Gordon Gray to be secretary of the army instead.

The president's reversal, according to White House observ-ers, was due to a series of columns by Drew Pearson, reveal-ing the corporate and utility connections of the proposed secretary of the army.

WASHINGTON MERRY-GO-ROUND

Chinese Communists Row With Russian Communists

By DREW PEARSON

Washington—Biggest news from the Orient has only been reported so far in the diplomatic cables. It is that the communist government of Russia and the new communist government of China are already at each other's throats.

Mao Tse-Tung, conquering leader of the Chinese communists, the maritime commission, four terly anti-Rus-

and stripes.

tankers now building would not be registered under the Stars

under American flag and reg-istry, to be manned with citizen personnel, provided it is permit-

ted to transfer to Panamanian

valent carrying capacity of used

inside story of

she made vicious swoops on tried for certain antics he alsia and China.

Workmen removing shingles legedly cut up as a convict in Developed by the Japanese, tankers.

Dairen stands at the tip-end of tankers.

The company therefore sugcome down within the next few didn't get trial. For some reason the Lao-Tung peninsula, also at gests," continued Truitt, "that days, wrecking crews state, and or another counsel for defense evelction of the belligerant couldn't get in touch with his client.

EISENHOWER IN SIGNIFICANT TALK

IKE Hits at Demagogues

The company therefore sugcome down within the next few didn't get trial. For some reason the Lao-Tung peninsula, also at gests," continued Truitt, "that the reminus of the south Manther commission reconsider its churian rallroad, is one of the best seaports in North China.

But when the Nationalist China, But when the Nationalist Chinas and desires to point out that moved in. And now that the communists control all north and in the loss of the newer tankers central China, Gen. Mao Tse-to the American merchant marting sent word to Russia that ine and the national defense pro-Tung sent word to Russia that ine and the national defense pro-he wanted to take over the Chi-nese half of Dairen. The vice-president's son-in-

Whereupon the Russians said law used to be general counsel no. They said it emphatically of the maritime commission, and they have refused to budge later was a full-fledged commis-

sioner, Nevertheless, his former As a result, Mao Tse-Tung colleagues did not relish Max's and Chinese communist lead-squeeze play regarding oil ers are boiling mad. They have tankers, come to believe that under the much vaunted Russian-commu-nist system, China may not even as much land as she did under the old-fashioned capitalists.

glibly BARKLEY'S SON-IN-LAW

Washington's sanctimon i o u s newsmen say it shouldn't be written about, merely buzzed about at Washington dinner tables. However, one of the po-litical misfortunes of Washing-ton is the manner in which the vice-president's son-in-law, Max

Truitt, is cashing in on Alben
Barkley's fine name.

Truitt is an able, likable law
partner of Ex-attorney General
Homer Cummings. Both get
plenty of law practice on their

However, since his father-inlaw became vice-president of the United States, Trultt's law

nd crises and false counsel, the understood of the understood by our colorage and action become obscured.

"Infallible counsel for each of getting inside the door.
In addition, young Truitt is a not too selective. On his list are the three chief dictators of the learly understood by our colorage. The promisers Re-Truillo of the Dominican Republic and indirectly, through the largest Argentine Shipping company, Peron of Argentina.

In fairness to the vice-presi-dent, it should be noted that he is frequently on the opposite side of the fence from his son-

When Truitt was retained by the Tidelands oil lobby,, Barkley fought on the senate floor to kill the Tideland oil bill. Also, when Truitt registered as the paid agent of Dictator Franco and lobbied for his full recog-nition, Barkley was known privately to oppose such recogni-

Meanwhile, Truitt gets in on there were some frauleins pres-some of the most inner circle ent, two Russian officers but no parties in Washington—thanks German men Some nauly as

control the management of our by the Trumans. Not even Sentines the ators Tom Connally and Arthur This we men, the free human individual is a social anachronism, "On every count the

But Lawyer-Lobbyist Max

pression so that he may win for himself, his family and his Oil so Standard then hired the country greater material comcountry greater material comrefusal was based on the fact
that oil is getting scarce in this
country and, in time of war,
"When even the rudiments of
the nation's entire economy will
depend on having copouts task.

