

CIRCULATION
Average for April 5793.
Member Audit Bureau of Circulation.
Member Associated Press—Full leased wire service.

Capital Journal

The Weather
OREGON: Tonight and Wednesday fair. Moderate easterly winds.
Local: No rainfall; northerly winds; clear; max. 65, Min. 50; river 4 feet and rising.

FORTY-FOURTH YEAR.—NO. 128.

SALEM, OREGON, TUESDAY, MAY 30, 1922.

PRICE TWO CENTS

ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS FIVE CENTS

HARTZ LEADS FIELD AT 250 MILE STAKE

Speed Kings Set Terrific Pace of 95 Miles Per Hour in First Half of Indianapolis Race.

Speedway, Indianapolis, May 30.—(New lead by the Associated Press)—With 250 miles of the grind finished, Harry Hartz of Los Angeles, was leading in the 500 mile automobile race for prizes totalling \$85,000 at the Indianapolis speedway today.

27 Drivers Start. Indianapolis, Ind., May 30.—(By Associated Press)—With a road from perfectly tuned motors, 27 drivers, the pick of three nations, shot away at 10 o'clock today in the start of the 500-mile automobile race at the Indianapolis speedway for prizes totalling \$85,000.

There was a record breaking crowd of 135,000 spectators cheering from the stands and infield when the starting bomb was fired. The racers were paced the first lap by Barney Oldfield.

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WOBBLES HELD FOR GRAND JURY

Klamath Falls, Or., May 30.—The alleged members of the I. W. W. arrested here May 26 charged with criminal syndicalism, were bound over to the grand jury under 2000 bonds each at a preliminary hearing in police court today.

Leonard Bolton, one of the defendants, acted as attorney for himself and the other two, Morris Daily and Adolph Vangness, stating that he had no authority to employ counsel without getting instructions from headquarters at Chicago.

The court held there was sufficient evidence and bound them over.

TODAY'S BASEBALL SCORES

Table with baseball scores for American and National morning games, listing teams and scores.

Gain of Nearly 400 Per Cent Shown in Building Work Here

The Drivers

Following is the list of drivers, cars and numbers in the 500-mile automobile race at Indianapolis: Ira Vail, Distel-Duesenberg Special. Roscoe Sables, Frontenac Special. E. G. Baker, Frontenac Special. Leon Duray, Frontenac Special. Ralph K. Mulford, Frontenac Special. Arthur H. Klein, Frontenac Special. Tommy Milton, Leach Special. Frank R. Elliott, Leach Special. Joe Thomas, Duesenberg Straight 8 Special. Harry W. Hartz, Duesenberg Straight 8 Special. Jules Goux, Balot Special. Eddie Hearne, Balot Special. Howard S. Wilcox, Puegot Special. Ralph De Palma, Duesenberg Straight 8 Special. Jack Curtner, Frontenac Special. C. Glenn Howard, Frontenac Special. I. P. Fetterman, Duesenberg Straight 8 Special. Douglas Hakes, Bentley Special. Jules Ellingboe, Duesenberg Straight 8 Special. Jerry Wunderlich, Duesenberg Straight 8 Special. Wilbur D'Alene, Monroe Special. Tom Alley, Monroe Special. Loda L. Corum, Monroe Special. Ora F. Halbe, Duesenberg Straight 8 Special. R. Clifford Durant, Durant Special. Jimmy Murphy, Murphy Special.

A gain of nearly 400 per cent in Salem building activities is shown this month over May of last year.

In May, 1921, \$40,835 was spent. During the first 29 days of this month \$153,750 has been paid out for new buildings.

Two of the largest sums which this month went for building purposes were expended by the Starr Fruit company, whose new building is to cost \$75,000, and by the Bonesteel company, whose new garage calls for an expenditure of \$12,500.

The 57 years during which the American people have waited for a national memorial for "the nation's savior and its greatest leader" were well spent.

The influence he still wields, the speaker continued, "one may say with all reverence, has a Christ like character. It has spread to four quarters of the globe. The oppressed and lowly of all peoples, as liberty and free government spread, pronounce his name with awe and cherish his measured personal sympathy as a source of hope."

