

# One Form Of Life That Gets Along Without A Mother's Love Or A Father's Care Is The Incubator Chick.

## Capital Journal

**CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES:**  
 Rate per word: One insertion 4 cents, three insertions 3 cents, one week 10 cents, one month 20 cents, one year per month 20 cents; minimum per ad 25 cents.  
 Not taken over; phone calls advertiser not responsible.  
 No allowance for phone errors.  
 Want ads must be in by 10 a. m. day of publication. Real Estate and Auto ads by 9 a. m. day previous to publication.

### FOR SALE—HOUSES

**FOR SALE**  
 6 rooms completely furnished. New electric range, new electric refrigerator, new circular heater, beds and bedding, dishes, cooking utensils. Everything complete for housekeeping. Lot 100x125, double garage, storage house, small chicken house. This is a real buy. Will sell unfurnished.  
 Chas. Hunkeler—Phone 9182  
 Room 3, Miller's Store Bldg. A220\*

**FOR SALE WITH FURNITURE**  
 Immediate possession of a 4 room detached cottage, plumbing, electric lights, fireplace, paved street, near bus line. Priced for a short time at \$1500 with terms.  
 CHILDS & MILLER, Realtors  
 344 State St.—Phone 6708.

### FOR SALE—FARMS

**\$1400—21 ACRE FARM—\$1400**  
 WORTH DOUBLE  
 8 miles out on good road, buildings need some repair, 2 wells, beautiful shade trees, small grove of timber, mixed orchard, plum, cherry, apple trees. For a REAL BUY in a small farm SEE CHILDS & MILLER, Realtors  
 344 State St.—Phone 6708.

**HAVE 40 acres in California**, will exchange for 40 acres here. Both clear of encumbrance. Inquire 588 Clatch street, Woodburn.

**YOUR OPPORTUNITY TO OWN A FARM**  
 6 acres, 6 room house with bath, electricity, close to a good town, clear of debt, for property in or near Salem.

**40 acres near Salem**, small improvements, and a real bargain for \$1600, with terms.

**200 acres improved**, some equipment, clear of debt for \$5000, and owner will take Salem property.  
 Wm. McElchrist, Jr.—E. W. Harland  
 300 W. S. Bank.

### FOR SALE—Miscellaneous

**MUST sell my Grand piano**, leaving town and will sell my Baby Grand at big sacrifice. Will accept auto for payment. Home evenings after 8:30, 285 West Rural St. C232\*

**CIRCULATING heater for sale**, 1334 Marion St. C220

**DIET delivered cheap** Phone 3920. C223

**FOR SALE—Several good deer rifles**, Donegan, Wiggins, Route 3, Salem. C219

**BARTLETT pears**, hand picked, 250 box at farm or 50c delivered. H. C. Craig, Route 1, Box 269, 2 miles N.W. of Lincoln store. C218

**WILL sacrifice used Wegman piano** \$150, 85 down, 10c per month. Chas. Plano Co., 512 State St. C219

**A FAMOUS Baldwin** made piano, small size. Will sell for balance due, about 40 percent less than regular price. Terms almost like rent. Chas. Plano Co., 512 State St. C219

