Loyalty and May Day Parades in **Eastern Cities**

Hundreds of Thousands Truman Gets March and Watch Spring Celebrations

New York, April 30 (49)—Hundreds of thousands of New Yorkjammed sidewalks and peered from buildings today as thousands of others marched through Manhattan and Brook-

Washington, April 28 (P) —
President Truman got only a partial pay check today — prolyn streets in rival Loyalty day and May day parades.

The first contingent in the loyalty line of march, which sponsors estimated would total 150,000 marchers before it endied, began moving down Fifth avenue at 1 p.m. (EST). The marchers were led by Secretary of Labor Maurice Tobin, the parade grand marshal, and former Postmaster General James A. Farley.

May Day Parade

Four blocks to the west, the city's annual May day parade got under way 15 minutes later More than 1,000 police lined the route of the parade, from Eighth avenue at 39th street to the reviewing stand in Union Scutare. The May day march classification in Union Scutare. The May day march democratic members of the Salary doubt of the salary boost recently approved by congress, along with locals involved authorized a strike, but final strike authorized a strike only after a "first hand check of fact" and after all peaceful means of settlement had been exhausted.

they switched the date to today this year in order to vie with the "Loyalty day."

Congress raised the president's pay from \$75,000 a year to \$100,000 plus a new \$50,000 expense allowance

Originated by VFW

not be observed until tomorrow.
In Trenton, N.J., Gov. Alfred
Driscoll yesterday proclaimed
May 1 as "Loyalty day," saying:
"It is particularly fitting in
a day of false and devious propaganda that we engage in voluntary expressions of individual
liberty and obligations of citizenship."

Worried administration dem
Colleged to Perede.

the initiative erendum and recall, died March

Capital Jour (18 Pages) Price 5c Of Hangchow

Diversity Features Rotary Hobby Show-Top: Miniature

steam engines that actually run are a hobby with Earl Andresen of Salem. At the left is an Eric type common in steam sawmills. This model is rated at a half horse power. The vertical twin cylinder in the foreground is a single expansion with no dead center. Steam shovels and hoists use this type

of engine. Andresen took three months to build it from scraps of steel and brass shown. At the right is a link motion

Final check on the 1949-50 budget adopted by the Marion the total reached \$2,365,340 county budget committee this June, 1947, had a total of \$1, week shows that it was held in-

Salem, Oregon, Saturday, April 30, 1949

Only Partial Pay Ford Workers On April Salary Looms in Plants

be gight avenue at 39th street to the reviewing stand in Union Square. The May day march was sponsored by the "United Labor and People's Committee for May Day."

An estimated 80,000 march. An estimated through May Labor and be presidential payday. Streets in that borough's Loyal ty day demonstration. An estimated 250,000 spectators lined the parade route.

Although May Labor been the we're getting it straightened

traditional date for the leftwing out."

expense allowance, boosting his monthly check to twice the formonthly check to twice the for-mer \$6,250. He has been paid at the new rate and the bigger Gov. Thomas E. Dewey gave official recognition to "Loyalty day" this year, after it was originated here in 1946 by the Veterans of Foreign Wars.
Following suit, New Jersey and Los Angeles. Calif., also have planned "Loyalty day" celebrations, but the events will not be observed until tomorrow.

Strike of 60,000

peaceful means of settlement had been exhausted.

One Strike Sanctioned

The board has already sanc tioned a strike of 3,500 Lincoln-Mercury workers after a "speedup" accusation. The strike is pending negotiation.

A temporary restraining order won by the Hudson Motor Car Co, was served on the Bendix local of the UAW at South Bend, Ind. Hudson asked the order to make possible the removal of brake dies from the strikehound Bendix plant, Bendix has made brakes for Hudson. Pickets previously prevented removal of

the dies on a circuit court order The Bendix strike involves 7.500 workers. The plant's shutdown has forced a production stoppage in other automotive plants. Since the Bendix strike April 20. Packard, Kaiser-Frazer and Nash have closed down zer and Nash have closed down.
Altogether, some 35,000 have been made idle because of the Bendix dispute over pay rates, speed-up and dismissal of work-

Mrs. W. S. U'Ren Dies

Portland, April 30 (P)—Mrs. Simpson of Ashland, roads and G. Dubach, head of the depart william S. U'Ren, 82, widow of the "Father of the Oregon system" of government, died toad by an McHenry of Portland; med the house of common the turn of the century led to adoption of the contury led

tributors with authority to use different plans for different situations as they arise.

