

# HOWARD SEEKS PLAN FOR LESS COSTLY BOOKS

One way or another the state is going to save money on textbooks for Oregon school children.

If it isn't by proposed adoption of a free textbook law it will be by further establishment of book exchanges, rentals and other methods.

To this end, C. A. Howard, state superintendent of public instruction is seeking suggestions from superintendents and principals of Oregon elementary and high schools.

Howard planned issuing a new pamphlet urging school districts to adopt one of the plans to be included thereby saving school children some of the enormous yearly expenditures for school texts.

In 1927, the year following adoption of new texts by the state textbook commission, \$466,343 was spent for books. A year later, expenditures dropped to \$238,361.

Because this same situation may again exist following a meeting of the state textbook commission for this year, when some old texts will be abandoned and newer ones adopted to take their places, Howard is particularly anxious for adoption of savings plans.

Already some rental plans and school text exchanges are in operation. Hood River and Newberg were two of those to recently adopt the rental plan. Other actions of the state have provided book exchanges where books can be left for sale. In this manner used texts can be purchased at notable savings.

The rental plan which has proved most satisfactory, closely approaches a free textbook system, according to Howard.

Purchase of the desired number of new or second hand books for use by four or more groups of students, is the way this plan operates. Each student pays a rental fee for the book by the semester or year, according to the class or type of school to which he belongs. Thus the cost is widely distributed. Savings of more than 60 per cent are possible, it was proved.

Germany and Spain filed formal protest with the Brazilian government in the case of the German steamship Baden which was fired on in Rio de Janeiro harbor resulting in the deaths of 27 German and Spanish citizens. Brazilian officials blamed the ship's commander for not following written instructions regarding the departure of steamers.



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# OPEN HEARTH HEAT PROVES EXPENSIVE

Oregon State college students relate the open hearth and the cheerfulness afforded by a good wood fire.

In a survey of social groups on the campus it was shown that 1200 cords of slab wood, 225 cords of oak and 75 cords of ash are burned during the winter months.

To supply the fraternities and sororities with their wood needs, orders must be taken a year in advance.

Because this type of heating is a greater expense than the home budgets can stand, modern heating equipment has been installed during the last three years.

Twelve houses have oil burners and four have sawdust burners.

Six houses immediately adopted gas for cooking upon its introduction in Corvallis this year.

# Range Cattle All Puffed Up Over New Shoes

Ely, Nev., (AP)—Many range cattle now boast new foot-wear—steel shoes—made necessary by heavy livestock loss from sore and infected feet.

The loss was so severe that cattlemen were finally compelled to shoe their cattle even as they did horses.

Marked decrease in cattle deaths has been the result.

# OKLAHOMA BACK IN BOURBON RANKS

Oklahoma City, Okla., (AP)—Oklahoma had returned Wednesday to its status as a democratic commonwealth as reports from Tuesday's general election continued to pile up the convincing lead of the party's candidates from United States senator down to minor state offices.

The state continued its unbroken habit of electing democratic governors and for the first time in a decade, both of its United States senators in 1931 will be of the democratic faith.

W. H. (Alfalfa Bill) Murray of A. Hill, republican state senator, Murray's lead, if continued in scored a sensational triumph over the proportion it held when two-thirds of the votes were counted, would finally total about 100,000, and unprecedented majority for Oklahoma gubernatorial candidates. Hill conceded his opponent's victory early Tuesday night.

Thomas P. Gore, blind man, whose eloquence echoed through the senatorial chamber from 1907 to 1928 when he was repudiated by his obstructionist to the World war policies of President Wilson, returned to party favor in a triumph over Senator W. B. Pine.

# STAYTON MINISTER HITS LOGGING CAR

Molalla—Rev. Wayne Wright, pastor at Stayton, who was returning home early Tuesday morning after bringing his wife to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Shaver in Molalla, ran his car into the Eastern & Western logging train at the crossing west of town and escaped serious injuries. His car was damaged to a large extent, breaking one front wheel and smashing the radiator and fenders. The fog was so dense that he did not see the train.

# MISSION BOTTOM HAS GAY SEASONAL PARTY

Mission Bottom — A masquerade party was held at the Colliard home Saturday evening with Miss Claire Colliard as hostess. Appropriate decorations graced the room. The guests entered by crawling through a convenient window instead of the conventional door. Considerable merriment was provoked by William Colliard masquerading in a girl's costume. Refreshments were served at midnight, after the guests had participated in Halloween stunts and games.

Those present were: Georgianna Simered, Mikred Daw, Hildegard Epreiding, Magdalena Epreiding, Claire Colliard, Sarah Nottger, Catherine Nottger, Cleo Ellis, Monroe Penny, Charles Alkright, Paul Patton, Edward and Ernest Nattger, Sam Ramp, William Colliard, Kenneth Barnett, Evelyn Cain, and Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Colliard.