**FISCHER piano** just like new, about equal-sized of a good one. Chas. Plano Co., 512 State St. C219

**BERGMANN Boots** \$10 at Greenbaum's Dept. Store, 246 N. Commercial. C218

**SAVAGE 30-30 Rifle** for sale Call at Masonic Bldg., Barber Shop. C219

**HAIR CUTS 25c** Joe's Barber Shop, NRA: 154 South Church. C220

**HAIRCUT 20c**, 1614 N. Com'l. C218

**A-1 HAIRCUTS 20c**, 15c, 303 South Winter. C220

**CANNING Peaches, Apples, Strawberries**, at C. C. Chaffee, Wallace road. Phone 5821. C223

**FREE Delivery of Cray Water Cysters**. Phone 9613. C231

**CANNING PEACHES** all varieties. Call Fruit Farm, Wallace road. Phone 8211. C227

**BUY your cucumbers** at Central Hotel Service Station, Silvertown St. C221

**WHITE distilled pickling vinegar**, for pickling cucumbers, 30c. Call Fruit Farm, Wallace road. Phone 8211. C227

**Oregon Linen**, slightly damaged at big savings. Greenbaum's Dept. Store, 246 N. Commercial. C220

### FOR SALE—LIVESTOCK

**SHERBORNE Rams** for sale. Eligible to register. G. B. Bowman, near Finley Station. Phone 78712. C222\*

**HORSES**, mules, cows, Eloy Nash Auction Sales Depot, Salem. C228

### FOR SALE—WOOD

**CORDS of dry oak wood**, Del. #6 a cord. Phone 5033. C222

**DRY OLD FIR** and second growth, Phone 4218. Ben Handall. C225

**WOOD**, Smith & Rubena, Call #6714. C224

**WOOD SAWING**, Reasonable, Phone 8290. C236

**WOOD SAWING**, SPORED, PHONE 8883. C221

**HEAVY DRY WOOD & COAL**, SALEM FUEL CO. Tel 5000. Trade & Cottage. C227

**10 INCH old growth dry fir**, also planed wood, Cobbs & Mitchell 349 So. 12. Phone 7443. C228

**FUR dry wood or coal**, call 4138. Linnard's Fuel operated by Phil Linnard. C227

### HELP WANTED

**SALESMEN wanted**—Possibilities \$25 per week or better. Contact call 928. Mr. Thomas, 143 Bligh Bldg. 9 to 12 a. m. C230

**WOMAN care** for small children, small wages, 249 Marion, Apt. 1. C218

**GOOD proposition** for men with sales ability, Nelson Bros. 350 Chemeketa. C220\*

**EXPERIENCED girl** for housework, 1520 Trade St. C220

**MAN wanted** to supply customers with famous Watkins products in Salem. Business established, earnings average \$25 weekly, pay starts immediately. Write J. H. Watkins Company, 4523 Hollis St., Oakland, Calif. C218

### Miscellaneous WANTED

**WANTED TO RENT**, strictly modern house, 4 bed rooms, double plumbing, good location. Must be clean. Will lease. Phone 4923. C219

**HOME workshop** jointer, 1440 North Liberty, mornings. C218

**WALNUTS or hickories**, B. W. Turner, 1655 N. Capitol. C219

**FURNITURE** upholstering, repairing and refinishing. Targa canvas work, heavy sewing, at Enbanks Upholstery Shop, 717 North Liberty. C219

**CASH paid** for old gold. Watch repairing. Pregler and Varley, 143 N. Bligh St. C225

### Miscellaneous WANTED

**WANTED** Western, Romance and Detective Story magazines, 1c each. Presler and Varley, 143 N. Bligh. C235

### FOR RENT

**PUBLISHED 3-room heated apt.**, 207 North Capitol. C222

**FOR RENT UNFURNISHED**  
 1530 Bellevue St., 6 rooms \$3.  
 1025 S. Church St., 5 rooms \$10.  
 328 Bush St., 3 rooms \$10.  
 1205 Wilbur St., 4 rooms \$10.  
 2140 Berry St., 4 rooms \$11.  
 2825 W. 19th St., 5 rooms \$12.50.  
 1493 Fir St., 4 rooms \$15.  
 1815 N. Cottage St., 7 rooms \$15.  
 South Suburban house, 9 rooms \$20.  
 1815 N. 20th St., 5 rooms \$25.  
 Two of the very best modern homes in Salem located on Commercial and N. Commercial streets, 6 rooms, and 130 S. 24th St., 8 rooms.

**CHILDS & MILLER, Realtors**  
 344 State St.—Phone 6708.

**FOR RENT—Large Farm**, Amy Harding, Gervais, Ore. C220

**ROOMS and furnished apartments**, 643 Union. C219

**STORE with 3-room apt. and bath**, part basement garage, all for \$25 per mo., 693 N. Capitol St. H. Klender, 218 1/2 Commercial St. C219

**7-room house**, one acre, barn, double garage, Salem Heights. Phone 9182. C219

**DUPLEX** Upper and Lower. Five large, light rooms with a real home atmosphere, near high school, one best close to location, modern, rent reasonable. Ideal for business people. Inquire 406 North High. C219

