

Locals

Wesley S. Roeder, who has been attending the University of Southern California at Los Angeles this summer, returned to Salem yesterday. At summer school he earned two teaching credentials, the junior college and counseling credentials.

Buy your camera before prices advance. Henry's Photo Shop. 192

Some physical changes are being made in the courtroom of department No. 2, circuit court, including change in the judge's platform and in alignment of the witness stand to make for greater convenience.

For sale: Old papers 25c for large bundle, while they last. Capital Journal office. 195

Fine of \$5 and \$6.30 in costs was imposed by Justice Overton of Woodburn on Oliver Frederick Hecker, 16, who was committed to the county jail yesterday in lieu of payment of fine.

Paint, wallpaper sale, 164 S Com'l.

Deputy Sheriff and Mrs. Kenneth Randall have started on a vacation trip to Crescent City, Calif., going by the coast route and to return via Oregon Caves, Crater Lake, Bend, Burns and Pendleton.

Lots, Neff's subdivision, Ph 5830

Marriage licenses have been issued at Vancouver, Wash., to James P. Hall and Bertha Thelma Beach, both of 1740 State street, Salem and to Nestor Stanyon Wilson and Margaret Wilson, both of Molalla.

Lata Florist, P 5922, 1276 N Lib

Miss Hope Elizabeth Haupt, who has been lecturing on Indian life and the evils of the use of marihuana by young people, left today for Tacoma, Wash. She will be back for a mass meeting of young people the middle of next month and expects to return to Salem again a year from this September.

Savings—Insured to \$5000.00—earnings 3 1/2% at Salem Federal, 130 South Liberty.

Marion chapter Reserve Officers' association will meet for regular group school session at 7:30 p.m. tonight, at the Civil Service room, second floor of the post office. All reserve officers in Salem and vicinity are invited to attend this meeting. Major Clarence Collins, CA-Res., will be in charge of instruction.

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Sheriff Burk received advice today from authorities at Medford that they held under arrest there Elietha Nelson and Anton Taus, wanted here on a complaint out of Salem justice court charging them with larceny of livestock, including a Jersey cow and Jersey heifer allegedly to be property of Jack J. P. Nelson. Officers here stated they had been advised the accused moved the stock to southern Oregon. Sheriff Burk with Probation Officer Mrs. Nona White, expects to leave tomorrow morning to return the man and woman.

Wanted, experienced waitress. Hotel Argo.

George Belt, attorney handling tax foreclosures, stated today that the tremendous deed under the last foreclosure which has been in the course of preparation for some time may be filed tomorrow. The deed will be a document signed by Sheriff Burk deeding 265 parcels of tax foreclosed lands to the county, to make the transfer a matter of record. The properties will then be advertised for a period and placed on public sale. All those that are not sold will then be subject to disposition by the county court at private sale.

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Inheritance and gift tax collections for the seven-month period from January 1 to July 31, 1941, inclusive, totaled \$519,544.03, State Treasurer Leslie M. Scott said today. Collections from inheritance taxes totaled \$323,983.67 and gift tax revenue totaled \$195,560.36.

Reliable information on movie cameras, projectors. Henry's Photo Shop. 192

A power excavator is at work removing a large amount of the high ground on the southwest corner of the vacant Murphy block on South Commercial street between Bellevue and Oak. The dirt is being taken to the rear of the Clough-Barrick

Townsend Clubs

Townsend Club No. 16, regular meeting Thursday, August 14, at 8 p.m., 714 South 19th street. Free watermelon to follow the business meeting.

Stanyon—Clubs in the district are invited to attend the picnic of the Stanyon Townsend club to be held at the city park Sunday. Speakers will be Dr. P. O. Riley, Salem and Col. E. H. Wright, Portland. Rev. D. George Cole will give a Townsend sermon at 11 o'clock. A basket luncheon will be held after the services with other entertainment to be offered during the afternoon.

