

# Capital Journal

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"Without or with offense to friends or foes  
I sketch your world exactly as it goes."  
—BYRON

## Pharisaical Nationalism

In his address at the 175th commencement of Columbia University, Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler declared that false patriotism has produced a nationalism "gone mad" and has saturated the government at Washington with selfishness and political insincerity. He assailed in particular, big navies, universal military training, super-tariff rates, subsidies and the special privilege idea in government as earmarks of the "pharisaical nationalism".

Dr. Butler paid high tribute to the founders of the Republican party as spokesmen for "sagacious and constructive economic policy" but he named no such "spokesman" of the current generation. He declared the former has now been quietly superseded by the doctrine that the government must assure a profitable domestic market to every producer with political influence enough to insist on having it provided for him, regardless of anything else. He declared:

The rising cost of living means nothing. Our new position as a creditor nation means nothing. The economic and financial rebuilding of a war-broken world means nothing. Maintenance and extension of our friendly and helpful international relationships mean nothing. All that matters is immediate and certain profits for every one through government aid. This is not patriotism. It is nationalism pure and simple using the arguments and the procedure of socialism, but without the frankness or the courage of that unsound economic philosophy.

Dr. Butler had evidently been reading the theory of the new tariff bill, as outlined by Congressman Hawley and Senator Smoot. Although he mentioned no names, he painted a true picture of the present administration, its aims and ideals. Paying his respects to our professional patriots, he asserted:

There is a noisy, clamorous, vain and boastful profession of love of country which stalks abroad in the garments and under the name of patriotism, but which is in reality something very different. It is crude and vulgar nationalism of the most offensive type. . . . This is not patriotism but just the opposite gone mad. Nationalism, when the outgrowth of true patriotism and built upon it, is a sound and healthful development of the public mind, but when it is merely a reflection of one's ignorance of other countries and other peoples and of loudly proclaimed indifference to them, reinforced by constant reiteration of our own superiority, our own excellence and our own prosperous power, it becomes offensive in the extreme.

Dr. Butler defined true patriotism as having a moral basis, conceiving the state as having moral personality, with obligations, sympathies and ideals, as looking upon nations as each having its part to play in the making of a continuing and continuous civilization, with the generous cooperation of all. Instead we have the pharisaical nationalism, that frames public policies as if there were no other members of the human family.

Acclaiming international trade and international financial interdependence, our pseudo-patriotism proceeds to erect high tariff walls to make both difficult, while permitting private interest to insinuate itself into public policies for selfish profit.

## The Piper Memorial

In his address to the graduating class of Willamette university, Walter W. R. May of the Oregonian announced that friends of the late Edgar B. Piper proposed to establish an endowment fund that will set up a chair of journalism and political economics at the university bearing his name as a memorial to his work.

The project is a commendable one for a knowledge of journalism contributes to the cultural background of a college of liberal arts. It is to be hoped however, that the course will not be expanded into a school of journalism for there are too many of them already, pouring their graduates by the hundreds into a field of limited opportunities and diminishing returns.

Few of the products of these schools of journalism remain long in it—those that do would probably have found their way into it and stuck without the college training—for journalists are born, rather than made, fitted by temperament, mentality and destiny. A great majority of the aspirants leave college unfitted for much of a career, except perhaps in mechanical specialities.

This is an age of mergers, consolidations and eliminations of newspapers, as well as other industries and there are fewer and fewer openings and the increasing number of aspirants lower the rewards. The newspaper has been commercialized as a huge business concern requiring heavy capitalization, and while, as in other industries, there is some opportunity for advancement, it is increasingly slow.

## Jury Espionage

Harry Sinclair has been sentenced to serve a six months' prison term, following the expiration of the sentence he is now serving, for espionage activities upon the jury which was trying him on the Teapot Dome trial. Here is another instance of the modern tendency to penalize people on other charges than those involved, for the oil magnate was later acquitted by another jury on the fraud charges. The sentence he is serving is for refusal to answer the senate committee question—not for bribery in looting the nation's oil preserve.

Doubtless the sentence is merited on general principles, but in spying on the jury, Sinclair did no more than the government was doing at the same time, and has done frequently in the past. It will be remembered that during the land fraud trials in Oregon, W. J. Burns, as chief of the federal secret service had a large corps of secret service men spying on every move of the defense. They went even further, for they spied upon prospective jurors and saw to it that only born convicts were in the trial jury box.