**14 A. close to Salem**, Fair bldg., 119 1/2 Commercial. MELVIN JOHNSON, 275 State St. C218

**CLOSE in 7-room modern house**, all newly decorated and painted at 879 North Cottage. Inquire 143 Court. C219

**FURNISHED house**, Furnace, piano, near Parrish school, 950 N. 15th, 1921. Inquire 9182. C219

**SLEEPING ROOMS**, hot water heat, close in, Phone 4098. C220

**CLEAN furnished apt.**, 1040 Leslie. C220

**HOUSES**, Inquire 490 N. Capitol St., Phone 5218. C219

**6 ROOM cottage**, sleeping porch, garage, Inquire 605 South 19th. C219

**NICELY furnished apt.**, 590 Union. C218

**NICELY furnished rooms** with sleeping porch at 723 Court St. C219

**MODERN 5-room house and garage**, close in, 7529 or 3131. C219

**HOUSE and garage**, 988 S. Liberty. C219

**BEAUTIFUL 3-room modern furn.**, cottage in Bungalow Court, garage, laundry, Phone 5154. C219

**DREAMLAND furnished cottages**, 2500, 85 months. C250\*

**APT. 604 S. Com'l.** Phone Emma Murphy Brown, 8753 or 9111. C219

**PLANOS, Phonographs and sewing machines** for rent. H. L. Sultz Furniture Co. C219

**CLOSE in modern furnished apt.**, Phone 8490. C219

**PATTON APARTMENTS**: Clean, comfortable and reasonable. Down town location. Modern bath. For inspection call Patton Book store. C219

**THREE garages for rent down town**, contact Phone 9673. C219

**SPATIAS apartment cheap**, 360 North Liberty, Phone 9671. C219

### BOARD AND ROOM

**ROOM; BOARD**, Reasonable, Modern bath, steam heat, Phone 9263. C219

**BOARD-ROOMS**, 593 South Com'l. C219

**ROOM, BOARD FOR MEN**, Ph. 6700. C219

### LOST AND FOUND

**LOST**—Rim and tire, 700-21 axle, 33x 7.75. Phone 6847. Reward. C220

**LOST**—Ladies' blue coin purse, contains bills and silver. Reward. Return to Journal. C219

**LOST**: Spare wheel and tire, Phone 7217. Reward. C218

**LOST**: White and black Spantel dog, Name Spot. Phone 8040. Reward. C219\*

### MISCELLANEOUS

**\$550 PLAYER piano** like new, bench and 23 rolls music, \$90; \$5 down, \$5 a month. Chas. Plano Co., 512 State St. C219\*

### REAL ESTATE

**10 ACRES** near Pacific highway, new modern house, 4 rms., and breakfast room, furnace, hdw., floors, 30 large trees, 1 a. timber, 3 a. straw berries, 1 a. logan, good chicken house, barn and garage, \$9500. Will sell for 10c less than cash. Retain 10% cash property. Soldiers loan on farm. WINNIE PETTYJOHN, 519 Court N. C220

### EXCHANGE—Real Estate

**EXCHANGE**  
 Comfortable 8 room house in Salem's best residential district, for house or vacant lots, well located, in Eugene. See Mrs. Ellis with—CHILDS & MILLER, Realtors 344 State St.—Phone 6708. C219\*

**TWO GOOD TRADES**  
 4 Acres, 100 ft. x 100 ft. plant, house, barn and poultry house, garage. Want larger place.  
 Stocked and equipped ranch. Some fruit and nut trees. Part river bottom. On paved road 4 miles out. Take a good price. Call 3182. A. A. JAS. D. SEARS, 132 S. High. Real Estate and Insurance. C219