James Ray Drowns In Rescue Attempt

Toledo, Ore., Aug. 13 (AP)—A girl swimming in the Yaquina river screamed for help yesterday. James Ray, 49, Elk City, Ore., responded. An unidentified youth reached the girl, Helen Limbo, 17, first, and hauled her to safety. Then it was noticed Ray had disappeared. His body was found a half hour later, but resuscitation efforts failed.

Knudsen Says Defense Peak By July, 1942

New York, Aug. 13 (AP)—Director General William S. Knudsen of the office of production management predicted today that if the nation's defense program hit the half-way mark by January 1, 1942, "we should hit peak production by July and after that, America can write its own ticket on war material."

"And this ticket can, as far as I am concerned, be twice what any foreigner's ticket is," Knudsen added.

Greater speed in subcontracting defense orders will be required to accomplish the objective, he asserted, in an address prepared for delivery before the New York division of commerce production clinic.

"Decentralize that procedure business and let each manufacturer handle his job and his business with as little of—I could almost say—Washington as possible, and we will get it done," the OPM chief declared.

"All we need is the will to get this job done and we have one great advantage—nobody is going to bomb us much while we are doing it. I think it is too late for that. All we need . . . is to get together—stop bickering over procedure."

Knudsen praised the work of the defense contract service in attempting to bring small manufacturers into the defense program and cushion the shock of transition from civilian to defense production.

To hasten the job, he said, the armed services must agree to accept subcontracting as part of the procurement program and it is only fair to say that in the preliminary conversations we have had . . . they have shown themselves perfectly willing to go as far as their powers permit—even to go further and ask for legal powers if required.

Dallas — A drinking party at Grand Ronde was broken up late Monday afternoon by Sheriff T. B. Hooker. Deputy Sheriff Tony Newfield and a member of the state police force from McMinnville, who were raiding a shack between Old and New Grand Ronde and arrested Leonard, Franklin and Albert Quenelle, all Indians, and Gordon Dickie, a white man whose home is said to be Detroit, Ore. Three or four others, also Indian, are reported to have made their getaway before the officers arrived. The quartet was slated for a hearing in justice court Tuesday afternoon.

People in Madrid were subsisting on one-half of what we regard as barely the necessities of life, Dr. Guilely said. The mission established food stations in various places and fed 250,000 children one good meal a day and a tablespoon of cod liver oil for breakfast in addition to other food. One station at Madrid gave one meal daily to over 600 persons above 75 years of age.

Dr. Guilely, who traveled in and out of Spain on British destroyers, witnessed the evacuation of Barcelona and told of seeing the highway skirting the ocean, packed with refugees, machine-gunned and bombed much as the Germans later bombed French refugees.

World's Smallest Baby Only 10 Ounces

Liverpool, Eng., Aug. 13 (AP)—Kathleen Jackson, 10 ounces, believed the world's smallest baby, was born here today. She was wrapped in cotton wool and was fed drops of brandy and glucose from a fountain pen filler. A doll carriage was being used as a crib.

Sheriff Burk today filed his semi-annual report on tax collections made during the first six months of 1941 showing a total collected of \$1,441,953.35; cash on hand as of January 1, \$74,180.62; turned over to the treasurer, \$1,202,678.10, with balance on hand and advanced to county treasurer, \$314,455.42. Collections during the period from the 1941 roll, \$100,790.94 and the balance collected being from various other rolls preceding 1940 back as far as and including the 1925 roll.

William (Billy) Utley, who has been taking advanced work at the Eastman school of music at Rochester, N. Y., since his graduation from Willamette university two years ago, gave two vocal numbers at the Rotary club luncheon Wednesday noon. He was accompanied by Miss Ruth Bedford.

Virginia Carlisle, 14, who lives at 2513 Maple, received a painful injury today while picking apples near her home. As she fell from a tree a snag penetrated the flesh under her left arm, causing her to hang from the tree until freed by her father. She was taken to the first aid station where the wound was dressed, and a doctor later stitched the laceration.

