

Spelman Urges Americans to Eat Less Bread

Reduced Feeding of Grain to Cattle Requested in Food Outline

Washington, Oct. 1 (AP)—President Truman asked the American people today to serve "fewer slices of bread" and help save 100,000,000 bushels of grain for European aid.

He also called for reduced feeding of grain to cattle and made clear most of the saving must come from there.

"There will be more than enough food in the United States to go around, provided it is fairly distributed," Mr. Truman said.

White House aides said that in the president's plea to serve fewer slices of bread the emphasis was on avoiding waste.

Addressing the first meeting of his citizens' food committee at the White House, Mr. Truman exhorted:

"We must get prices down and get hungry people in other countries at the same time."

Mr. Truman said the saving asked of each individual is actually very small.

"Save a Bushel"

"One bushel of grain saved by every American in the next few months will do the job," he said.

Responding for the 26-member committee, Chairman Charles Luckman reported that thousands of letters offering voluntary help have poured upon the committee since its creation last Thursday.

"Mr. President, the people of America have never failed in the accomplishment of any war," Luckman said. "They will not fail in this war on hunger. On their behalf we pledge you our most earnest endeavors."

Other phases

The savings of food here at home is only one phase of the administration's program to help Europe. Before the food can be sent there, congress must approve funds, either as loans or gifts, with which European nations can buy it.

Mr. Truman has proposed \$580,000,000 as stop-gap aid and asked that key congressional committees meet as soon as possible to consider it.

The committees are the senate foreign relations, house foreign affairs and senate and house appropriations bodies.

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Capital Journal

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Deadlock in UN Over Council Seat Continues

New York, Oct. 1 (AP)—The United Nations assembly failed in its first effort today to break the deadlock in the race between the Soviet Ukraine and India for the security council seat to be vacated by Poland Dec. 31.

The ninth ballot (continuing Tuesday's count) showed: Ukraine 32, India 24.

Dr. Oswaldo Aranha of Brazil, assembly president, then ruled that the assembly should drop the security council seat contest temporarily and move on to the election of six replacement members to the economic and social council.

India Still In

However, at this point Mrs. Vijayalakshmi Pandit, chief of the Indian delegation and ambassador to Moscow, took the floor for a brief statement of refusal to withdraw India from the contest.

Russia was backing the Soviet Ukraine, one of the constituent republics of the Soviet union, and the United States and Britain were backing India in the hard-fought contest within the 57-nation assembly.

Which would win, India or the Ukraine, was anybody's guess as assembly delegates began returning to their big hall at Flushing Meadows today to resume voting.

Russia Leads

The last ballot was roughly typical of those that went before. It yielded 33 votes for the Russian-backed Ukraine to 23 for India. With all 57 member nations present and voting, a total of 38 votes would be required for a decision under the two-thirds majority specified by assembly rules.

The deadlock developed after the assembly had chosen on the first ballot two of the three nations needed to fill vacancies on the 11-nation security council at the end of this year as a result of term expirations. The two countries elected were Canada, which will replace Australia, and Argentina, which will replace Brazil.

The third country due for retirement from the council is Poland. Before the voting began Britain and the United States had informed Russia they would support Czechoslovakia for this seat and members of both delegations said they had informally "understood" that Russia would take Czechoslovakia as an eastern European nation certain of backing and possibly losing the candidacy of the Ukraine.

But it did not turn out that way. The Russians reportedly made a last minute arrangement with some of the Latin American nations to support Argentina's election in return for their support for the Ukraine.

Girl Killed In Auto Plunge

McMinnville, Oct. 1 (AP)—One girl was killed and two youths were injured in a night-time plunge of a car down a 200-foot embankment 10 miles north of here.

The victim was Marjorie L. Capps, 17, McMinnville. Injured in the Monday night accident were John Davis, 17, Amity, and George A. Rosenbalm, 17, McMinnville. Three others in the car suffered hurts but were not hospitalized.

The total in permits for September, records at the building inspector's office showed Wednesday, was \$1,507,074. For August the figure was \$506,270 and for July \$292,500.

Britain Bans Foreign Travel; Cuts Use of Gas

London, Oct. 1 (AP)—Life in this "tight little isle" became tighter today with the enforcement of new government austerity measures that virtually banned foreign holiday travel, wiped out gasoline rations for pleasure motoring and boosted railway fares 50 percent above pre-war levels.

Limited direction of labor goes into effect next Monday under another decree issued by the labor government, which recently obtained from parliament almost unlimited powers to combat Britain's economic crisis.

