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American Forces Land in Solomon Islands

Japan's Biggest **Liners Sunk by Allied Subs**

4 Maru Ships, Converted Into Carriers and Troop Transports Destroyed

(Copyright by United Press)
Rio de Janeiro, Aug. 10 (U.R)-

Circumstantial evidence available to Americans enroute home from internment in Japanese territory indicated today that the Japanese liners Yasakuni Maru and Iwata Maru, both converted into aircraft carriers, and the troop-laden Nitta Maru were among the first big vessels sunk allied submarines in the Pacific war.

The three liners were in addition to the sinking of a roured big Japanese ship, the 14,457-ton Taiyo Maru, which went down in flames off Hong Kong with loss of hundreds of enemy technolosis of hundreds after an attack by Hong Kong with loss of hundreds after an attack by Hong Kong with loss of hundreds of enemy technology. The source of the south Pacific. dition to the sinking of a fourth an American submarine.

Taiyo Maru Blew Up

that that Taiyo Maru blew up and was swept by fire from stem

Befo ploded a boiler.

was of 16,500 tons and was built here.

at Tokyo in 1939 by the same

A regular naval officer who at Tokyo in 1939 by the same Japanese concern.

vessels, as well as the Iwata Maru, were reported sunk by American and Dutch subma-

It was not positively established that the Iwata and Yasakuni had been converted into aircraft carriers but the best available information indicated that they as such is responsible for naval had. Each carried thousands of operations extending from the had. Each carried thousands of operations extending from the persons addition to vast Bering sea into the southern-most reaches of the Pacific. armies conducting offensives southward at that time. The ves- eration was the battle of Midway sels were among the newest and finest of the Japanese merchant marine.

Hara Kiri by Captain

satti Maru committed hara kiri late in May after his ship struck a Japanese mine in Japanese waters. A week earlier the emper-

small groups on a number of ships rather than in large units. Ously damaged hundreds of this was said to have resulted in delaying the organization of 200 families were evacuated

Eye-witnesses reported, however, that the Japanese were making the greatest effort in organizing the southern areas. These reports said the Japanese than expected and that the British were not always able Vacarry out a scorched earth pol-

icy.

Large stocks fell into Japan-

Gestapo Killed In Poland

London, Aug. 10 (U.R)-Lieu-tenant Colonel Richard Gassler, who was the German SS (Elite) kow district of Poland, was killed July 30 when his automobile was wrecked by patriots, a spokesman for the Polish government in exile said today.

Figure 1 in exile said today.

Gassler was a notorious gestapo killer known "for his cruelty and ruthlessness," the spice and ruthlessness," the spice and ruthlessness, and the destroyed his principal task was protecting the German government officials. He was the chief body-guard of the German governor of Poland.

While the spice was a notorious gestapo killer known "for his cruelty and ruthlessness," the spice and ruthlessness, and ruthlessness, the spice and ruthlessness, ruth



Vice-Admiral Robert L Ghormley, commander of American forces in the Solomon

Ghormley Leads Naval Forces

known officers and has been in and 159 wounded, but said it had no tally of today's casual-Japanese sources reported ers in New Zealand since last

Before that Ghormley was to stern after the torpedo hit ex- special observer for the navy in London, a position to which he The Yasakuni Maru was of use assigned after completing a 11,933 tons, a ship of the great tour of duty as director of the Mitsubishi company, built at To-kyo in 1930. The Nitta Maru

> graduated from Annapolis in 1906, Ghormley had active service at sea during World War I, his principal duty being flag lieutenant of commander of bat-

Nimitz' most recent previous opwhere he was in general control of the task forces which engaged the Japanese assault fleet.