This commission, to be appointed by the president, should have access to all government statistics and reports. With the aid of this information, the board could advise producers, processors, and distributors how to handle crops.

Goss objected to Secretary of Agriculture Brannan's proposals for an income formula is place of the present price parity forbula, and to his use of direct subsidy payments to producers. The committee is studying the price support program. It was the only committee of either included agriculture program. It was the only committee of either how so resente, both in recess, it oschedule a hearing on a major bill today.

Mrs. W. S. U'Ren Dies

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However, lawmakers were busy laying the groundwork for action next week.

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South of the price parity for heart of the price parity for a price parity for the price pa

Most controversial of the bills the house and senate just prior that this parliament will be dis-introduced were legalizing of to adjournment.

Hobby Show Worthwhile

the armory. The display is more Red advance.)

Portland, April 29 P.—The dollar job; section on which army engineers will invite bids bids will be opened May 13 million dollar job.

May 9 for clearing, logging and stockpiling merchantable time.

The Meridian dam is one of Forest Grove, which bought the stockpiling merchantable time.

The priceal yearders preclaims of the property That humans do not spend all of their time and energy grubbing for money is well demonstrated through the medium of the second annual Salem Rotary club hobby show being held at reported moving up to block the Rotary and the second annual Salem Rotary club hobby show being held at Rotary and Rotar

ber in about 175 acres of the the major units of the Wil-Detroit dam reservoir area. lamette valley project.

All Rail Traffic From Shanghai Cut Off-Kashing By-Passed

Chinese Reds

chow-Hangchow line have by-passed Kashing and cut between with Assistant Secretary of there and Hangchow the last state Dean Rusk, one of the de-rail escape route from Shanghaii partment's top political officers,

Bids Called on Meridian Dam

Portland, April 30 (49-Bids appeared imminent.

work on Meridian dam on the Willamette river The bids will be opened by Col. O. E. Walsh. Portland district army engi-

Walsh issued the following report today on other reloca-tion work: Lost Creek section. million dollar joh, 64 percent complete: Rattlesnake Creek section, million dollar joh, 83 percent complete; section contract to Miller & Strong, Eugene, quarter million dollars. McMinnville, April 30 (4) -

Shanghai Garrison Suspends of its water supply system Living Cost Index to People

Shanghai, April 30 000-Shanghai garrison headquarters today suspended the cost of living index and at the same time ordered workers in this teeming city of 6,000,000 to be paid in silver dollars in accordance with the cost of living. In the same order the Central Bank of China was instructed to

sell employers 400,000 silver* dollars within four days to help Shanghai businessmen, fear meet the month end payrolls.

afternoon. Slightly warmer tonight. Lowest temperature expected tonight, 40 degrees, highest Sunday, 65 degrees. Conditions will be mainly favorable
for farm work Sunday. Maximism
yesterday 58. Minimum today 32.
Mean temperature yesterday 47.
which was 6 below normal. Total
24-hour precipitation to 11:30 s.
m. today 03 of an inch. Total
precipitation for the mouth 48
of an inch which is 1.74 inches
below normal. Williamette river
height at Salem Saturday morning, 33 feet. situation. The index provided cial organizations the base on which wage payments were computed semimonthly to keep up with China's Industrial Federation and the

Suspension of the cost of liv-ing denx ETAOl shrdlin nu nu ing index infuriated workers of warehouses, businesses and facall classes, adding new fuel to tories with the help of Shanghe chaotic economic and labor hai's guilds and other commer

runaway inflation. Chinese General Chamber of The workers' discontent may Commerce. Further action was The workers' discontent may Commerce. Further action was be the spark to set off wide-scheduled for Monday when lospread disorders inside Shang-cal guilds will plan formation hal, smoothing the path for of a mutual protection corps to communist capture of the city.