Effective Today

The new measures that became effective today, two days after Prime Minister Attlee began his long-expected cabinet shake-up, are part of the government's program to slash dollar spending and increase production in the hope of erasing the nation's grave export-import deficit by mid-1948.

An advance warning that after Oct. 1 Britons would no longer be able to exchange sterling for foreign currencies to spend on holidays abroad brought a last vacation rush to the continent and the U.S. during September.

Up to Sept. 1 Britons could spend 75 pounds (\$300) yearly in foreign pleasure travel. Then the allowance was cut to 35 pounds (\$140), and now it vanishes completely.

Gas Rationed

Beginning today the "basic petrol ration," which permitted automobile owners about 300 miles of pleasure driving a month, will be eliminated and gasoline will be reserved in the future solely for priority purposes as it was during most of the war.

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Salem Enjoys Sunny Month

A belated summer season came to Salem with September, which brought only 1.01 inches of rain and three days with the temperature reaching 90 degrees or more and a tie of 93 degrees for the summer high with May 23. The hottest day of the month was the 23rd with the other high readings on the first and 21st.

Greatest amount of rainfall in any 24-hour period was .66 inches September 6. The precipitation was 62 below the expected normal of 1.63 for the month and brings the total for the year to 20.83 inches, according to the U. S. weather bureau at McNary field.

Temperature for September were 63 degrees or slightly higher than the expected mean temperature of 61.4 degrees. The average maximum for the month was 77.6 degrees and the average minimum 48.3 degrees. The lowest reading was 37 degrees on the 19th. September had nine clear days, 10 partly cloudy and 11 cloudy.

The greatest rainfall for any September on record was 4.84 inches in 1914 followed by 4.56 inches in 1911 and 4.45 inches in 1920. There were 3.91 inches in 1927 and 3.55 inches in 1893. Seventeen times the month has brought less than an inch of rainfall with driest being .01 inch in 1932 and repeated in 1942. There were 1.89 inches in September 1946 and 2.46 inches for the same month in 1945.

\$291,502; March, \$832,773; April, \$214,828; May, \$433,160; June, \$1,794,716.

New permits Wednesday were: Paul Harcourt, to build a one-story dwelling at 2210 North Commercial, \$3000. Mark H. Astrup, to build a garage at 1590 South Liberty, \$150. Dick Rankin, to alter a service station at 490 South Winter, \$200. Carroll M. White, to build a 1 1/2-story dwelling and garage at 455 University, \$4500. Mrs. James W. Taylor, to alter a two-story dwelling at 862 North 16th, \$350. Claude D. Boone, to alter a two-story dwelling at 2049 State, \$50. Claude D. Boone, to wreck a two-story dwelling at 1179 Marion, \$50. Marie Haynes Chin, to build a one-story dwelling at 735 South 13th, \$2500. Ruth Cooper, to reroof a one-story dwelling at 2260 North Commercial, \$50.



Robinson Caught Between Second and Third in Run-down—Dodgers' First Baseman Jackie Robinson (center) is caught between Yankee Pitcher Frank Shea (left), and Shortstop Phil Rizzuto as he headed for third in first inning of 1947 World Series opening game in Yankee Stadium. Robinson was run down for an out. (AP Wirephoto)

Soviet Refusal to Permit Solons' Entry Resented

Washington, Oct. 1 (AP)—A curt refusal by Russia to let 12 senators visit Moscow brought demands by two congress members today for a tougher policy on admitting Soviet citizens to this country.

The Soviet foreign ministry declined to issue visas either for members of the senate appropriations committee or John Peurifoy, assistant secretary of state, to make an inspection of the U.S. embassy. The explanation to Ambassador Walter Bedell Smith was:

"Inasmuch as the USSR is not considered a country that could be made the subject of an investigation on the part of the visiting senators, we do not consider their trip to be suitable."

Senator Bridges (R., N.H.), chairman of the committee, declared the incident raises the question or how much longer the United States will permit "indiscriminate admission of Soviet subjects and sympathizers."

Senator Dworshak (R., Idaho), a member of the group, told a reporter there should at least be a careful scrutiny of any such admissions in the future.

"I understand there are about 1,500 Russians in this country," Dworshak said. "I wonder what they are investigating?"

Bridges disclosed that the individual senators applied for Russian visas during their preparations for a European trip to start next week.

Ambassador Smith cabled back word that the applications were denied, as well as one from Peurifoy, who will accompany the senators.

Bridges said the refusal of a visa to Peurifoy "came as a distinct shock to state department officials and members of congress" because he is in charge of the operation of U.S. embassies throughout the world.

The Russians denied entry last year of three house members assigned to study education and labor conditions in the Soviet Union, but gave a more tactful reason: hotel accommodations and other facilities were scarce because of the war.