It also was reported reliably that the captain of the Maga-Cause Million Loss

Philadelphia, Aug. 10 (U.E)_ The death toll in flash floods in Bucks, Montgomery, Lanor had decorated the captain for in Bucks, Montgomery, Lancapturing the U. S. liner Presicaster and Chester counties stood dent Harrison in Shanghai on the first day of the war. The Taiyo Maru sinking caused the Japanese to change their plans in connection with read

Heavy rains Saturday and early yesterday morning sent ing technical experts to the sou- walls of water down choked thern conquered areas. These creek beds, flooded homes and experts now sail southward in industrial plants, upset transplans to exploit occupied areas. from their homes between Col-Japs Get Large Stocks legeville and Perkiomen. (Concluded o

Fatal Rioting In India as

Campaign of Mass Civil

By Preston Grover

Bombay, Aug. 10 (#)-Soldiers and police, fighting to control widespread rioting on the second day of Mohandas K. Gandhi's campaign to end the British rule in India, having fired upon crowds in Bombay ten times yesterday and today as strikes and disturbances spread throughout

the country.

Bloodshed ushered in Gandhi's

8 Killed, 159 Wounded

on Sunday totaled eight killed and 159 wounded, but said it ties in clashes in which demonstrators stoned trains and automobiles and burned government grain shops. Strikes closed some factories and schools.

Twenty-three were sent the hospital with bullet wounds suffered when police fired twice into groups in the Dadar dis-trict of Bombay, in Poona police fired on a crowd, mostly of stu-dents, near Parsurambhau col-lege, and 14 were removed to a hospital. Schools and colleges were closed. Goondas, the Hindu name for hoodlums, threw bottles through windows. Work Stoppages

arrested

Hindus Attack Moslems

Bands of Hindus stoned some Moslem shops in the "trouble area" of south central Bombay. Police have the greatest fear of repetition of the communal Moslem-Hindu riots which have followed previous civil disobedience campaigns. These riots often were the bloodiest and the most difficult to suppress.
Throughout the city troops

(Concluded on Page 7, Column 4) Arrive in Britain

advance in some areas, such as Malaya, had been more rapid Fatal to Resident

Cottage Grove, Aug. 10 (47)-Cottage Grove's epidemic of suspicious fires reached serious proportions today when Stewart William King, 23, Cottage Grove, died at a Eugene hospital as the result of burns suffered early this morning in a motor cabin

area in the last three weeks.

this morning in Eugene after Smith, who operated the Moro lodge for his son-in-law, Elmer Linn, Portland, told how the

flames spread so rapidly that oc-

Strike Spreads

Disobedience Gains Momentum—Leaders Jailed

"non violent" civil disobedience campaign yesterday when the police were forced to fire six times.

A Bombay government com-munique tonight said casualties

At Lucknow, police fired also puppetized French Indo-China on a crowd of striking univer- by complete surprise Sunday sity students who were trying to and in a concentrated bombing form a parade. Thirteen were scored a direct hit on a 4,000-

The work stoppages in some oil fire on the docks, Lieuten Bombay mills were in response ant General Joseph W. Stilwell to Mohandas K. Gandhi's "do or said in a communique today. die" call for a "complete dead-lock" by strikes and all other get area," communique No. 33

on-violent means. said. "After the bombers re-leased their bombs, escorting second day amid shootings, pursuit planes bombed and ma-showers of bottles and shouts of chine gunned the dock area. The showers of bottles and shouts of complete lack of hostile opposidemonstrators, there were portents of even greater trouble tion indicates the enemy taken at complete surprise," ahead.

were stationed in groups rang-ing from a dozen soldiers to a

Cottage Grove Fire

blaze, which the caretaker, J. D. Smith, said he was convinced was "deliberately set." The blaze was the fourth sus-

picious fire in the Cottage Grove King a resident of one of the

three cabins destroyed with a loss of \$4,000, was severely burned above the waist, and died

the loss of his \$75,000 home and termed by State Police Super-intendent Charles Pray as prob-brought ashore. ably the work of a dangerous guards on his remaining mill property. He said they had been issued rifles and sawed off shot-

J. H. Chamber, who last week saw his \$300,000 mill burn to the Benghazi Shipping ground in a fire which police have definitely linked with the Woodard blazes, was at a loss



Saboteurs' Bodies Leave Death House-Armed soldiers prassed spectators back as two ambulances bearing the bodies of six nazi saboleurs rolled out of the District of Columbia jail after they had been executed. They had been found guilty and sentenced to death by a military court. Two other saboteurs escaped the death penalty by turning state's evidence. (Associated Press Photo.)

