

CIRCULATION
Daily average net circulation for
month ending August 31, 1925
6973
Average daily distribution 7333.
Member Audit Bureau of Circulations.

Capital Journal

UNSETTLED TONIGHT
And Sunday, probably local rain. Cooler
in east portion Sunday. Gentle variable
winds.
Local: Max., 67; min., 51; rain, none;
river, -2.1; atmo., cloudy; wind, south.

FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR

No. 230

SALEM, OREGON, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 26, 1925

PRICE THREE CENTS ON TRAINS AND NEWS
STANDS FIVE CENTS

LOCATE SUNKEN SUBMARINE

EVERYTHING IN READINESS FOR OPENING

Unprecedented Interest
Brings Exhibits Up To
Record With Pavilions
Crowded To Limit.

The annual sixty-fourth Oregon state fair opens in Salem, Monday morning. Unprecedented interest has been evidenced in the fair this year, an interest that is responsible for the greatest display in all departments ever recorded. It is expected that attendance also will break all previous records. Every foot of space will be taken on the camp ground adjacent to the main grounds, according to Albert Toller, veteran superintendent of tented city, and rooms in hotels, boarding houses and private homes have been, for the most part, spoken for weeks ago.

Monday Lesson Day.
Interest is keen among Legion men concerning the competitive events planned for American Legion day, Monday. To date drum corps from Eugene, Hood River, Portland, McMinnville, Roseburg and Silverton have indicated their intention to participate. Salem will be largely represented but will not compete for any of the prizes offered. Capital post will

(Continued on Page Seven)

CANDIDATES FOR SENATOR ARE TO SPEAK AT LUNCH

A snappy dose of political chatter will be handed out to chamber of commerce members at their luncheon this fall, if plans laid by Manager C. E. Wilson do not go awry.

He intends to have all of the senatorial candidates here at various luncheons, if they will come, and tell the members what they think of the situation. It is not the plan to have them all here at once, but to string them out for various luncheons, interspersed from week to week with a change in diet in speakers.

Invitations have been sent out to Robert N. Stunfield, present senator, J. J. Crowsley, George W. Joseph, Robert R. Butler and Frederick J. Stelwer. It is probable if any more come on the horizon they also will be invited.

This applies only to senatorial candidates, the gubernatorial field not having yet been invaded. James J. Crowsley of Portland, one of the first to announce his candidacy, has accepted the invitation extended to him.

School Enrollment Shows Gain of 111 at End of Opening Week

A check of public school enrollment made yesterday, at the close of the first week since schools opened, shows an increase in attendance of 111 over the close of the first week of last year. The figures are considered by school authorities to be the most reliable index to the present status of school attendance that has been obtained this year. The record shows an increase of 362 over the enrollment as reported Monday.

The figures are:
Total enrollment yesterday, 3980. Total enrollment at the close of the first week last year, 3869. Total enrollment first day of this school year, 3913.
High school enrollment shows a smaller increase than was indicated by first reports. Yesterday's record shows that at the close of the first week the local high school had a total enrollment of

SUBMARINE DISASTERS:

March 23, 1912—British submarine sunk by destroyer in practice maneuvers off Gibraltar; 23 lost.
On March 24, 1915—The United States submarine F-4 sank off Honolulu with a loss of 26.
August 21, 1923—Japanese submarine sank at dock at Kobe—36 lost.
October 28, 1923—United States submarine O-5 collided with steamer Bannagars at the Atlantic entrance to the Panama canal; 3 drowned.

January 1, 1924—British submarine L-24, sank off Portland, England, in collision with British warship Resolute; 43 lost.
March 10, 1924—Japanese submarine No. 43 sank in collision off Sasebo with Japanese battleship Tatsu and 49 lost.

January 13, 1925—S-19 went aground on outer bar off Orleans harbor, Mass. Crew safely landed. Boat removed two months later.

August 31, 1925—Announced at Rome that Italian submarine Sebastian Veniero lost in maneuvers off Sicily, 50 men and officers were aboard.