**TRADE 5-room modern home** in Eugene for larger home or Retain 10% cash property. C219

**EXCHANGE**: Two view tracts, lovely setting, city improvements, home built. Call 5154. C219

### AUTOMOBILES

**STATE MOTORS, INC.**  
 Dealers for Studebaker, Hudson and Terraplane. Offers

**33 HUDSON 8 STD. SEDAN**  
 Brand new car, run less than 1000 miles. Will give special price.

**33 STUDE SIX SEDAN**  
 6-wheeler wheel and trunk rack. Brand new car at a big discount.

**33 PLYMOUTH B-5 COUPE**  
 Free wheel and clutch. This car run less than 4000 miles. Bargain price.

**31 STUDEBATOR 4 COUPE**  
 New paint and tires. Overhauled.

**30 HUDSON 8 SEDAN**  
 New paint, new paint. Reconditioned. Seats cut for bed.

**30 HUDSON R-5 COUPE**  
 This is a Hudson Super Six in perfect condition.

**31 FORD BUSINESS COUPE**  
 Looks like a new car. Run less than 10,000 miles.

**30 CHEVROLET COACH**  
 New paint, good tires, A-1 mechanics. Call 5154. C219

**STATE MOTORS, INC.**  
 525 Chemeketa. Open Monday and Sunday. REPOSSESSED AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE. Several Late Models all in A-1 condition. Terms — Trade General Finance Corporation. See them at 350 N. High St. Salem, Ore. C219

### FOR WANTED ADS

**results**

### AUTOMOBILES

**USED BARGAINS**  
 We must sell the following used cars and trucks. All priced to be moved.

1930 Harley Davidson Motorcycle.  
 1927 Nash Coupe  
 1928 Model 58 W. K. Sedan  
 1928 Stude 4-pass. Coupe  
 1930 Ford Roadster  
 1931 Chev. Truck, Motor completely rebuilt.  
 1932 G.M.C. L. Wh. B. Duals.  
 1931 Ford 3-W. Duals, with dual trailing axle.  
 1932 Chev. L.W.B. Duals with dual trailing axle.  
 Ford Truck with wood saw.  
**WOOD-WHEATON MOTOR CO., Inc.**  
 540 Chemeketa St.  
 G.M.C. Trucks, Sales and Service. C219

### FINANCIAL—LOANS

Applications for **FEDERAL FARM LOANS** at 4% and 5% interest may be filed with Edward K. Plasecki, Ladd & Bush Bank Bldg., Salem, Oregon. C243

**A CASH LOAN**  
 WILL PAY THOSE BILLS  
 Taxes, mortgage interest, or any other obligations you owe. Come in and find out how our strange loans on a convenient monthly repayment plan.

**BENEFICIAL LOAN SOCIETY**  
 of Salem, Bligh Bldg., 2nd floor, 518 State Street. Phone 7240. License No. 5-122. C220

### FURNITURE AND AUTOMOBILE LOANS

You obtain a cash loan without fees or discounts at legal rate of interest. Loans made as quickly as you require. If furniture or car not paid for, will refinance and give additional cash if you need it. Reply to suit your convenience. Amounts \$10.00 to \$1000.00.

**GENERAL FINANCE CORPORATION**  
 A Local Company  
 201 First Nat'l Bank Bldg Ph 8558  
 Licensed by State C219

### AUCTION

**FARM AUCTION**, horses, cows, farm machinery, 3/4 mile S. of Silvertown on Stoyler's road, 1 p. m., Thursday, September 14th. C218

### DIRECTORY

**LYON E. RAMSDEN**, bike accessories and bicycles 147 S. Liberty. C219

**CHINESE HERBALIST**  
 WHEN OTHERS FAIL  
 Nature's herbs for every ill. H. S. Wong, noted Chinese Herbalist, 475 S. Commercial, Salem, Oregon. Established since 1912 in Oakland, Calif. Consultation free. Phone 5768. Hours 9:30 to 5:30 p. m. C219

**DR. CHAN LAM**, Chinese Medicine Co. 149 N. Commercial St. Office hours 10:30 to 5 Tuesday and Friday. C219

### FLORIST

**CUT flowers and floral pieces**, Delivery guaranteed. Florist 587 Court Street. Phone 5904. C219

### FURNACE AND CHIMNEY CLEANING

**FURNACE and chimney cleaned**, Phone 7176. C217

### PLUMBING

**PLUMBING and general repair work**, Phone 6304. Graber Bros., 134 South Liberty. Phone 5154. C219

### RADIATORS

**Radiator repairing and cleaning**, J. C. Blair, 536 State street. C219

### REPAIRS AND FENCE

**Repairs and castings for 1600 stoves**, tanks and pipes. Repair all stoves. H. D. Fleming, 202 Chemeketa. Phone 4774. C219

### WATER COMPANY

**OREGON-WASHINGTON Water Service Company**, Office Commercial and Trade streets. Bills payable monthly. Phone 4181. C219

### LEGALS

**UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANK OF SALEM (OREGON)**  
 NOTICE OF LIQUIDATION  
 United States National Bank of Salem (Oregon), located at Salem, in the State of Oregon, is closing its affairs, and all note holders and other creditors of the association are, therefore, hereby notified to present the notes and claims for payment, dated July 29, 1933.