Return of garnishment filed by Sheriff Martin Pratt of Multnomah county in the case of Henry and Eddie Ahrens vs. Lee Dow contains an answer from George E. Miller Lumber company stating defendant is overdrawn in his account there.

The grand jury will resume sessions here tomorrow after several weeks with routine business on the schedule, including some morals charges.

Probate Court

Permission to cancel contract of sale with Helena Papke has been granted William Schreiber as administrator of the estate of George Schreiber.

A. M. Sherwood, V. A. Vincent and Arthur Chase have been named appraisers of the estate of Augusta Hofer.

Account by Pioneer Trust company as administrator of the estate of

Price Control Needed to Stop Inflation

Washington, Aug. 13 (AP)—A series of legitimate demands for wage increases in many industries will be inescapable, Leon Henderson told congress today, unless the administration price control bill and other regulatory measures are put into operation.

The head of the office of price administration testified before the house banking committee that the question of future wage increases would depend on how quickly congress acts on the pending price control bill.

"If we allow things to go on as at present," he said, "I don't believe we could escape a set of legitimate demands by the first of the year—when many contracts expire—for wage increases, based on cost of living increases."

"It seems inescapable that you'd have this kind of pressure, regardless of whether it came from organized or unorganized labor, federal employees, school teachers, or what have you."

Henderson was asked by Representative Crawford (R-Mich) whether he "would go along" on a price control system that would allow farmers to make even more than the 110 per cent of parity provided for them in the bill so as to help them, as Crawford put it, recover the losses of the last ten years. The witness replied:

"It's not the price administrator's job to balance a scale of justice and equity. I don't think that's the purpose of the legislation before you. That is to prevent inflationary tendencies."

Meat Trust Indicted

Chicago, Aug. 13 (AP)—A federal grand jury today indicted 118 corporate and individual figures in the meat industry in 29 states on charges of "conspiring to fix the price of ham at Easter time in violation of the Sherman anti-trust act."

It was the fourth and largest indictment returned here since a nationwide inquiry into food prices was begun eight months ago. Previously 12 defendants were charged with conspiracy to fix certain hog prices; 12 others with conspiracy to fix sheep prices and 69 with conspiracy to fix the price of canned peas.

The indictment today alleged that a conspiracy in ham prices had existed for the last five years; that the meat packers named sold more than 80 per cent of the hams in the United States, and that they had plans in some 30 states. Among the 82 corporate defendants were the American Meat Institute and the "big four" meat packers—Cudahy, Armour, Swift and Wilson.

The results of scientific tests for intoxication, where reckless or drunken driving is involved, are now admitted by courts in 30 states.

Court News

Circuit Court

Complaint for divorce by Frances Lena vs. Frank John Brayton alleges cruel and inhuman treatment. They were married May 17, 1939.

Amended reply in the case of Ben Kanteberg vs. Prudential Life Insurance company of America alleges defendant should be set aside from setting up matters it did in the answer due to an incontestability clause in the policy involved.

Order by Judge McMahon in the case of Elmer O. Herz vs. Earl Pettycrew and Mrs. Bertha Vandemark holds that plaintiff should recover \$268.76 and interest.

Notice of appeal has been filed by the defendant in the case of Jasper P. Dullum vs. Northern Life Insurance company.

Complaint for divorce by Etha B. Kramer vs. Louis M. Kramer alleges cruel and inhuman treatment, asks custody of a minor child, two-thirds of the real estate and furniture and an answer from George E. Miller Lumber company stating defendant is overdrawn in his account there.

Motion by the defendant in the case of Harriet Winklenwerder vs. Coca Cola company asks that plaintiff be required to elect whether she shall proceed in tort or on a contract.

Motion to place on the trial calendar has been filed in the case of A. F. Rose, superintendent of banks, vs. E. E. and Stella C. Hart. Along with that motion was filed a certified copy of an order by Claude McCulloch, federal district judge, dismissing proceedings in which defendants came before a conciliation commissioner as debtors. The case had been continued in circuit court here previously pending action in the proceedings before the commissioner.

