

Capital Journal

FOURTY-FOURTH YEAR NO. 227.

SALEM, OREGON, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1922

PRICE TWO CENTS ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS FIVE CENTS

THE WEATHER
OREGON: Tonight and Sunday fair except probably rain northwest portion; moderate southerly winds.
Local: Rainfall, some; max. 75; min. 45; clear; north wind; river -2.3 feet.

INJURED IN AUTO SMASH!

Peace Hopes Brighten In Near East

ALLIES TO GIVE PORTE TO TURK

Conference Agrees To Sent Joint Note to Kemal Assuring Return of Constantinople.

Paris, Sept. 23.—The allied conference on the Near East has agreed to send a joint note to the Turkish government assuring the return of Constantinople to the allies and demanding the freedom of the straits. It is believed also that the restoration of Adria-

and Thrace to Turkey under fair conditions.

Constantinople, Sept. 23.—(By Associated Press.)—The French government has sent a wireless message to Mustafa Kemal Pasha inviting him not to take any action until the arrival of the special French emissary, it was learned today.

Constantinople, Sept. 23.—(By Associated Press.)—Within 36 hours the world probably will know whether the Turkish nation has chosen war or peace.

Peace Prospects Brighter.

Paris, Sept. 23.—(By Associated Press.)—The prospects of peace in the Near East were distinctly brighter today as the French and allied cabinets met to consider tentative conditions of settlement drawn up by the allied representatives here. These conditions are expected to form the basis of negotiations at the peace conference.

They provide for the reoccupation of Constantinople and eastern Thrace, including Adrianople, to the line of the river Maritza, a neutral zone along the Aegean, Bulgarian and Grecian frontiers; internationalization of the Dardanelles, maintenance of a permanent allied military force at the port and strict guarantees for the protection of the minorities in the city.

AN TO ASK VOTERS FOR FIRE TRUCK HERE

Salem councilmen will petition Mayor Halverson to call a special meeting of aldermen next Monday for the purpose of passing an ordinance submitting to Salem voters at the November election the matter of issuing bonds for the purchase of a triple combination pumper for the fire department.

Lloyd George Says Free Dardanelles Is Britain's Object

London, Sept. 23.—(By Associated Press.)—The policy of Great Britain in the Near East is to establish the freedom of the Dardanelles under the supervision of the League of Nations, declared Prime Minister Lloyd George in a statement at a conference with the newspaper men this afternoon.

Mr. Lloyd George said that whatever steps the government had taken to strengthen the military and naval forces in the Dardanelles and the Bosphorus had been dictated by two supreme considerations: first, "our anxiety to the freedom of the seas between the Mediterranean and the Black sea" and second, "to prevent this exceptionally horrible war from spreading into Europe."

The prime minister declared he would like to make it clear that any action taken had nothing to do with the merits or demerits of the case under dispute between Greece and the Turks.

The British government, he said, had been impartial as between the Greeks and the Turks. He pointed out that a few weeks ago the Greeks threatened to march on Constantinople and at that time General Harrington, the British general in chief command Constantinople had warned the Greeks "in identical terms as the warning now given Mustafa Kemal Pasha."

In dealing with the question of the freedom of the straits Mr. Lloyd George said that what had happened in the late war demonstrated how vital was the freedom of these narrow seas to the protection of commerce and to humanity in its broadest aspect.

The closing of the straits by Turkey during the late war, he declared, was responsible for the disaster of one "our strongest allies and the defeat of Roumania and prolonged the war by at least two years."

He said: "We acted then in the interest of peace. The same motive is inspiring our action today."

Constantinople, Sept. 23.—(By Associated Press.)—The republicans at the state convention assembled today to adopt a platform upon which Henry Cabot Lodge will seek re-election to the United States senate and Channing H. Cox a second term as governor of prosperity, the vice-president asserted they would not have been possible without the foundation laid by the government in its economic policy at home and its peaceful policy abroad.

THE NEW TARIFF HAS GIVEN PRINCIPAL ATTENTION AS A CAMPAIGN ISSUE BY SENATOR LODGE. "THE GREAT QUESTION TO BE DECIDED IN THIS ELECTION" HE SAID. "IS NOT WHETHER WE APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE CERTAIN ITEMS IN THE TARIFF BILL BUT WHETHER WE ARE PREPARED TO ABANDON THE POLICY OF PROTECTION."

INJUNCTION IN STRIKE ISSUED

Judge Wilkerson Grants Daugherty's Application for Restraining Order Against Shopmen.