**PLATT, PLATT, SMITH & BLACK**, General Attorneys, Platt Building, Portland, Oregon. C24\*

**TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:**  
 I hereby certify that I am not and will not be responsible for any debts contracted by my wife, Mrs. Samuel James Rivett, in any way, after first date of publication of this notice. Date of first publication Sept. 2, 1933. SAMUEL JAMES RIVETT. C233

### Continuation of—

### Santiam Highway

—From Page One

which took them to Marion creek bridge, cannot yet be crossed by cars. Getting across by Marion creek bridge was met by cars on the other side and taken to McDougall camp where they had supper.

Pert brothers who have charge of the clearing on the last eight miles of the North Santiam running from the junction expect to finish the job this week and are conveying it to the limit members of the party reported. Beck & Grindrod who won the contract for the six miles of clearing, the last to do on the road, the six miles beyond the Marion creek grading job have not started yet but expect to be on the work this fall.

At Marion creek the temporary bridge has been put in by McDougall but the creek is not passable by cars as fills have to be finished but work is going ahead on the fills now. All temporary bridges are in on their grading job and they have only about a mile of grading to do past Marion creek which they will finish as soon as the fills and bridge are passable.

The party was too late to go over the proposed route from Gates to Mehama on this side of the river, but this was discussed at length among the officials. No definite decision will be made on this route until the highway department's surveying gang finishes up its work and estimates, and this will probably be in about three weeks.

Scotts Mills—Little Miss Helen Lawrence, who has been at the T. B. hospital in Salem with her mother for the past two years, has returned to the home of Mrs. Grace Dunagan where she will stay and attend school this winter.

## SECRET FRATS STILL ACTIVE IN HIGH SCHOOLS

Secret societies which have been a bone of contention in the Salem senior and junior high schools for number of years, and which have apparently been killed off and buried a number of times, have been revived once more. The question was brought up last night during a session of the school board when Director E. A. Bradford, elected to membership in the organization last June declared that some faculty members of the senior high school were encouraging the students in keeping the societies alive. He urged that students with known membership in the secret societies be barred from participation in athletics, which he said teachers who encourage their growth have their contracts cancelled.

Fifty five of the 185 students suspended a year ago last spring following an altercation of secret society members with a student who was accused of having divulged the group's inner workings, are still active, Director Neer declared. The J. C.'s, which has for its membership athletes, is particularly aggressive, he added.

Superintendent Hug said he thought it wise to go into the situation before the beginning of the school year and then assure the principals and teachers that the directors were back of the movement to curb the societies.

Some plan of keeping the societies under control will probably be outlined tonight when the directors meet in adjourned session. Director Bradford was scheduled to meet during the afternoon with Superintendent Hug, Fred Wolf, Salem senior high principal and H. F. Duriam and Lamorne R. Clark, principals of the Junior and Leslie junior highs respectively.

## SOCIETY

(Continued from Page 5)

her part in contributing toward the covered dish luncheon in respect to the special guest speakers, Mrs. John P. Ballantyne, Mrs. G. B. Benton and Miss Rosella Richardson, who will put on the entire program aside from a brief business session.

The visitors are among the most prominent club workers of Oregon, and will contribute to the educational interest of the Gates workers as an initial incentive for the coming year's club activities in the home community as well as the state and national phases of the club obligations.

Miss Richardson is president of the Business and Professional Woman's club of McMinnville, and by virtue of her office, is a member of the state executive board of the B & P W club, having served last year on the same board as publicity committee chairman. She will talk briefly of her foreign travel experience in Europe where her trips to various countries were along the lines of geographical and historical sociology. She also resided in Hilo, Hawaii, and in Oahu, two years. She is instructor of English in the McMinnville junior high school, and aside from being in charge of her foreign travel, she has been a geological observation for a number of weeks this summer in the famous fossil beds of eastern Oregon, it at her Silverton home on Coolidge street. She is a sister of Mrs. Ballantyne, another of the guests.