Dworshak said he didn't want to "condemn" the Soviet, but he added "it is difficult to cultivate understanding and goodwill with a country that has such perverted ideas."

National Army Storms Chefoo

Nanking, Oct. 1 (AP)—Chinese Nationalist troops stormed into the deepwater port of Chefoo on the north coast of Shantung province today to cut the main link between communists below the great wall and those in Manchuria.

The fall of the big base, reputed funnel for men and supplies from the Russian-occupied port of Dairen to the north, virtually ended the quick conquest of the East Shantung peninsula.

Gen. Teng Wen-Yi, government spokesman who announced the capture of Chefoo by the 25th division under Tientsin-said remnants of the communist forces were fleeing eastward toward the peninsula between Weihaiwei and Wenteng.

Teng said details of Chefoo's fall still were lacking. Earlier reports said large fires were burning in the city which has been under air and naval attack several days.

Storm Warnings Posted

Portland, Oct. 1 (AP)—The weather bureau here announced that small craft warnings were hoisted at 9 a.m. today from Cape Blanco, Ore., to Tatoosh island, Wash., and through the straits of Juan de Fuca for fresh to strong southerly winds this afternoon and tonight.

Railroad Men Ask 30 Percent Wage Increase

Negotiations to Begin At Once; Rule Changes Also Asked by Workers

Chicago, Oct. 1 (AP)—A formal demand for a 30 percent wage increase for more than 350,000 members of five operating railroad brotherhoods has been made by the unions on the nation's carriers.

The notices for the hike in wages, with a minimum boost of \$3 a day, set in motion the machinery of the national labor act under which disputes in the industry are handled.

Rejection Expected

Rejection of the wage demand by the individual railroads was expected and would result in arrangements for negotiations on a nationwide basis.

The carriers' wage conference committee, representing the country's railroads, said granting the wage boost would add \$400,000,000 to rail transportation costs annually.

In addition to the pay raise demanded, the operating brotherhoods representing the engineers, firemen, conductors, trainmen and switchmen, also have made demands for changes in 44 working rules.

Approval of the changes, railroad spokesmen said, would add \$1,000,000,000 annually to operating costs.

Parley Opens Tuesday

Negotiations between the brotherhoods and carrier representatives on the rules changes, the issue that precipitated the nation-wide rail strike in May, 1946, are to open here next Tuesday.

Union spokesmen said the wage demand will be "dealt with aggressively," when negotiations on the rule changes open.

The wage increase, union spokesmen said, was "compulsory" due to the sky-rocketing living costs. They said their last pay boost was in May, 1946.

Their new wage demand calls for the 30 percent boost to become effective Nov. 1. Carrier spokesmen said the weekly earnings of operating employees average \$76 now compared with \$48 in 1939.

The wage demand by the operating group followed the recent award of 15 1/2 cents an hour wage increases granted a million non-operating workers by an arbitration board named under the national railway labor act.

Carrier spokesmen said the effect of the award was to increase rail labor costs an estimated \$468,000,000 a year.

The railroads have pending before the interstate commerce commission a request for a 27 percent increase in freight rates.

Search on for Missing Boat

Seattle, Oct. 1 (AP)—Search planes from San Francisco, Astoria, Ore., and Port Angeles, Wash., combined forces today to locate the fishboat Zarembo III of Seattle, unreported since September 13.

The 63-foot vessel left Astoria September 6 to fish for albacore tuna, the coast guard said, and had only sufficient water for seven to 10 days.

Captained by Howard Bronson, the vessel carried a crew of six, all from Seattle, the announcement said.

When last sighted by another fishing boat, the Zarembo III was some 118 miles off Cape Blanco, Ore.

The boat's co-owner, Minor Lervold, said, however, that it carried a supply of ice for icing fish, which could be melted down for drinking water. It also had a radio, but has not been heard from.

Lervold said he believed four of the five others aboard were George Brashfield, Astoria, and Marvin Schleitweiser, Jack Ward and Bud Reese, all of Seattle.

Yankees Win Second Game By Score 10-3

Four Brooklyn Pitchers Blasted Before Crowd Of 69,865 Rabid Fans

By Jack Hand

Yankee Stadium, New York, Oct. 1 (AP)—Blasting four Brooklyn pitchers for 15 hits in a murderous display of power, the New York Yankees overwhelmed the Dodgers 10-3 today to take a 2-0 lead in the World Series before a paid crowd of 69,865.

A homer by Tommy Henrich, three triples which tied the World Series record for three-batters by one club in a single game, and two doubles rattled off the bats of the high-riding Yankees.