The same practice is being continued today in many federal courts. Arthur Sears Henning, special correspondent for the Chicago Tribune, in a dispatch to his paper says:

In many federal judicial districts, notable for a high rate of convictions in prohibition cases, the jury commissioners are known to be dominated by the dry organizations. They draw their juries largely from the rural parts of the district and enlist the aid of postmasters in checking up on the character and affiliations of prospective veniremen. The postmasters are instructed to report church affiliations particularly.

Mr. Sinclair then goes to prison for doing for his own defense, what the government does for the prosecution. If it is wrong for Sinclair, is it not wrong for the government? Do such tactics breed respect for the courts or for the law?

Mr. Hoover's law probers might solve this problem.

## QUARTET PREPARES FOR 2,300 MILE FLIGHT



With ten passengers aboard, a quartet of aviators plans to fly from Los Angeles to Guatemala City, a distance of 2,300 miles, in the tri-motored monoplane "Guatemala." Left to right: George Shippey, Sol Spigel, Jimmy Angel and J. L. Harrison, who will take turns at the "stick."

## Fire in Santa Fe Oil Fields Causes Loss Of Million Dollars

Los Angeles, Cal. (AP)—A fire which broke out Monday at Santa Fe Springs field near here and had destroyed nine derricks and more than 40,000 barrels of oil, was reported at 8 a. m. Tuesday by fire department officials to have been confined to two flowing wells. Damage has been placed at more than one million dollars.

Los Angeles (AP)—Nine oil derricks and over 40,000 barrels of oil had been destroyed by a fire which broke out late Monday in the Santa Fe Springs field, 12 miles south of this city, and was still burning fiercely at an early hour Tuesday. Damage so far has been conservatively estimated at over a million dollars.

Asbestos clad firemen worked throughout the night, aided by hundreds of volunteer fire fighters. The fire started on the Rhode-McAdams lots and was believed to have been caused by oil leaking from a storage tank to a boiler. In a short time the number one well became a flaming geyser with heavy gas discharges igniting and shooting hundreds of feet into the air. The fire soon leaped to another adjacent well known as the McCune. Both wells had been producing approximately 4500 barrels of oil daily. From the McCune well the flames spread to other derricks and by midnight, Monday night, the section resembled a seething furnace.

Unsuccessful efforts were made by the asbestos-clad firemen to shut off the gas flow in the Rhode-McAdams No. 1 well. When firemen, with heavy columns of water being poured on them as they worked forward, finally reached the mouth of the casing and endeavored to close the valve, they found it had been melted by the intense heat. Capping was then resorted to but without success.

Firemen continued their fight early Tuesday clearing away the tangled mass of steel of which the derrick had consisted, and hopes were entertained that during daylight the work of capping the blazing well might be more successful. Failure however, authorities said, will necessitate tunneling under the fire and smothering the blaze.

Thousands were attracted by the tremendous volume of smoke arising from the scene of the blazing wells and in a short time those in charge of the fire fighters called for additional aid to clear roads nearby of spectators who were hampering the workers.

**INMATES TAKE 'HOOCH'**  
Butler, Ga. (AP)—Not only did James and John Kelley, negro brothers, escape from the County Jail, but they added insult to injury by taking with them all the confiscated liquor stored in the lock-up.

**NO DEFENSE HERE**  
Meriden, Conn. (AP)—When a feller needs a friend: When Allen F. Lewis of Middletown was arraigned as an alleged drunken driver, his lawyer told the court, "There is not a single extenuating circumstance in my client's case."

**Why Suffer Stomach Trouble All Your Life?**  
Thousands of men and women who were physical wrecks from "stomach troubles, who couldn't sleep, who couldn't eat without after-misery, and whose kidneys, bowels and liver were out of order, now enjoy old-time energy and relish their food since taking Tanlac.

**Tanlac**  
Mrs. Fred Weston, of 387 E. 57th St., North, Portland, Ore., says: "Tanlac cured my stomach trouble completely after three years suffering. It built me up to perfect health, with a gain of 27 lbs. That was two years ago, and I still enjoy the best of health."

Tanlac contains no mineral drugs of any kind, just a special combination of selected herbs, roots and barks, recognized to be of high medicinal value. Quick benefit and relief from stomach distress is almost sure to follow the use of Tanlac. Get a bottle today from your druggist and let it start right in correcting those troubles which make you so miserable. Money back if it doesn't help.