Chicago, Sept. 23.—Judge James H. Wilkerson today granted Attorney General Daugherty's petition for a nation-wide temporary injunction against the striking railway shopmen.

Judge Wilkerson, in a lengthy review of the case said the defendants could not deny knowledge and responsibility for the widespread violence which has marked the strike. Partial settlement of the strike, he held, has not affected the right of the government to obtain a nation-wide injunction.

The court gave attorneys for the defense until Monday morning at 10 o'clock to study the decision and prepare to argue the text of the injunction order which will be signed.

More Drastic Still.

Attorney General Daugherty on Thursday presented the government's proposed draft, which is even more drastic than the restraining order in force.

The order will affect about 270 officers and 400,000 members of the six crafts belonging to the railway employes' department, American Federation of Labor.

The government has not decided whether to follow up the present hearing with a request for a permanent injunction, it was said today. It is considered probable that the strikers will appeal Judge Wilkerson's decision and carry the case to the supreme court because of its importance.

To Be Issued Monday.

Commanded Greeks in Asia Minor War

General Papaiolos Commanded the Greek Forces in Asia Minor that have been completely routed by the Turks and driven into the sea. Papaiolos is reported to have been captured by the Turks.

General Papaiolos

O. A. C. DISPLAY AT FAIR MOST COMPREHENSIVE

Four extensive exhibits at the Oregon state fair next week show the work of the state college in student training, experiment station investigations and findings of great value to the farmer, military equipment for peace and war, and a huge floral design of practical suggestions to landscape designers. This is by far the largest and most comprehensive exhibit ever put on by O. A. C.

Three slowly revolving pyramids display the work in agricultural education in print, picture and suggestion. The work in liberal education as well as in the major subject chosen in agriculture and women completing the course is shown, and also that graduates after training at O. A. C. do farm.

The work in home economics for women, and in engineering, commerce, forestry, mining, pharmacy and vocational education, is presented in graphic display. Seventy feet of transparencies give the observer a birdseye view of leading campus people and activities.

The experiment station display shows latest findings in farm crop and livestock and poultry production, horticulture, and soils and farm management. The entire display is a complete compendium of good farm plans and practices in most of Oregon.

The military display is put on by the college and the federal war department, and shows arms of attack and defense, infantry equipment on a model dummy, soldier, cavalry equipment on dummy horse, camp and field packs and kits complete even down to the last toothbrush.

The floral display is arranged to suggest designs for florists and attractive arrangements with material at hand.

212 INDICTED FOR HERRIN MASSACRES

Militia Officers, Sheriff and Local Police Blamed for Failure to Protect Life and Property.

Marion, Ill., Sept. 23.—(By Associated Press.)—In a comprehensive report, the special grand jury which investigated the Herrin mine killings today arraigned Adjutant Black for failure to send troops, Sheriff Melvin Thaxton and local police for alleged failure to protect life and property and returned a total of 212 indictments.

The jury returned four more indictments for murder, bringing the total to 44, 53 for conspiracy to commit murder, 54 for assault to murder, and previously had returned 53 for conspiracy and rioting.

Owner Censured.

Discussing the Southern Illinois Coal company's action in reopening the strip mine while the strike was in effect, the report states that W. J. Lester, owner, "either was woefully ignorant of the danger," or "blindly determined to risk strike and conflict if profit could be made."

Sheriff Melvin Thaxton is a member of the miners' union and also is a candidate for county treasurer, and he failed to take adequate measures to preserve the peace either because of his sympathy for the union or through fear that it would hurt his candidacy, the report declared.

The attack on the strip mine which resulted in the 22 deaths, had been planned several days, the report asserted and Sheriff Thaxton had ample time to learn of the proposed movements of the non-union men.

Lewis Also Blamed.

Ransacking of hardware stores for arms and ammunition just before the attack was the result of a telegram from John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, to State Senator William S. Sneed, declaring the non-union men to be strikebreakers, the report said.

GRAVE CHARGE IS FACED, DIETRICK IS BOUND OVER

Charged with a statutory crime in connection with a 14-year-old girl, Martin Joseph Dietrick, who resides near Gervais, was taken into custody yesterday by Deputy Sheriff George Bohr. Dietrick, when arraigned before Judge Unruh yesterday afternoon, waived a hearing and was bound over to the grand jury. Dietrick's bail was set at \$1,000. He was unable to furnish it and was today held in the Marion county jail.