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Promotions Made At Army Air Base

Portland, Aug. 13 (AP)—Col. Joseph L. Tromme announced the following promotions and specialist ratings at the Portland army air base today:

Privates Conrad Nielsen, Corralis, and Earl Rutherford, Salem, to specialists' ratings, and Private Francis Schindler of Gervais to private first class, all of the 35th signal platoon; Private Wilbur Haskins of Merrill, specialist's rating, Co. B, 91st quartermasters; Paul R. Rozell of Eugene, promoted to corporal, headquarters squadron, 55th pursuit group.

Manila Excited On Anniversary

Manila, Aug. 13 (AP)—A Manila nearly as tense with war worry as on that August 13, 1904, when 8,500 American soldiers captured the city after an all day battle against the Spaniards, today quietly observed the 37th anniversary of its occupation by United States forces.

There was no public ceremony, but many reunions were held by old timers who served as officers and soldiers of occupation. The 31st United States infantry regiment, "Manila's own," simultaneously observed the 25th anniversary of its founding here.

A greatly augmented Asiatic fleet is now at anchor where 43 years ago Admiral Dewey's victorious squadron awaited the outcome of the fighting ashore, and talk of war is heard on all sides.

United States warplanes roar over Manila, while army trucks rumble through the streets, as Uncle Sam prepares to meet any eventualities arising from the taut situation in the far east.

"Hottest" the public had asked "Will we have war?" Now the question is "When will the fighting start?"

All are convinced war is coming. Civilian defense forces are preparing for another test blackout, and have perfected plans for evacuation of Manila to the provinces if necessary.

OK Increase in FHA Insurance

Washington, Aug. 13 (AP)—A senate banking subcommittee today approved a \$200,000,000 increase in FHA insurance for defense housing after learning that more than \$1300 new units were started last week.

Senator Taft (R., Ohio), who voted for the increase, said he thought this was "utterly inconsistent" with administration proposals for a curb on installment buying of refrigerators, stoves and other things that go into homes.

Abner H. Ferguson, federal housing administrator, said new homes did not have the "same inflationary" effect as the buying of automobiles and other goods, because homes were an investment while many of the other articles were in the luxury class.

Charles P. Palmer, coordinator of defense housing, testified that government insurance of these mortgages had "demonstrated how private enterprise" could aid the defense program. He said that 9930 houses already were underway and that the original \$100,000,000 of FHA mortgage insurance voted by congress in April for this purpose was nearly exhausted by applications on 26,000 defense housing units.

Blockade Runners' Survivors Landed

Lisbon, Portugal, Aug. 13 (AP)—Nineteen survivors of the 5,522-ton German freighter Frankfurt arrived here today with stories of how they broke through the British blockade, running a ship was sunk in mid-Atlantic by a British 10,000 ton cruiser.

The freighter, previously reported intercepted by the British admiral, was sunk by shell fire, the survivors said, and 26 of the crew, including the captain, were taken aboard the cruiser.

The 19 previously had refused to go aboard the Panamanian steamer Norden last Sunday because of fears of internment. The Norden took aboard one wounded man and wirelessly the position of the rest who were picked up by the Portuguese destroyer Vouga.

Rail Brotherhood Re-Elects Robertson

Denver, Aug. 13 (AP)—David B. Robertson of Cleveland, Ohio, was re-elected by acclamation today for his sixth consecutive four-year term as president—at \$15,000 a year—of the 94,000 members of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen.

Robertson has been an official in the brotherhood since 1913 when he was named vice-president. He first was elected president at the Houston convention in 1922. He is a close friend of President Roosevelt.

Albert Phillips, 68, who has held the \$11,000-a-year job of secretary-treasurer many years and has been a brotherhood official since 1909, announced he would not be a candidate for re-election. Scores of candidates appeared for the post.

Phillips said he would be forced to retire at 70, in two years, before his term ended.

Many of the early Buddhist temples in China had revolving bookcases.