Mrs. Ballantyne announces that she will be only an interested spectator, however, the Gates members will look for some helpful hints for their plans for her vast experience in club work. She is president of the Silverton Woman's club, vice-president of the Third district of Federated Women's clubs of Oregon, chairman of the welfare committee for the Marion county federation, and chairman of the Silverton local health center.

Mrs. Benton will be the principal speaker of the afternoon and has selected as her topic: "Know Your Community in Connection with Oregon Products." Mrs. Benton has served three years as secretary of the Oregon Products committee of the Federated clubs. Her part on the program will be partially round table, as she has submitted a list of questions to the members, including:

What commodities are manufactured or processed in your community?  
 What is your principal industry?  
 What is chiefly the product of the farms in your community?  
 What is the secondary product stressed?  
 What may be classed as a special product of the district?  
 Mrs. Benton will urge the heads of business places or manufacturers to sponsor visiting days or "open house," so their next door neighbor will be educated along the line of their products in the making. Mrs. Benton's home is in Silverton.

Prospective club members in the community are specially invited guests of the members for the day.

Of interest in University circles is the announcement of the engagement of Miss Elsie Billie Burke to John Robert Hill, which was recently made in Portland. Mr. Hill was president of the University of Oregon student body last year and is a member of Phi Delta Theta fraternity. Miss Burke is affiliated with Chi Omega sorority.

The Woman's Alliance of the Unitarian church will meet in the Emerson room on Friday for a 1 o'clock luncheon. Mrs. Wynne Orier and Mrs. John Pollock will be in charge of the arrangements and those wishing reservations are asked to call the latter at 8205.

Marion auxiliary, 661, Veterans Foreign Wars, met at the Woman's club-house on North Cottage street Monday evening, at which time Mrs. Newell Williams was inducted, Nomination and election of work shall apportion 50 per cent to work on primary federal aid roads, 25 per cent to secondary or feed roads and 25 per cent to the improvement of primary highway routes through cities.

It is also required by the same regulation that unless it is shown that there is no need for relief in a greater number of counties at least 75 per cent of all of the counties in the state shall share in the allocation, unless here shall be no feasible project in any of the three classifications in a county.

## Continuation of—

## Round-Robin

—From Page One

mind non-partisanism."

Rainey, who dictated a statement upon returning to his office yesterday, said "every man in the old republican organization has been registered by the credit administration. 'I am not insisting on a democratic setup,' the speaker said. 'But I am protesting against republican control.'"

He named Paul Bestor, farm loan commissioner under President Hoover, as the man through whom Eugene Meyer, former governor of the federal reserve board, "pulls the wheels" in dispensing agricultural credit.

Farm credit officials said Bestor had stayed on without pay to aid Henry Morgenthau, Jr., governor of the administration.

## Continuation of—

## Portland Hog

—From Page One

that 84 per cent of the \$6,000,000 then be transferred to Multnomah county to be used for relief work in that county during the coming winter. And the word received here is that the organizations of Multnomah county will not merely request this be done but will demand it.

So serious is the situation that already steps are on foot here to gather together a big delegation from Marion county to be on hand Saturday in Portland to combat the word. Word is also going out to other counties of the state for similar delegations to be present to back up the highway commission and show that the highway work is needed for relief purposes throughout the state as well as in Multnomah county.

Allocation of the \$6,000,000 from the federal government to Oregon as made on a basis of population, area of land covered and mileage of highways, it is understood Multnomah county will make its demand for the heavy percentage of the funds for relief work on basis of population. But Oregon received its \$6,000,000 from the government, it is pointed out, not on basis of population alone but also on area covered and mileage of roads. If it had received its share on the population basis alone it would have received but \$3,000,000 or possibly less.

It is pointed out here, also, that the counties of the state which are to participate in this money have already made their plans for the road work. They have expended considerable sums in surveys and other work leading up to actual road work going ahead. If the Multnomah county demand were listened to by the highway commission it would indefinitely set back the North and South Santiam highway in this area and any other work contemplated. But in addition funds have been allocated all over the state and as soon as it is ascertained what is going on it is expected steps will be taken to cram the commission's headquarters with the heaviest delegations ever seen at a commission meeting.