**Tanlac**  
52 MILLION BOTTLES USED



**Pickwick Stages**  
This reduction also good to Oakland and Sacramento. Big, smooth-riding coaches leave on 4 convenient daily schedules. Straight thru, or stop overs arranged, if desired.  
Departures—  
10:10 A. M. 1:30 A. M.  
2:10 P. M. 7:20 P. M.  
Other Low Fares—  
LOS ANGELES .....\$19.00  
SAN DIEGO .....\$22.00  
SALT LAKE CITY .....\$25.95  
KANSAS CITY .....\$34.45  
OFFICE  
HOTEL SENATOR  
PHONE 696

## GRAVEL PIT TO BE OPENED AT DULLUN BRIDGE

Decision was reached Monday by County Commissioners Smith and Porter and Deputy County Roadmaster Frank Johnson to locate a new gravel pit and rock crusher for the county at Dullun bridge on the Abiqua on property belonging to the Benedictine fathers and a contract has been agreed upon with the crusher to be in charge of Charles Hoyt. It is expected about 8000 yards of gravel will be taken from the pit this year to be used on improving the market road between Silverton and Monitor.

At the same time, it has been decided to abandon the Silverton crusher which has been doing heavy work for some years on the road work in that vicinity. It will probably run only a day or two more. This year already the Silverton crusher has taken out about 6000 yards of gravel all of which has been used on district roads in that neighborhood. The pit there is getting pretty well played out and in addition the cost of hauling from the Silverton plant would be excessive in comparison to hauling from the new pit for the Monitor road.

The official party also visited the crusher at Union Hill and inspected work of cutting down a grade near the crusher in that section. Fred Locke is in charge of that work.

They also inspected a new bridge near Skayton. The work on this bridge was finished Tuesday but it will be about eight days before traffic can pass over it as concrete underneath must be allowed to set for that length of time before it will be safe to travel over.

Johnson stated that work is now

## WHEN A CHILD IS FEVERISH, CROSS, UPSET

Colic, gas, sour belching, frequent vomiting, feverishness in babies and children, generally show food is souring in the little digestive tract.

When these symptoms appear, give Baby a teaspoonful of Phillips Milk of Magnesia. Add it to the first bottle of food in the morning. Older children should be given a tablespoonful in a glass of water. This will comfort the child—make his stomach and bowels easy. In five minutes he will be comfortable, happy. It will sweep the bowels free of all sour, indigestible food. It opens the bowels in constipation, colds, children's ailments. Children take it readily because it is palatable, pleasant-tasting.

Learn its many uses for mother and child. Write for the interesting book, "Useful Information." Address: The Phillips Co., 117 Hudson St., New York, N. Y. It will be sent FREE.

In buying, be sure to get genuine Phillips Milk of Magnesia. Doctors have prescribed it for over 50 years. "Milk of Magnesia" has been the U. S. Registered Trade Mark of The Chas. H. Phillips Chemical Co. and its predecessor, Chas. H. Phillips, since 1875.

**EASY WASHER**  
Don't buy until you see them wash  
Ask for demonstration  
**VIBBERT & TODD**  
Phone 2112—191 South High Street

**PILES**  
CURED WITHOUT OPERATION  
OR LOSS OF TIME  
**DR. MARSHALL**  
329 Oregon Bldg.

## SUMMER TERM OPENS MONDAY

The problem of what to do with Jimmy and Jennie during the long vacation months will be solved for Salem mothers next Monday when the annual summer school and the playground season will be opened. Summer school offers a wise use of leisure hours says Miss Margaret Cosper, principal at Garfield school, who will again have charge of the summer school. Miss Cosper says that children who lead in their class work during the regular school year are usually found in the summer school during the entire ensuing school year.

More than 500 children were enrolled in the Salem summer schools last year and according to present registration, at least that number will enroll when classes open next Monday morning, June 17.

Work in the grades from first to eighth, including a class for beginners, will be offered at Grant and Park schools for six weeks. School will open at eight-thirty each day excepting Saturday and Sunday and will close at nine. In the afternoon supervised play will be offered in the city playgrounds.

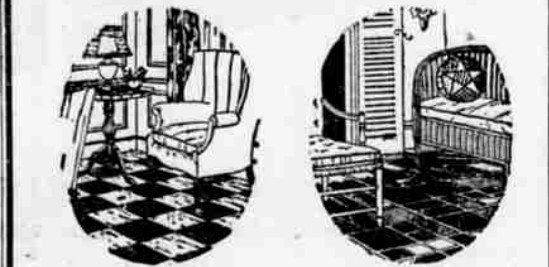
A corps of experienced teachers, including several Salem principals, will supervise the work of the 50 or 60 student teachers from Monmouth normal school in the summer school work.

## PLAN AIR SERVICE, MAINE TO SWEDEN

Portland, Me. (AP)—With authority to develop and maintain a regular air service between the United States, Canadian and European airports, linking this city with Stockholm, Sweden, the Great Atlantic Airways has been organized here.