Portland, Or., Sept. 23.—The closing hours of the general convention of the Protestant Episcopal church in the United States were marked today by the action of the house of bishops in refusing to concur in action of the deputies last night in referring a special commission to the whole marriage question, including a proposed absolute prohibition of remarriage of divorced persons.

Completion of prayer book revision at the convention was blocked today when the question of a quorum was raised in the house of deputies.

The deputies put through the revision of the section dealing with ordination of priests and deacons and the bishops completed action on the litany and rushed it over to the house, but it was blocked there.

The section devoted to the churching of women was ratified by the deputies as passed upon by the house of bishops.

A resolution passed both houses continuing the prayer book commission during the next three years. The commission was instructed to make no further revision of such sections of the prayer book as had been acted upon by both houses at the present session.

G. O. P. ORGANIZE FOR CAMPAIGN

The members of the executive committee of the county republican central committee, composed of Walter L. Toose Sr., chairman; Paul F. Burris, secretary; Romeo Goutley, H. E. Bolinger, all of Salem; N. P. Smith of Mt. Angel, W. J. Haberly of Silverton and W. F. Wright of Turner, met yesterday afternoon at the republican headquarters in the Oregon building and outlined the campaign for the republican party in Marion county for the coming general election.

A feature of the meeting was the decision of the committee to appoint one woman in each precinct, who with the chairman of the main committee will select ten other women to aid in the canvassing of their precincts during the next week urging every person not now registered to do so at once and also to take an active part in the campaign. All of the precinct chairmen are to be under the direction of Mrs. Louis Riggs, vice-chairman of the Marion county republican central committee.

2 MAY DIE 4 INJURED IN AUTO CRASH

Trying to Pass Stationary Stage Motor Cars Collide Head-on—Mollala Couple Victims.

Two persons may die and two others suffered minor injuries in a head-on automobile crash on the Pacific highway two miles south of Gervais shortly after 9 o'clock this morning.

The injured are: S. J. Sorenson, 54, of Molalla, concussion of the brain and grave internal injuries.

Mrs. S. J. Sorenson, 53, terrible lacerations of the face and probable concussion of the brain.

J. E. Windle, 735 Chamber of Commerce building, Portland, minor body injuries.

W. Y. Masters, 321 Chamber of Commerce building, Portland, minor bruises.

Attendants at the Willamette sanitarium, where Mr. and Mrs. Sorenson were taken, said this afternoon that little hope is held for the man's recovery, and that Mrs. Sorenson may not live.

The accident occurred when Sorenson, driving north on the highway, essayed to pass a stationary Portland-Salem stage piloted by Dick Hasetton. Apparently Sorenson failed to see the other machine, driven by Mr. Windle, which was approaching from the north, and the cars met head-on. Mr. Sorenson was pinned beneath, and Mrs. Sorenson in the wreckage of their own machine.

Mr. and Mrs. Sorenson were the only occupants of their car. In the south-bound automobile, besides Mr. Windle and Mr. Masters, were W. H. Sayer and E. C. Driscoll, both of Portland.

3 ARE SENTENCED, WALLING PAROLED

Three men, each of whom was indicted by the Marion county grand jury, were sentenced this morning by Circuit Judge Percy Kelly. Each had previously pleaded guilty to the charges.

Ted Walling, of Salem, charged with larceny in a dwelling, was sentenced to three years in the state penitentiary and was then paroled to the state parole office.

Glen Adelhart, of Salem, charged with larceny, was sentenced to serve three months in the county jail.

Frank Wade, a transient charged with larceny of a bicycle, was sentenced to serve one month in the county jail.

BRITISH CENTER FORCES AT CHANAK

Constantinople, Sept. 23.—(By Associated Press.)—It was reported today that Great Britain has so modified her policy as to permit the Kemalists to occupy Thrace with small forces.

The British are withdrawing their forces from the neutral zone of Imid and transferring them to Chanak to strengthen the positions back of the Dardanelles as a means to meet all the possible contingencies. It is believed that the British will call on the Greeks to assist them, and it is understood an division of Greek troops left Rodosto last night.

GOLDSTEIN ORDERED TO APPEAR IN COURT

Morris A. Goldstein, Portland attorney, against whom disbarment proceedings were filed with the supreme court here Friday, must appear in court on or before October 16 to show cause why he should not be disbarred from practice in Oregon or stand disbarred. An order directing Goldstein to appear in court and reply to the charges which have been filed against him, was issued by Chief Justice Burnett this morning.

UNSETTLED WEATHER FOR WEEK