The petition of the Portland organizations disregards entirely the regulations issued by the federal public works board governing the manner in which allocations of road money in the state shall be made by the highway commission and reported to the board in Washington.

Under regulations issued by the board on June 23, 1933, it is provided that in allocating the money the state highway commis-

## Japanese To Demand Naval Ratio To Match America And Britain

Tokyo, Sept. 13 (U.P.)—Navy Minister Mineo Osumi told the United Press in an interview today that Japan will demand a naval ratio more nearly approximating that of Great Britain and the United States at the next international naval conference.

International observers saw in his flat statement possibility of unlimited naval competition after the London naval treaty expires in 1935 unless Japan's demand is met in a new treaty.

Osumi left no doubt of Japan's dissatisfaction with existing treaties that limit the Japanese navy to three vessels of war to every five for the United States and five for Great Britain.

Osumi left no doubt of Japan's dissatisfaction with existing treaties that limit the Japanese navy to three vessels of war to every five for the United States and five for Great Britain.

The minister did not say what ratio Japan will demand. Unofficial reports here were that the Japanese will ask 7:3 ships for each 10 owned by the other two great powers, rather than absolute equality.

The interview came as Japan employs a huge portion of the budget in building her navy to the borderline of the London treaty limitation and increasing her army and air forces.

Osumi said the idea of an aggressive war, however, has no place in Japanese plans. He said that national security and limitation of fighting power are inextricably related, that Japan must maintain peace in the far east and assure her defenses.

"There is no reason why a nation should remain forever content with a treaty previously signed," said the navy minister.

We signed the London treaty only conditionally, for reasons of the welfare of humanity. For the same reason, we signed the Washington treaty.

"These treaties at present are inadequate to guarantee security of the Japanese Empire. The international situation has become altered since they were drafted.

"Furthermore, it is doubtful if present relations are rational or economical.

"At any rate we are dissatisfied with present limitation and will demand a change of ratios at the next conference."

## Continuation of—

## Up Trend

—From Page One

over the small merchants, particularly in the first days of the expansion of jobs and wages.

In resurveying the national recovery effort, the president has come to regard agriculture as the immediate point of need.

He wants the general advance to go much farther, but he recognizes that all the unemployed cannot be put back to work within six months or perhaps within a year and likewise the farm income cannot be rehabilitated completely at once.

Secretary Wallace took encouraging word to him recently of a prospective increase of a billion dollars from 1933 farm income over last year.

The president, taking 1914 purchasing power as a desirable point, is desirous of wanting the total to be lifted eventually to nine billion a year, or almost three billion more than the prospective 1933 figure.

The government's method of assisting the banks, it was made clear, would be through the plan of preferred stock by the reconstruction corporation.

Only such banks as are clearly and irredeemably insolvent will be permitted to close.

Mr. Roosevelt said this might be taken by the banks as an assurance the government intends to carry through its program and expects them to do their duty.

It also was learned that the subject of making loans to industries for payroll purposes was under discussion. If, for instance, a factory has unfilled orders and the local banks refuse to give it the credit it needs to fill them, the reconstruction corporation may make them loans.

The announcement that every effort would be made to keep as many banks functioning as can possibly be done, followed vigorous criticisms of the deposit insurance plan expressed at the recent Chicago convention of the American Bankers association. There it was criticized as tending to centralize banking authority and having the probable consequence of closing many small banks not in a position to meet the requirements for participation in the insurance plan, with losses to their depositors and stockholders.

In approaching the problem of getting the insurance plan into operation, some 8000 banks, not members of the federal reserve system, must be examined to determine whether they are eligible.

The directors of the deposit insurance corporation have made it clear the test will be solvency and not liquidity. If the assets and capital of a bank are sufficient to meet its liabilities to depositors and other creditors the bank will be adjudged qualified for participation.

With some 1500 experienced examiners ready to go to work, the examinations are to begin at an early date. As they proceed with the work, whenever a bank is found that does not meet the deposit corporation's requirements, a special study of its condition will be made.

If it is determined that it can be made eligible by increasing its capital structure an effort will be made to have that accomplished. First of all, the people of the community will be