# TAKEN TO HOSPITAL

Molalla—Mrs. Henry Dahl, who, with her husband and small son arrived here last week from California to visit her parents Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Engle, and was taken to a Portland hospital, was allowed to return here Monday to rest up for a very serious operation. Mrs. Dahl has been poorly for some time.

# WESTERN FIR FOUND HEAVY COMPETITOR

Douglas fir, of which there are great rich stands in Oregon and Washington, provides too much competition for eastern lumbermen, according to J. H. Foster, New Hampshire state forester who was here recently to attend the annual convention of state foresters.

The best lumber of the east cannot compete with the heavy shipments of fir that pour in from western states, Foster said.

Inventory of approximately 10 million acres of western Washington and Oregon Douglas fir will be undertaken by foresters of both states.

The survey, which will include all private as well as national and state lands, will take two years to complete.

The men will classify timber according to species, ages and class and its accessibility.

# REVIVALS CONTINUE AT DAYTON CHURCH

Dayton—The union revival services in progress under the direction of the Dayton ministerial association with Rev. John T. Morris of Baltimore, Md. set Wednesday evening of this week for Methodist night, Thursday as Baptist night and Friday as Evangelical night, which will also be devoted especially to the young people.

# SIX TABLE CARD EVENING ENJOYED

Solo—A Halloween party was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Sticha, with Mr. and Mrs. Ed Myers as joint host and hostess. Guests were greeted by Helen Myers in ghost costume. The rooms were very attractive in decorations appropriate to the season. Six tables were in play. Mrs. Laura West of Medford and Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Wilbers were additional guests. High score went to Mrs. Rolla Shelton and Edwin Holland, and consolation to Mrs. Wilbers and Mr. Schruck. A lunch was served after the game.

# GUESTS IN PRATUM

Hazel Green—Mr. and Mrs. Lou Patst and son Leonard motored to Pratum recently where they were guests at the Albert Leichty home. Leonard is a member of an orchestra which is being organized by Mrs. Flora Hedrick, principal of the Hazel Green school and which met at the Leichty home for practice. Additional members of the orchestra are Texie Boatrath, Ralph Egan and Kenneth Asbury.

# CIVIL WAR VET VOTES

Grand Island—Edward Durkee, 81 of this vicinity, Civil war veteran, did his duty as an American citizen by casting his ballot on election day, at Hopewell.

# Gall Stone Colic

Don't operate! You make a bad condition worse. Treat the cause in a reliable, painless, non-operative way at home. Use Dr. Co. 812-97 Mastic Tonic. Minneapolis, Minn., for a complete instruction booklet. The reason for this is that the sugar in the food or drink supplies the system with quick nourishment. The value of refined sugar as presented in candy, sweetened beverages, and small cakes — all readily accessible — is therefore worth remembering.

Prave for yourself the value of refined sugar as "first aid" for fatigue. Take time out for a sweet food or drink. The Sugar Institute.

"Most foods are more delicious with refined sugar"

Refined sugar is manufactured by the following sugar companies who are sponsoring this advertising:

Arkansas Sugar Refining Company  
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Pennsylvania Sugar Company  
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Savannah Sugar Refining Co.  
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Western Sugar Refinery

First aid for fatigue is food with Sugar in it



Mid-afternoon fatigue can be overcome by eating a piece of candy, a cake or a sweetened drink. A glass of water sweetened with refined sugar is invigorating.

Recent experiments among business men and women have proved that a sweet of some sort eaten in the afternoon will renew vigor in a most speedy and satisfactory way.

The reason for this is that the sugar in the food or drink supplies the system with quick nourishment. The value of refined sugar as presented in candy, sweetened beverages, and small cakes — all readily accessible — is therefore worth remembering.

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Western Sugar Refinery

# NEED DOCTOR'S ADVICE, GOITER SAYS BULLETIN

The United States Health service states in a bulletin released here that if all goiters were benign in character, the treatment of the disease would be comparatively simple and satisfactory. Indeed, it might be possible to refer a patient to the corner grocery or drug store for some simple remedy which would, promptly and without fail, afford complete relief. In fact, many misguided individuals have adopted such a course without waiting for competent medical counsel. Alluring advertisements of proprietary goiter "cures" and unwise recommendations for the use of this or that home remedy find too many ready followers. Not only is valuable time lost in this way, but it is entirely probable that considerable damage is inflicted. Certain it is that mismanagement of goiter in its early stages often intensifies minor symptoms and makes later scientific treatment more difficult.

The differentiation between benign and poisonous goiters requires close observation by a physician familiar with the various manifestations. Certain tests, among which may be mentioned the basal metabolism or "breathing" test, are of material assistance in reaching a conclusion as to the mode of treatment indicated. Maintenance of a cheerful disposition by the goiter patient and ready compliance with instructions issued by the medical attendant assist in insuring the success of treatment.