3 SURVIVORS TELL STORY

Rescued Crew Members
Asleep In Bunks When
Crash Came; Floated
Thru Hole In Side.

Boston, Sept. 24.—(A. P.)—The City of Rome carrying the three known survivors of the submarine S-51, which was rammed and sunk off Block Island last night with 34 members of her crew on board, arrived at the Boesart Tunnel dock, Charlestown, at 3:30 o'clock this afternoon.

The three survivors were the first taken from the ship. They were able to walk but were wrapped in blankets. They were sent immediately to the naval hospital in Chelsea.

Chlorine Gas Freed.
The men said they were in their bunks when the crash occurred and that they happened to be near the conning tower. They said they were floated out of the opening and into the water.

The survivors said they had little hope that any of the 34 men who went down with the submarine would be alive because of the chlorine gas that was released in the craft.

One of the men was in a serious condition when picked up by the City of Rome, passengers reported. He having been partly overcome by chlorine gas. He also had considerable water in his lungs as did one of the others. The third man, a good swimmer, was floating on his back and aside from being cold, was in good condition.

Injuries Not Determined.
The men rescued were Alfred Geier of New Bedford, Mass.; Dewey Kille of Peoria, Ill.; and Michael S. Lira of St. Louis.

(Continued on Page Nine)

LUTE SAVAGE HAS RELAPSE NEAR DEATH

Physician Says Veteran
Prison Guard Shot By
Escaping Convicts Has
Even Chance.

Lute Savage, state penitentiary guard, who was wounded by the escaping convicts Murray, Kelley and Wilcox on August 12 when two other guards were killed, was reported today by his physician to be in a critical condition, though with possibly an even chance for recovery.

Savage was shot through the body, the bullet entering the abdomen under the heart, and was probably shot by Tom Murray. Though his wound was at first believed to be fatal, he made rapid progress toward recovery and about 10 days ago was released from the hospital. He suffered a slight relapse, however, and was again sent to the hospital where bronchial pneumonia developed.

This, the physician says, may be attributed to his wound. About midnight last night Savage's temperature suddenly arose in an alarming manner. He rallied later and his temperature rapidly dropped again.

"While he is in a critical condition," said Dr. H. L. Edwards, prison physician today, "I believe he has an even chance to recover."

Savage was off duty at the time Murray, Kelley, Wilcox and "Oregon" Jones made their break for liberty. The shot that wounded him was probably fired after Guards J. M. Holman and John Sweeney and the convict, Oregon Jones, had been killed. Savage was returning from his dinner and was walking outside the prison at that place.

Defense Has Alibi.
Watson and his attorney declare that the small blonde man, whom Miss Patch identified as Watson, was undoubtedly a man named Charles Niggen, afterward killed by a police officer at Buckley, Wash., while attempting a robbery at that place.

Other witnesses today were Louis M. Reese and Vernon Hoy, both of whom were employed in a logging camp in Clatsop county with Watson and who were held in jail as suspects with him at Astoria. Both signed statements that were somewhat damaging to Watson. Neither offered anything to do that was damaging to him relative to the Aurora robbery.

Reese said Watson had spoken to him about the prospect of getting a job somewhere in Washington that should net \$50,000, and that the inference was that it was to be a "stick-up" job. Hoy could recall nothing Watson had ever said to him about prospective "jobs" and declared Watson had never discussed the Aurora robbery with him.

CHARITIES FUND SOLICITATION TO FOLLOW FAIR
Immediately following the state fair the campaign of the Associated Charities for funds for the coming winter will be launched, according to announcement made by Mrs. John A. Carson, and the campaign for financial assistance will be made along new lines, assuring donors that they will be asked to contribute but once.

The organization is having printed 1,000 cards in duplicate for general circulation, the duplicate to indicate the receipt to the donor. Everyone will be asked to give what he can, it being urged that no less than \$1 be given on any one card, with no limit placed on the maximum amount.