Journal Want Ads Pay

Russian Forces Retreating to Black Sea Ports

(Continued from page 1)

Some Russians interpreted the communiques as indicating that the new German smash toward Odessa and Leningrad had been stemmed, reducing the third big Nazi offensive of the war to minor local actions.

Predicts Surrender

The Germans, however, reported that Hitler's invasion armies were crushing the last Soviet resistance in the western Ukraine. Berlin commentators predicted that Marshal Semyon Budennyi, in supreme command of Russian armies in the Ukraine, would have to surrender the entire Dnieper river bend to swift-striking German and Rumanian troops.

Moscow dispatches reported that red warplanes had destroyed a large bridge over the Danube river at Cerna-Voda, halting all military transport between Bucharest and Constanta.

DNB, the official German news agency, said that the Luftwaffe was violently pounding Soviet troop concentrations and traffic facilities "along the entire east front" and that rail connections around Leningrad had been shattered in many places.

On Northern Front

In the Lake Inman sector, below Leningrad, DNB said Nazi troops encircled the 103rd Russian infantry regiment and killed all but a few wounded, who were taken prisoners.

A British war office spokesman, declaring there had been prodigious losses on both sides, said that while the Germans were seeking a battle of annihilation it is not clear yet who has been annihilated in many of the large scale battles.

The spokesman said German troops driving down the northeast shore of Lake Ladoga from Finland toward Leningrad had been halted in the last few days, and that on the Eastern front, other German forces were making some progress, threatening the important Soviet naval base at Tallinn.

30 Strikes in Defense Plants

(By the Associated Press)

Thirty strikes affecting army production were reported to the war department as of yesterday with 23,400 men out. A week ago today about 14,000 were idle, a level which had prevailed fairly steadily since early June, when the army took over the North American Aviation corporation at Inglewood, Calif., to restore production of warplanes under presidential order.

Three strikes were described as particularly serious in their effect on warplane, tank and machine tool production.

These were the AFL International Association of Machinists' strike at the Curtiss-Wright propeller plant at Caldwell, N. J., involving 400 to 600 men contributing to the bottleneck in plane output; the CIO United Automobile Workers' strike at the Allentown, Pa., plant of the Mack Truck company, involving about 4,000 men engaged in making tanks and anti-aircraft gun parts, and the CIO-UAW strike at the Ameco Twist Drill company, Jackson, Mich., a machine tool plant having 100 per cent defense orders.

Chemical equipment output has been retarded, officials also said, by the shut down of Henry Vogt Machine company, Louisville, Ky., 900 men are idle following a strike of the CIO-Steel Workers Organizing Committee.

Tuna Prices Soar To \$310 Per Ton

Astoria, Ore., Aug. 13 (AP)—A new albacore tuna price record of \$510 per ton was established here today, a \$110 advance over yesterday's quotation of \$200.

Observers credited determination of small packers to get Tuna. Today marked entrance of the Paragon Packing company into bidding for the first time.

Sixty-four thousand pounds were posted on the exchange board. The fishing boat Dorothy II of Seattle was high with 20,000 pounds. The Barbey Packing company, Columbia River Salmon company, Van Camp Seafood corporation, and Paragon got the fish.

Joint Inspection Of Fish Hatcheries

Portland, Aug. 13 (AP)—The Oregon fish commission yesterday approved a joint Oregon-Washington-Idaho inspection of hatcheries and commercial fishing grounds. The board rejected a Washington itinerary and suggested changes.

The inspection would be by legislative interim committees, fish commissioners and commercial fishermen of the three states.

The Columbia river gillnet fish union notified the commission of its opposition to an extension of the spring fishing season beyond the already-scheduled date of August 25.

Egypt had beauty salons as early as 3,200 B.C.

Late Sports

American League
Washington .000 200 001 02—5 13 2
New York .000 000 210 00—3 10 0
Hudson and Early; Bonham.
Branch and Dickey.
National League
New York .104 002 000—7 7 1
Boston .000 000 300—6 12 1
Lohrman, Brown (7) and Danning; Javery, Salvo (3), Posedel (8), Erickson (9) and Masl.