The success which has attended the use of minute quantities of iodine in preventing simple goiter has led many to conclude that this drug is likewise useful in curing all forms of thyroid disease. This erroneous belief has been responsible for much unnecessary suffering and permanent damage to the vital organs of goiter patients. As iodine is a potential poison it is capable, when improperly used, of converting a simple into a poisonous goiter, with all the difficulties attending the latter condition. It follows, therefore, that iodine is not a sovereign remedy for all forms of goiter, especially when used by laymen. On the other hand, when judiciously prescribed by skilled physicians in appropriate instances, iodine may prove of distinct value in alleviating the symptoms of goiter.

For some goiters operation is an accepted form of treatment. However, patients confronted by such a condition will be buoyed up by the knowledge that recovery is usually rapid, the results quite gratifying and the possibility of an unfavorable outcome rather slight. For other goiters medical treatment is indicated. Whatever the mode of treatment, it is encouraging to know that the condition can usually be held in abeyance or entirely relieved by competent medical guidance. The progress which has been made in treating goiter successfully is easily one of the great achievements of scientific medicine.

# SCHOOL SUBWAY SAFETY FACTOR

Waterloo, Ia., (UP)—Routing a primary highway past the site of a proposed new school building brought a problem to the school board of how to insure safety of children going to and from classes.

A subway was the answer. In the new building is erected an underground passageway beneath the highway will be made to eliminate danger in crossing the heavily travelled road. It will be wide enough to avoid congestion.

# LITTLE VILLAGE END OF DREAM

Coudersport, Pa., (AP)—The village of Coudersport, in Potter county, is all that remains of Ole Bull's dream to bring a part of Norway to the United States.

Bull, a celebrated Norwegian violinist of the last century, brought over several hundred Norwegian immigrants and laid out four towns, similar to those in his homeland.

The inaccessibility of the Pennsylvania mountain country, combined with the type of settlers that he brought over, made the venture a failure. Bull lost his wealth and the colony gradually disappeared.

# TWO IN HOSPITAL

Molalla—Mrs. Frank Dickens underwent a serious operation in the Oregon City hospital Monday morning. She is reported to be doing nicely. Her mother Mrs. Kats Adams, was operated on in a Portland hospital last Saturday.

# TEA SPECIALLY BLENDED FOR AMERICA'S DIFFERENT TASTE

Critical America demands mild, pleasing flavor in tea different from blends popular in other countries. Especially blended to the American taste, Tree Tea is created from the teas of finest flavor, selected by our own experts in the Orient. Buy this blend today.



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BLEND TO AMERICA'S TASTE

# KELLOGG SAYS FOREIGN POSTS ARE PEACE AID

Washington (AP)—America's first line of defense in maintaining world peace is its string of 1,000 foreign service offices stationed at important posts all over the world, former Secretary of State Frank B. Kellogg, asserts in an article appearing in the current Foreign Service Journal.

A host of little misunderstandings capable of developing into major causes of friction are dealt with by them each year without ever being heard of, the co-author of the pact of Paris says.

"The American government," he goes on, "which has been and is today a leader in the endeavor to make world peace a permanent reality, must always strive to get for the promotion of understanding, able, and resourceful men. Therefore, ask for our foreign service the interest of our peace-loving people and the approval of public opinion, as well as constant government support that it may become increasingly effective as an instrument for daily accomplishment in the maintenance of the peace of the world."

Kellogg also praised the men for their perseverance against "bitter odds" at the world's outpost.

# THE EXTRA COUGH HELP Extra In Power And Price

Creomulsion is a super-help for coughs from colds. It is for deep coughs where you dare not risk a weak help. Seven major helps are embodied in it, including the best known to medical science.

The creosote is blended, emulsified and palatable. It is to soothe the membranes and combat the germs. It presents the world's best help for coughs of this kind in a pleasant form.

There are white pine tar, wild cherry bark, menthol, ipecac, etc. All the greatest helps in one, but with no narcotic. Despite all its power and efficiency, it is harmless to a child.

Some coughs call for our help, some another. Nobody can tell. So we combine the best in Creomulsion to be safe. Creomulsion costs \$1.25—a little more than lesser helps. But all druggists guarantee it and return the full price to anyone not satisfied.

It may be too good for your cough. A lesser help might serve. But it is wise to take the risk when coughs are danger signals? Anyway, a cough from a cold which hangs on calls for this super-help. Do the best men know to be sure.

**CREOMULSION**  
for Difficult Coughs from Colds

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Yards and Yards of Flat Crepe \$1.19 yard

Pure dye silk crepe in lovely plain colors Rayon crepe in new printed patterns 98c

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