The organization hopes to have a location by the time the drive starts and it is believed this plan, with assurance of but one request, that contributions will be sufficiently generous to take care of the organization's work for the year.

In addition, with people rearranging their homes for the fall, the organization is now asking for contribution of anything that may be beneficial in a poor home. Furniture, stoves, carpets, dishes, shoes, clothing, kitchenware, or similar articles will be welcomed and a telephone call of 55 or 1445-J will advise the donor how the articles may be disposed of.

Mrs. Carson wishes it made plain that the Associated Charities absolutely sells nothing to the poor. Whatever they receive is distributed gratuitously after cases have been investigated and assistance is found warranted. Nothing whatever is sold.

The organization feels that there may be a considerable demand for its services as the winter advances and asks for a generous co-operation with the work which the active members donate toward assistance of the poor and afflicted.

WATSON NOT IDENTIFIED AS ROBBER

Suspect Bound Over Even
Though Woman In Bank
At Time of Robbery
Cannot Place Him.

The state's case was badly damaged today at the preliminary hearing of Clyde (Whitey) Watson, who is held in the county jail here under accusation of being one of a trio who robbed the bank at Aurora, Or., on October 29, 1924, when Mrs. Robert Brock, who was in the bank at the time failed to identify him. Watson was, however, bound over to the grand jury by Justice of the Peace Small with his bond fixed at \$5000.

Although Mrs. Brock failed to identify Watson, he was identified by Miss Grace Patch of Canby, who was employed in an office across the street from the bank, and who declared on the witness stand today that Watson was one of them.

State's Case Weakened.
The state had expected the testimony of Mrs. Brock to strengthen instead of weaken its case. She had not been given an opportunity prior to the preliminary hearing today to see the prisoner, but Miss Patch had previously been allowed to see him and had identified him at Astoria after his arrest on the robbery charge.

Mrs. Brock, who is now a resident of Clatskanie, told on the stand of the three men entering the bank. She was the only person in the bank at the time. Two of them held guns on her, while the third raked in the money. Apparently it was this third man who was or was not Watson. Mrs. Brock admitted that she did not have a clear view of him and that there was a possibility that he may have been Watson.

Defense Has Alibi.
Watson and his attorney declare that the small blonde man, whom Miss Patch identified as Watson, was undoubtedly a man named Charles Niggen, afterward killed by a police officer at Buckley, Wash., while attempting a robbery at that place.

Other witnesses today were Louis M. Reese and Vernon Hoy, both of whom were employed in a logging camp in Clatsop county with Watson and who were held in jail as suspects with him at Astoria. Both signed statements that were somewhat damaging to Watson. Neither offered anything to do that was damaging to him relative to the Aurora robbery.

Reese said Watson had spoken to him about the prospect of getting a job somewhere in Washington that should net \$50,000, and that the inference was that it was to be a "stick-up" job. Hoy could recall nothing Watson had ever said to him about prospective "jobs" and declared Watson had never discussed the Aurora robbery with him.

Color Scheme Soft.
Buff and cream tones will predominate in the color treatment of the exterior, and at night the imposing facade will be illuminated by concealed flood lights.