Defense Board Meets at Capital

Washington, Aug. 13 (AP)—The economic defense board called today for reports from several government agencies preparatory to initiating two international projects, the nature of which Vice President Wallace, board chairman, declined to disclose.

Set up to coordinate economic defense activities in the foreign field, the board organized at a mass meeting attended by secretaries of war, navy, treasury, commerce, agriculture and Francis Biddle, acting attorney general, and Dean Acheson, representing Secretary of State Hull.

Wallace told reporters the group's discussions covered the field of international economic action, but declined to say what decisions had been made.

"This is like a game of cards," he said. "You don't show your hand to the other fellow in advance."

Calling of the initial session was away from the capital caused wide speculation. In creating the agency by executive order three weeks ago, the president said it would develop and coordinate "policies, plans and programs designed to protect and strengthen the international economic relations of the United States."

Hint Seizure Of Martinique

Berlin, Aug. 13 (AP)—Authorized German sources charged today that certain American groups which "for a long time have cast covetous eyes on Martinique," may seize upon French Chief of State Petain's speech as an excuse to "satisfy their lust" for that West Indian island.

Marshall Petain's speech is considered important by the German foreign office, it was said, mainly for two reasons:

1. Because powers outside the continent "which desire to establish guardianships over France were 'rebuffed'."

2. Because Petain solidly allied himself "with Europe and its effort to establish a new order."

Authorized German quarters declared they considered it a great compliment that the British press likened Petain and French Vice-Premier Admiral Darlan, respectively, to the late German President Marshal von Hindenburg and Adolf Hitler.

They ridiculed American editorial commentators who, they said, wrote "as though France ought to have planted herself under United States protection."

These German sources also said that at the moment they could not comment on British-Russian assurances that "we hear their words but lack the faith to believe them."

Salem Man Held For Albany Assault

Albany, Aug. 13 (AP)—John McCleary of Salem was held for the grand jury after a preliminary hearing today on a charge of assault with intent to kill Zach Linville.

McCleary was accused of fighting with Linville in the business district here Monday after an argument over rights to a soil conservation payment check, which was involved in a ranch transfer.

The accused man did not testify, but when first arraigned he denied using a knife during the fight. Linville testified that McCleary knifed him, and displayed two wounds. Two other witnesses said they saw a knife in McCleary's hand.

The man could not furnish \$1,000 bond and was held in the county jail.

Rumania Cut Off From Rails to Sea

London, Aug. 13 (AP)—A Russian war communique asserted today that the whole of Rumania had been cut off from railroad communication to the sea and that the main Rumanian oil pipe line to the southeast had been severed by Russia's destruction of a bridge across the Danube at Cerna Voda, 90 miles east of Bucharest.

Pope Pius Praises Heroism of Soldiers

Vatican City, Aug. 13 (AP)—Pope Pius XII praised the heroism of soldiers in the war today.

Addressing 3000 pilgrims, including 600 Italian soldiers, the pontiff said: "Today there is a great heroism on the battlefields. In the sky and on the sea. Young soldiers, brave captains, priests and nurses are in the midst of battle, comforting the dying and curing the wounded."

"Although war is horrifying it cannot be denied that it reveals the greatness of many heroic souls who sacrifice their lives to carry out the duties imposed by christian conscience."

Seek to Hurry Draft Extension To President

(Continued from page 1)

very slight differences between the house resolution and that approved by the senate.

Both bills declare that, since "the national interest is imperiled," the president shall have power to extend the training period; that in "hardship cases" men may be discharged from service when their release is not incompatible with the national defense, and that a \$10 monthly bonus be paid service men in addition to their regular salary after they have served their first year.

Drafts Hear Debate

Dozens of recently inducted young men were scattered through the packed galleries during the day long house debate. Scores of women called members of the floor when the amendment stage was reached and besought them to vote this way or that.

The members' arguments quickly fixed on