One way in which the Ameri-

BY BECK

Recollections



"The Standard Oil company," wrote Truitt, "will have (four) tankers which it desire to place

Ianorance Is Dangerous

By DeWITT MacKENZIE

Educational developments sometimes get lost in the shuffle of world events but we shouldn't overlook the importance of the positive stand taken by 20 of America's outstanding educators regarding the teaching about

communism our schools.
These educators - who include General Eisen hower, presi-dent of Columbia university, and Dr. James B. Conant, pres-ident of Har-

have given in effect this verdict:

The principles of communism should be taught-but not advocated— in American schools. Communists should be barred from the teaching profession.

POOR MAN'S PHILOSOPHER

Americans Find No Fun As Prisoners of Conquered

By HAL BOYLE

better than he can me."

"They show it in small ways.

tion powers through history —the fate of "I don't like the fact he can understand his German nurse becoming a cap-tive of the peo-

nate.

they cap-But the Americans are be-ing captured on a cultural and household level

rather than on a military level, by German music, beer and servants rather than by the theories way lost their desire to domiof Clausewitz

That was the impression gained by correspondents flown For example, we just bought a here by American Overseas Air- young dog, and I have been try-lines on a tour of the war zones. ing to train it. If I either praise lines on a tour of the war zones. In twas confirmed by a number it or discipline it, I know that of Americans stationed here for as soon as I turn my back my cook will go to the icebox and "communist" to attack people whose views differ from the hardening of the neitical that the learner than the properties of the secure o

The hardening of the political lines between east and west has learn.

The hardening of the political that's the lesson she wants it to lines between east and west has learn.

"I have lived in Germany be-

This week the correspondent group went to another party. The band played only two American On tunes. The Americans sang and danced to German songs, No Russians attended the party, but Latest of Max's operations has there was a fraulein or two een to demand that the mari-time commission permit Stand. The American wives danced

Living isn't so lush for Americans in Germany today as it was three years ago. But they can still live more cheaply here than they can at home in terms

believe that an all-powerful ate had to rule each subjects

But since operation under the things to help German children, e from the cradle to the grave. Panamanian flag means less and before long they are more "That ground has diminished taxes and lower wages. Max active in charity work than they the each year of our Republic's Truitt went to bat for Standard ever were in their own home

know their field the best. How-ever, he did think that young minds should not be taught by people who advocate the overthrow of the government of the United States.

The point is, of course, that a

teacher can import information objectively about communism, or any other ism, without advo-cating it. Objectivity, there-fore, is the key to the problem, as this column has been insist-

These obviously highly con-troversial views were contained

in a report prepared by an edu

cational commission appointed by the National Education asso-

ciation and the American Association of School administration

ciation of School administration

The purpose of the commission was to study teaching
changes which might be advisable in view of political ten-

sions.
When President Truman was

questioned about this report at his Washington news conference he said he figured the educators

Berlin, June 14 (P—Americans in Germany have in some ways anxiety in this country about a anxiety in this country about a discussion of communism in our about a discussion of communism in our schools, and my observation is that most of it has been due to fear that presentation of the subject might be accompanied by advocacy.

The ideological complexion of An intelligent wife said one our country a dozen years hence of the most depressing things to may well depend on the manner her was the struggle for power in which the current educational that went on among German serprogram is handled. We cervants in her household. "They'll do anything to each by hiding under a barrel. We

must get out and face the issue.
No teacher who isn't thoroughly familiar with the subother, no matter how petty or cruel, to get a favored job," she said. "And they haven't in any ject should be permitted to try explain it.

Our greatest danger lies in ignorance. The educational commission

brought a softening of the attitude between the individual
American and the individual
German. Even combat men who
fought across this land four
years ago have dropped the word
"kraut" from their vocabulary.
The difference that has taken
place on the social level can perhaps best be shown by two parties I attended here three years
apart.

At a farewell party in 1946
there were some frauleins present, two Russian officers but no

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to 4 or 5 rooms with
"warm-floor" comfort.

Needs No Becamed — No
Ducts — we can install
without "tearing up" your
house.

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