Victory House Days Scheduled

Sky Dragons

ton steamer and started a large

No United States losses were

More U.S. Troops

As they landed, a Scots army

Bombed by Allies

suffered.

House" days slated for the Victory center at the courthouse lawn next Friday and Saturday, Fred S. Lamport, chairman of the Marion county war bond committee today named the executive tack on the Aleutians before the committee which will put over the extensive plans under way

man at a meeting at the Cham-ber of Commerce this morning with W. L. Phillips, E. J. Scel-**Bomb Haiphong** sisting members.

At a dinner meeting held lat-Chungking, Aug. 10 (A)-Amer at the Marion today detailed plans were being worked out This time it asserted, in im erican Sky Dragons caught the Japanese base at Haiphong in being assigned.

> put on in connection with the downed. show. It is stated this unit is and Salem is one of four having seven planes lost.

(Concluded on Page 7, Column 5

To Prosecute Saboteur Aides It was the first raid on Halphong by raiders based in China. Haiphong has been sued by the

Washington, Aug. 10 (U.P)-The Washington, Aug. 10 (0.00—The justice department plans to seek Enlistment Policy Japanese as a port of entry into the French colony since Sep-tember, 1940, when Vichy made indictment of the 14 alleged confederates of the eight nazi sabo its first accord with Tokyo. It teurs on charges of treason and is located in the north, on the knowledge of treason, it was learned from an authoritative source today.

Persons convicted of guilty

Meantime, saboteurs George and factory center of Osnabruck.

John Dasch and Ernest Peter Well-informed statements that As they landed, a Scots army band greeted them with rousing Sousa marches, striking up as in the electric chair, remained in the striking up as in the electric chair, remained in the electri the first man dropped his duffle the district jail. They are sub- great bombers were missing, inject to the will of the justice deavailable as possible witnesses against the confederates.

Ralph Burnside,

ed from active work in 1940. and Belgium to keep night fight- and gun fire.

Japan Claims Great Victories

alacrity today to get its side of and the red army was counter-the battle of the Solomon Islands attacking with some success. and the United States navy at- Russians Gain in North world ahead of any embarrass-Floyd Miller was named chair- ing announcements from other quarters.

with W. L. Phillips, E. J. Scellars, Bareley Newman, Francis forces were crushingly defeated, Smith and Bruce Cooper as asstruction of the United States fleet, which suffered only com-

and individual sub-committees perial headquarters communiques, that a United States bat-

Regarding the Aleutians at-

Solomons for a time, but chang-

Changed by Navy

These charges were discussed at a conference of Attorney Gen-selective service, Lieut, Cmdr. G. eral Francis Biddle and members of his staff. No official cruiting officer, said Saturday.

Black Sea of Azov coasts had Bombers Busy

—A very large contingent of had been agreed upon.

Death and left legent at this port today and left legent at the port today at the port today and left legent at the port today at the port toda nad been agreed upon. report for army induction could it was possible most of them

Death can be the penalty for not be accepted by the navy un- were giving battle along the

further In the battles of the Coral Sea Voronezh.

The big show will revolve around a unit being sent through the country by the Standard Oil company including the Standard Oil company including the Standard Oil and Clerkey opens had been sunk, three Unit- Caucasus, said today's communitations with the immediate command of Vice- Admiral Ghormley and under the general control of Admiral Nimitz. Certain of the forces under Gen. MacArthur are coard Chevronettes, a group of pretty girls, who will have charge of bond and stamp sales put on in connection with the show. It is stated this unit is

tack, it said that Japanese forces seared a wide area, and it was had beaten off an attack by reasonable, observers here said, strong naval faces.
Italy enthusiastically went beyond Japanese claims and had two battleships sunk in the

Portland, Aug. 10 (A)—The grain before the approach of navy has changed its policy to permit enlistment of men up to do farther north.

| Not been able to harvest the approach of the enemy, as they were able to do farther north.

| Concluded on Page 7, Column 8)

Red Defenses Said Cracking In Caucasus

Russians Said Carrying U.S. Cruiser Sunk, 2 Out Scorched Earth Cruisers, 2 Destroyers Policy by Blasting Wells And Transport Damaged

hills appeared to be cracking to- vigor." day.

of tremendous explosions roar-ing over a broad area seemed to indicate the Russians were car-rying out with ruthless abandon the scorched earth policy in the recapture islands in the Tulagi first oil regions the Germans have been able to penetrate in their Caucasian thrust.