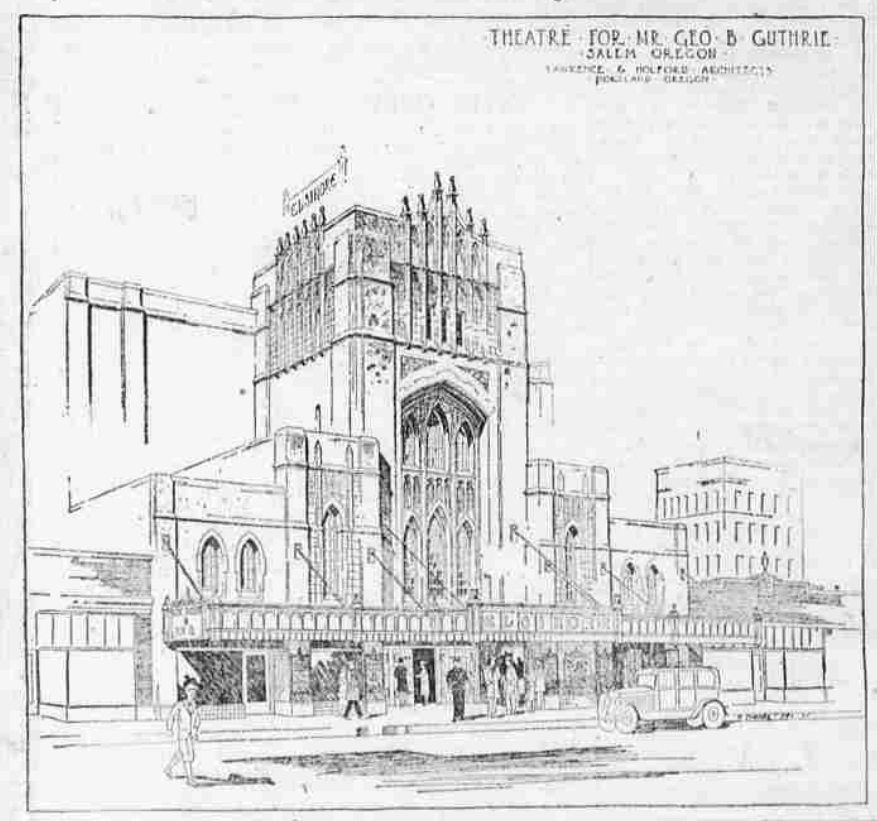
Perhaps the most striking feature of the building will be the main hall, or foyer, into the center of which the main entrance will lead. It will be 32 feet deep and 72 feet wide with great pillars supporting arches rising to a maximum height of 32 feet above the floor. Indirect lighting will be used here and the finish will probably be in a Roman Travertine marble effect. Grand staircases rise from either end of the lobby to the mezzanine and main galleries.

Today the workmen are busy placing the huge steel girders that are to support the balconies. The larger weighing 16 tons, will carry the main balcony, to have a seating capacity of 550 people. The girder is designed to carry a strain of a quarter of a million pounds.

The second, or upper, balcony, will weigh 12 tons and will carry a seating capacity of 350 people. The girder is designed to carry a strain of a quarter of a million pounds.

**POLICE HALT SALE OF
WINE GRAPES AT FAIR**
Portland, Sept. 24.—(A. P.)—Six men were under arrest here because they were selling California wine grapes from a cartload lot. Police technically charged them with doing business without a license. When officers took the men into custody a crowd of prospective customers was waiting to obtain grapes. Last year two entire trainloads of grapes were sold in this manner.

Symbolical Name Linked To Architectural Design and Drama Selected for Theater



49 Corporations In Marion County And Polk Pay Tax

Forty-nine corporations in Marion and Polk counties paid income taxes ranging from \$2.48 to \$11,872.96 on their earnings during 1924, according to the compilation of the tax returns on file at the office of the collector of internal revenue made by the Capital Journal.

The taxes paid by these corporations in a measure account for some of the surprises contained in the lists of individual tax payments already published, as under the amended law the tax is computed from the net earnings of corporations and dividends paid to individual stockholders are exempt.

Today the Journal publishes the remaining classifications of taxpayers, together with a supplementary list of individuals overlooked in the alphabetical classification, as follows:

CORPORATIONS
Dallas City Bank, Dallas, \$372.40
Dallas Machine & Locomotive Works, Dallas, 2297.55
Bank of Mt. Angel, Mt. Angel, 19.22
The Farmers State Bank, Independence, 6.26
Willamette Valley Lumber Co., Dallas, 184.66
Willamette Valley Mortgage Loan Co., Aurora, 166.73

INCOMES ARE INDICATED BY SIZE OF THE TAXES
Income can be calculated approximately from the amount of tax paid by use of the following table:

\$2.50	\$3,000
2.50	4,000
3.50	5,000
4.50	6,000
5.50	7,000
6.50	8,000
7.50	9,000
8.50	10,000
9.50	12,000
10.50	15,000
11.50	20,000
12.50	25,000
13.50	30,000
14.50	35,000
15.50	40,000
16.50	50,000

(Continued on Page Ten)

49 Corporations In Marion County And Polk Pay Tax

Forty-nine corporations in Marion and Polk counties paid income taxes ranging from \$2.48 to \$11,872.96 on their earnings during 1924, according to the compilation of the tax returns on file at the office of the collector of internal revenue made by the Capital Journal.