Nine of the safeties, including six of the extra base swats, were smashed off the offerings of little Vic Lombardi, Dodger starter. Lombardi was taken out of the game in the fifth inning and the Yankees belted his successors, Hal Gregg, Hank Behrman and Rex Barney with just as much ease.

Allie Reynolds, the strong-armed Creek chief from Oklahoma, who came to the Yanks a year ago in the deal that sent Joe Gordon to Cleveland, subdued the Brooks with nine hits in his first series appearance.

First Home Run

A nip and tuck game for four innings, the Yankees broke it open in the fifth when Tommy Henrich's home run into the bleachers in right center and Johnny Lindell's double that bounced into the left field boxes chased little Vic Lombardi.

A dreary succession of Dodger relievers failed to stem the tide as the bombers routed the Brooks in a four-run seventh inning that included four singles, two of the infield variety, two wild pitches and a boot by Center Fielder Pete Reiser.

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Liquor Board 'Caught in Bight'

Members of the state liquor control commission "are well satisfied" even though federal regulations forced them to cancel a deal whereby the sale of 8000 barrels of liquor and agreements with nine distilleries of a two-year supply of blended whiskey were canceled, according to Liquor Commissioner Hugh R. Kirkpatrick, Lebanon.

"We were caught in the bight" said Kirkpatrick, who had attended a convention of liquor monopoly state officials in Atlantic City. "Other states were trying to force distillers to take back unwanted stocks. While our situation was different, the liquor tax unit had to apply the same rule to all states."

Kirkpatrick said the commission now had the choice of either bottling its bulk whiskey straight or use spirits and dispose of the stock as blended whiskey.

Present market price of bulk whiskey is far below the figure paid by the commission for its large stock but Kirkpatrick believes that some of this loss will be recovered through the increase in liquor prices expected through limitations to be placed on use of grain for distilling purposes.

The commission hopes to dispose of 2000 of the 8000 barrels through wholesale channels before November 30, the effective date of the cancellation, he said.

Foods Resume Price Advance

New York, Oct. 1 (AP)—Wholesale food prices resumed their rise this week with an advance of 2 cents, after a 21-cent break last week. Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., announced today.

The Dun & Bradstreet index of wholesale food prices for the week ended yesterday advanced to \$6.93 from \$6.91 last week. Two weeks ago the index stood at an all-time high of \$7.12, culminating a four-week upswing.

In the past week there were advances in the price of 12 out of the 31 commodities used in the index.

Five Polio Cases Reported in State

Portland, Oct. 1 (AP)—Five cases of infantile paralysis—in Douglas, Klamath, Marion, Tillamook, and Willowa counties—occurred in Oregon last week, the state board of health reported today.

Only one person was stricken the previous week. So far in 1947 Oregon has had 61 cases of the disease, compared to 127 in the corresponding period of last year.

Snell to Speak On Sales Tax

Portland, Oct. 1 (AP)—Campaigns for and against the state sales tax gained momentum today as the special referendum election date loomed a week away.

The Oregon sales tax committee announced a list of speakers, headed by Governor Earl Snell, who will speak in support of the tax measure.

Gov. Snell will speak Monday, Oct. 6, on the eve of the balloting, over a 14-station radio network at 7:45 p. m.

Other speakers will be State Senator Dean Walker of Polk county, State Senator Paul Patterson of Washington county and State Senator Douglas McKay of Marion county.

Opponents of the tax spoke out last night. James T. Marr, executive secretary of the State Federation of Labor, accused those favoring the measure of using as bait for rural votes, a suggestion that seed, feed and fertilizer would be exempt from the tax.

Ellsworth Hurt; Will Sail Home

Rome, Oct. 1 (AP)—Rep. Harris Ellsworth (R., Ore.) fractured a heel bone in alighting from a taxicab at one point in his tour of Germany and Austria with the house interstate and foreign committee, it was disclosed today. The mishap caused him to abandon the rest of the committee's tour.

On the advice of physicians, Ellsworth flew yesterday from Rome to Leghorn, U. S. headquarters in Italy. From there he will sail for home Friday or Saturday aboard an army ship.

The Weather

(Released by United States Weather Bureau)

Forecast for Salem and Vicinity: Cloudy with occasional light rain tonight and Thursday, rain to become occasionally moderate late tonight. Lowest temperature tonight, 59 degrees; highest Thursday, 75. Weather will be favorable for farm work, precipitation to 11:30 a.m. today.

Total precipitation for the month, .01 which is .04 of an inch below normal. Willamette river at Wednesday morning, -4.1 feet.