Kotelnikovski area of the Don elbow, southwest of Stalingrad, In large-scale tank battles in the soviet machines appeared to be as strong as the Germans,

Five hundred miles north of that "planned landings" were the Caucasus, in the Voronezh accomplished. flank, the Russians were making further headway, expanding "(1) Offensive operations by their bridgeheads on the west U.S. naval and other forces ing, and repulsing German coun-terattacks between the Don and have now been underway for

The Germans were bringing MacArthur Assists

Oil Wells Blasted Pravda said roaring blasts duced about 7 per cent of Russia's petroleum.

some sectors the Russians had not been able to harvest the

DeGrave said that previously been cut off by the German ad-

this port today and left immediately for training camps somewhere in rural Britain. Superbly equipped and tough looking, the Americans were in high spirits and swung from the looking the presentation of the looking that the looking the presentation of the penalty for treason, although the trial judge, at his discretion, may impose sentences of not less than five years in prison and not less than \$10,000 fine. Persons convicted of guilty the navy unless released by draft boards. Osnabruck Target Osnabruck Target high spirits and swung from the docks immediately to special trains. Hour after hour tenders plied back and forth between the back and forth between the control of the spirits and swung from the dock and forth between the control of guilty knowledge of treason — misprision of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of the spirits and swung from the docks immediately to special knowledge of treason — misprision of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are subject to not more than the control of guilty knowledge of treason is the legal term — are sub

Hour after hour tenders piled —are subject to not more than a \$40,000 dry kiln at his mill in two fires which have been the seven years imprisonment and the seven ye

Well-informed statements that ers down.

eral" fires had been started, as all Air Force was continuing a war advisory council, including usual in "residential quarters."

While the British planes were attacking Osnabruck, on the main Ruhr - Bremen - Hamburg railroad and one of the two chief war on Osnabruck and the first General Douglas MacArthur's

Western Germany had been dicated that the raiding force bombed four times last week and ed that for one month the allied partment which may hold them had run well into the hundreds. In resuming the attack today, high command, in co-operation available as possible witnesses Germany admitted that "sev- aviation quarters said, the Roy- with the Australian cabinet and

Initial Surprise Attack Succeeds **Against Japs**

By Eddy Gilmore

Moscow, Aug. 10 (#)—Driven
back by relentless, hard thrusts
of German motorized troops and
Alpinists red army defenses be-Alpinists, red army defenses being landings on the Solomon fore the oil fields of Maikop and Islands. The enemy has counin spurs of the Caucasian foot- ter-attacked with "rapidity and

He reported that at least one Front line dispatches telling of our cruisers was sunk. Two U.S. cruisers, two de-

> area of the southerly Solomon Japanese Losses He said information as to the

> time, but that a large number of Japanese planes have been destroyed and surface units put out of action. King said that an initial sur-prise attack was effected and

The text of King's statement: "(1) Offensive operations by bank of the Don, taking several looking to the occupation of populated places in violent fight-lislands in the Tulagi area in the about three days

up reserves and still maintaining "(2) The operations are under communications with their the immediate command of Vice-

show. It is stated this unit is making 17 stops only in the state cruisers slightly damaged and baked by a broiling summer sun. for our own purposes. The enemy have been in process of consolidating their positions, in which their purpose has been not only to deny them to us but to use them as a base of offensive operations against our positions which cover the line communications to Australia and

New Zealand. Surprise Effected "(4) An initial surprise was As the battle spread southward dispatches told of burning wheat fields, too, indicating that in and vigor. Heavy fighting is

to farther north. There was no report here inlighting whether the transfer of the control of

Gen. MacArthur's Headquarters, Australia, Aug. 10 (0.8)-Allied planes maintained a 24hour day offensive over the entire northeastern invasion zone today in support of the United States and allied forces attacking the Japanese-held Solomon

From darting fighter planes to the great long range bombers, mained at action stations to refuel them and send them off

It was authoritatively reveal-

more urgent theatres of the war.