The taxes paid by these corporations in a measure account for some of the surprises contained in the lists of individual tax payments already published, as under the amended law the tax is computed from the net earnings of corporations and dividends paid to individual stockholders are exempt.

Today the Journal publishes the remaining classifications of taxpayers, together with a supplementary list of individuals overlooked in the alphabetical classification, as follows:

CORPORATIONS
Dallas City Bank, Dallas, \$372.40
Dallas Machine & Locomotive Works, Dallas, 2297.55
Bank of Mt. Angel, Mt. Angel, 19.22
The Farmers State Bank, Independence, 6.26
Willamette Valley Lumber Co., Dallas, 184.66
Willamette Valley Mortgage Loan Co., Aurora, 166.73

INCOMES ARE INDICATED BY SIZE OF THE TAXES
Income can be calculated approximately from the amount of tax paid by use of the following table:

\$2.50	\$3,000
2.50	4,000
3.50	5,000
4.50	6,000
5.50	7,000
6.50	8,000
7.50	9,000
8.50	10,000
9.50	12,000
10.50	15,000
11.50	20,000
12.50	25,000
13.50	30,000
14.50	35,000
15.50	40,000
16.50	50,000

(Continued on Page Ten)

INCOMES ARE INDICATED BY SIZE OF THE TAXES
Income can be calculated approximately from the amount of tax paid by use of the following table:

\$2.50	\$3,000
2.50	4,000
3.50	5,000
4.50	6,000
5.50	7,000
6.50	8,000
7.50	9,000
8.50	10,000
9.50	12,000
10.50	15,000
11.50	20,000
12.50	25,000
13.50	30,000
14.50	35,000
15.50	40,000
16.50	50,000

(Continued on Page Ten)

**SAYS GAS CELLS
IN SHENANDOAH
WERE DEFLATED**

Lakehurst, N. J., Sept. 24.—(A. P.)—Additional testimony indicating a failure of gas cells in the airship Shenandoah was given today to the naval court of inquiry here which is meeting to ascertain the cause of the disaster to that craft.

August C. Querenheim, one of the survivors, said he saw one cell in the after-part of the ship deflated before he heard the cracking of the ship. Similar testimony was given yesterday by James H. Collier, chief rigger on the Shenandoah.

"It is possible the ship had broken at frame 105 before that time," Querenheim said. "It would have been difficult for me to hear a sound that far away."

"Describe the character of the deflation," directed Judge Advocate Foley.

"The lower part of the gas cell was cupped up as one does when deflated," Querenheim said. "Then the whole cell dropped down to the axial cable after that I didn't take much notice of it."

"This was slightly before I heard the breaking up of the ship but I think the ship had cracked before that time because Coleman, who was either on the ladder or at the ladder came into the ship (from an engine car off) and told me he had seen No. 4 engine carried away. It was after the gas cell became deflated."

Details of the new type of rose are unavailable, other than it is one more variety, a bit different than any previously produced.

**BURBANK HAS 3
NEW CREATIONS**
Santa Rosa, Cal., Sept. 24.—(A. P.)—Three new plant creations—a new type of sweet corn and new varieties of the water and rose—have been created by Luther Burbank, plant scientist.

The corn specimen perfected by Burbank is much more productive than any he has produced, he stated. It is much sweeter, more tender and palatable and comes much earlier in the season.

Burbank has produced more than one hundred varieties of the water, and his latest offering is the largest of them all. It is also beautiful in color, texture and appearance.