No Agreement Within 25 Miles Yet Reached on Berlin Blockade

Other Meetings Slated Between Envoys Jessup and Malik

Shangahi, April 30 (P)—Communist troops tonight knifed to state department official said towithin 23 miles of Hangchow, day that "there will be other Nationalist defense anchor for meetings" on the Berlin blockade the Shanghai front. Rail traffic between Shanghai and Hang- bassador Philip Jessup and So-

fic between Shanghai and Hangchow was cut off.

Railway officials in Shanghai
said no trains were running past
Kashing, vital rail junction
where the Shangahi-Hangchow
line joins the Hangchow-Soochow line-up with the NankingShanghai railway.

bassador Philip Jessup and Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister
Jakob A. Malik.

This information, indicating
inficially that the Soviet-American negotiations have not yet
reached a final decision, came
from Department Press Officer
Michael J McDermott. A short Shanghai railway.

This report might indicate time earlier he had talked with the Reds moving along the Soo- Jessup.

rail escape rouse its and with Counselor County to the rest of Nationalist China. Nationalists Withdraw

The newspaper Sin Wan Pao said government employes in Hangchow had been ordered to leave and that locally-organized militia took over police duties.

This might indicate the Nationalist soldiers had withdrawn from the coastal city, 121 rail miles southwest of Shanghai. There was nothing official to bear out this, however.

The Shanghai garrison community esaid that one communist column had reached Teching, 23 road miles north of Hangchow. Earlier the garrison said Nationalist troops had with-

chow. Earlier the garrison said peared today to be advancing Nationalist troops had with slowly toward an agreement on drawn from Wukang. 12 miles lifting the Berlin blockade.

drawn from Wukang. 12 miles west of Teching.

Sin Wan Pao reported artiillery fire could be heard in Hangchow The city was quiet and most shops were closed.

7 Armies Said Trapped (The Communist radio boasted that the main battle raged 70 miles or so northwest of Hangchow where it said seven government armies were trapped and were being "annihilated." (This would mean more than 140,000 Nationalists or nearly one-third of the total force assigned to defend the now-punctured Nanking-Shanghai-Hangchow triangle.

Red advance.)

The departure of Chinese and foreigners from Shanghai sped on without letup. American and Chinese planes took off with mostly capacity loads.

Berlin, April 30 0.5 — The Russians agreed today to keep hands off British barges in released three British soldiers seized last night while they were trying to retrieve lives.

were trying to retrieve live-stock from Soviet zone rustlers. The Soviet actions removed two minor obstacles that had threatened to complicate Anglo-Russian relations at a time when lifting of the Berlin blockade

on a million dollar railroad and highway relocation job in Lane rounty will be called about May 16.

It will be the sixth relocation contract in connection with work on Meridian dam on the

be opened by Coi. O. E. Combined to the project of southern Pa.

The project involves shift-day when the Russians, who

Portland district army enactors, on June 14.

The project involves shifting 2.5 miles of Southern Pacific tracks and 2.5 miles of state highway No. 58. It starts five miles east and one and three-quarters miles south of Dexter and extends to near the Willamette national forest will a mette national forest miles and announced their miles are the miles and announced their miles announced their miles and announced their miles announced their miles and announced their miles announced their miles and announced their miles and announced their miles and announced t

Watershed Timber

Memorial Methodist church others.

885,000.

The biggest month on Salem Bids Asked Detroit Reservoir recently put under contract to K I. Goulter. Scattle, million on the some 15,000,000 feet of timber of the total reached \$2,365,340.

Portland, April 29 Ph.—The bids will be opened May 13.

**Complete: section on which west of here in the Coast Range of the contract of the section on which west of here in the Coast Range.

timber, is limited in the annual cut to 3,000,000 feet

and development

NEWS When It is NEWS

Because of the difference in time, the working day on the east coast is just Capital Journal is being made up for printing. That difference means much of coming to a close when the the news from the east, for nstance, is already news in the afternoon's Capital

You get the latest news, whether in the east, in Chi-na, or in the Central Wil-lamette Valley in the

Capital Journal

Journal.

"Salem's Leading Newspaper at per month by earrier.