The route would be via Belle Isle Strait, Julianashaab, Greenland; Agmamsalik, Greenland; Reykjavik, Iceland; Thorshaven in the Faroe Islands and Oslo, Norway. Incorporation papers have been filed with the State Department in Augusta.

**SAYS WOMEN HURT FARM**  
Raleigh, N. C. (AP)—Governor May O. Gardner believes that women are responsible for the present agricultural depression. "They go and starve themselves to keep slim," the executive said, "and you know what happens when millions of women quit eating bread, potatoes and meat. The prices of these commodities drop."



## Blabon Linoleum Cushion Your Foot Shocks

—Shock absorbers for automobiles are generally regarded as a great benefit—

But a linoleum floor saves many more jars to the nervous system than any automobile could possibly give—

—Charmingly colorful—easily cleanable—buoyantly comfortable—that's why so many are buying Blabon Linoleums here.

**Imperial Furniture Co., Inc.**  
467 Court Street—Phone 1142

starting putting gravel on the five corners which have been cut on the road between Mt. Angel and Woodburn. This will stand a season at least before the corners are paved to conform with the rest of the road.

**SHRINERS GO THROUGH**  
Jefferson—From Sunday evening until Monday twenty-nine special trains loaded with Shriners went through Jefferson enroute from Los Angeles to Portland to take part in the rose show festivities.

Have the Capital Journal sent to you each day while on your vacation—2 weeks for 25c.

**PAINT FRIGHTENS BANDITS**  
Butte, Mont. (AP)—Two bold, bad bandits displayed nerve and guns in the faces of three girls late one evening, but dropped their roles of fearless desperadoes and fled when one of the girls, less experienced in the way of hold ups, tossed up her arms and dropped in a faint.

**GOLDEN FIRE WOOD**  
Eldorado Springs, Mo. (AP)—For years John Hettis has seen an old log lying in his farm yard. Recently he needed firewood and decided to cut the log into stove lengths. He sawed it open and revealed \$250 in gold dust hidden in a can thrust into an auger hole.

## Millions of Families Depend on Dr. Caldwell's Prescription

When Dr. Caldwell started to practice medicine, back in 1875, the needs for a laxative were not as great as they are today. People lived normal, quiet lives, ate plain, wholesome food, and got plenty of fresh air and sunshine. But even that early there were drastic physics and purges for the relief of constipation which Dr. Caldwell did not believe were good for human beings to put into their system. So he wrote a prescription for a laxative to be used by his patients.

The prescription for constipation that he used early in his practice, and which he put in drug stores in 1892 under the name of Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin, is a liquid vegetable remedy, intended for women children and elderly people, and they need just such a mild, safe, gentle bowel stimulant as Syrup Pepsin.

Under successful management this prescription has proven its worth and is now the largest selling liquid laxative in the world. The fact that millions of bottles are used a year proves that it has won the confidence of people who needed it to get relief from headaches, biliousness, flatulence, indigestion, loss of appetite and sleep, bad breath, dyspepsia, colds and fevers.

Millions of families are now never without Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin, and if you will once start using it you will also always have a bottle handy for emergencies.



J. B. Caldwell M.D.  
AT AGE 93

It is particularly pleasing to know that the most of it is bought by mothers for themselves and the children, though Syrup Pepsin is just as valuable for elderly people. All drug stores have the generous bottles. A trial is sure to convince any household of the merits of this famous prescription.

**Wear a fine Gruen Watch**  
—this easy way  
You may wear or give the Gruen Watch that pleases you most—this very day!  
Under our Divided Charge Account Service, you can select any Gruen in our store. Pay but a small part of the purchase price—the balance of payments can be made at convenient intervals.  
**HARTMAN Brothers**  
"On the Corner" State at Liberty

**"Broadway Melody"**  
— ANOTHER COLUMBIA HIT  
"BROADWAY MELODY"—it gets you! A triumph in the "Talkies"—by popular demand it has been recorded. No. 1738D (fox trot), played by Ben Selvin and His Orchestra. 75 cents.  
The reverse side of this record is "You Were Meant For Me"—another hit from "Broadway Melody."  
Other 75-cent records  
1765D Lady Divine (Theme song from "The Divine Lady")  
Sweet Suzanne  
Waltzes—The Cavaliers (Waltz Arrus)  
1755D Coquette (from "Coquette")  
My Angeline  
Waltzes—Paul Whiteman and His Orchestra  
1771D Louise (from "Innocents of Paris")—Fox Trot  
Blue Hawaii—Waltz  
Paul Whiteman and His Orchestra  
Columbia Portables are \$25 and \$50! Good-looking—durable—convenient  
\$5 down buys one here!

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