HOPES HELD SOME OF 34 MEN LIVING

Collision With Liner Rips
Hole In Side; Efforts
To Raise Submerged
Craft Are Rushed.

Newport, R. I., Sept. 24.—(A. P.)—The position of the submarine S-51, sunk off Block Island last night in a collision with the steam ship City of Rome, was located today by rescue craft searching for the vessel. It was reported in a radio message to the Newport naval training station. There was no sign of life the message said, but crews of the rescue ships were optimistic that some of the 34 men who went down with the submarine might be alive.

Located By Plane.
A later message said that the S-51 had been located by Lieutenant C. S. Hawkins, piloting a seaplane, which had been flying over the vicinity of the disaster. The submarine lies in 23 fathoms of water, and has a large hole in the port side about the conning tower.

Commander Lewis D. Casey, executive officer of the torpedo station here, said that it "looks bad" for those aboard the S-51 as air bubbles were coming to the surface.

The destroyer Putnam which went out from Newport this morning was returning to this port while a wrecking company's barge was sailing out for the scene of the disaster with full equipment on board to bring the craft to the surface.

Chance For Lives.
Commander O. H. Shaw, commanding officer of the Putnam, said when that ship returned to port, that in his opinion the men in the submerged submarine had enough air to last them 72 hours.

Commander Shaw said in addition to the air in the compartments of the vessel, a considerable supply was carried in tanks and if the S-51 had not been smashed to pieces, it was probable that at least a part of her crew might be alive.

The Putnam after touching New Port proceeded to New London where the rescue base is located. In addition to the submarine, mine sweepers and wrecking craft sent to the

(Continued on Page Nine)

SAYS GAS CELLS IN SHENANDOAH WERE DEFLATED

Lakehurst, N. J., Sept. 24.—(A. P.)—Additional testimony indicating a failure of gas cells in the airship Shenandoah was given today to the naval court of inquiry here which is meeting to ascertain the cause of the disaster to that craft.

August C. Querenheim, one of the survivors, said he saw one cell in the after-part of the ship deflated before he heard the cracking of the ship. Similar testimony was given yesterday by James H. Collier, chief rigger on the Shenandoah.

"It is possible the ship had broken at frame 105 before that time," Querenheim said. "It would have been difficult for me to hear a sound that far away."

"Describe the character of the deflation," directed Judge Advocate Foley.

"The lower part of the gas cell was cupped up as one does when deflated," Querenheim said. "Then the whole cell dropped down to the axial cable after that I didn't take much notice of it."

"This was slightly before I heard the breaking up of the ship but I think the ship had cracked before that time because Coleman, who was either on the ladder or at the ladder came into the ship (from an engine car off) and told me he had seen No. 4 engine carried away. It was after the gas cell became deflated."

Details of the new type of rose are unavailable, other than it is one more variety, a bit different than any previously produced.

**BURBANK HAS 3
NEW CREATIONS**
Santa Rosa, Cal., Sept. 24.—(A. P.)—Three new plant creations—a new type of sweet corn and new varieties of the water and rose—have been created by Luther Burbank, plant scientist.

The corn specimen perfected by Burbank is much more productive than any he has produced, he stated. It is much sweeter, more tender and palatable and comes much earlier in the season.

Burbank has produced more than one hundred varieties of the water, and his latest offering is the largest of them all. It is also beautiful in color, texture and appearance.

Details of the new type of rose are unavailable, other than it is one more variety, a bit different than any previously produced.

Color Scheme Soft.
Buff and cream tones will predominate in the color treatment of the exterior, and at night the imposing facade will be illuminated by concealed flood lights.

Perhaps the most striking feature of the building will be the main hall, or foyer, into the center of which the main entrance will lead. It will be 32 feet deep and 72 feet wide with great pillars supporting arches rising to a maximum height of 32 feet above the floor. Indirect lighting will be used here and the finish will probably be in a Roman Travertine marble effect. Grand staircases rise from either end of the lobby to the mezzanine and main galleries.