GATES REMOVED FROM POSITION ON FAIR BOARD

C. E. Gates of Medford was last night notified by Governor Olcott of his removal as a member of the state fair board, effective June 1.

Further than this Governor Olcott refused to comment on his action in removing Gates who was appointed to the fair board shortly before the state fair last fall.

Speculation here, however, has it that the removal of Gates, who is said to be an active Ku Klux Klansman, signals a general housecleaning which may be expected to include all Klansmen who might be found within the ranks of the official family.

The name of Gates has been prominently mentioned as an independent candidate for governor in the November contest with the backing of the K. K. K. Gates, it is understood, sought the endorsement of the Federated Societies for his candidacy and only withdrew from the gubernatorial race when this endorsement was not forthcoming.

The letter of the governor to Gates reads as follows: "This is to advise you that you are removed as a member of the state fair board of fair directors, such removal to become effective June 1, 1922. This action is taken under the provisions of section 4043, Oregon laws, for the good of the service."

The governor stated this afternoon that he has another man in mind for the post and that the announcement of his appointment could be expected within a few days.

STATE RATES TO FOLLOW FEDERAL

That the Oregon public service commission can be expected to follow the lead set by the interstate commerce commission in its horizontal reduction of freight rates, was the intimation given by Fred A. Williams, chairman of the Oregon commission today, upon receipt of a copy of the interstate commerce commission order.

Inasmuch as the state commission followed the lead of the interstate body when rates were on the upgrade it is only reasonable to expect that intrastate rates will follow interstate rates downward now that the situation has been reversed, according to Williams.

Early to Press

To enable its employees to observe Memorial Day the Capital Journal is published at noon today.

Mathilde Returns to Chicago Instead of Sailing for Europe

Chicago, May 30.—(By Associated Press)—Miss Mathilde McCormick, instead of sailing today from New York for Switzerland to wed Max Oser, Swiss riding master, returned to Chicago rather unexpectedly. She refused to make any statement of her plans for her marriage or otherwise.

MEMORIAL HELD SHRINE FOR ALL GOOD PATRIOTS

Washington, May 30.—The Lincoln Memorial was presented to President Harding for the American people today by Chief Justice William Howard Taft, as "a shrine at which all can worship; an altar upon which the supreme sacrifice was made for liberty; a sacred religious refuge in which those who love country and love God can find inspiration and repose."

The 57 years during which the American people have waited for a national memorial for "the nation's savior and its greatest leader" were well spent.

Influence World Wide

"The influence he still wields," the speaker continued, "one may say with all reverence, has a Christ like character. It has spread to four quarters of the globe. The oppressed and lowly of all peoples, as liberty and free government spread, pronounce his name with awe and cherish his measured personal sympathy as a source of hope."

"And now Mr. President," he concluded, "the ideal of great American artists has found expression in this memorial—a magnificent gem set in a lovely valley between the hills, commanding them by its isolation and entrancing beauty."

"Here on the banks of the Potomac, the boundary between the two sections whose conflict made the burden, passion and triumph of his life, it is peculiarly appropriate."

No Bitterness Held

"In all the bitterness of that conflict, no word fell from his lips, tried as he was, which told of hatred, malice or unforgiving soul. Here is a shrine at which all can worship. Here an altar upon which the supreme sacrifice was made in the cause of liberty. Here a sacred religious refuge in which those who love country and love God can find inspiration and repose."

"Mr. President, in the name of commission I have the honor to deliver this Lincoln memorial into your keeping."

BRITISH HONOR AMERICAN DEAD

London, May 30.—(By Associated Press)—Great Britain joined with the United States today in honoring the American soldier dead. At Brookwood, 28 miles from London, the great plot of Gorse-studded ground in which rest 450 American soldiers and sailors who gave their lives in the allied cause, was dedicated as a memorial cemetery for the American illustrious dead.

Most of the American dead are those who died in England hospitals from wounds received in France and whose relatives wished that they might rest in the soil of Britain.

The dedicatory service was read by Chaplain H. S. Smith, of the U. S. A.

Brigadier General John Bidle who commanded the American forces in the United Kingdom during the war, eulogized those who had given to America all they could give.

SALEM BOWS IN TRIBUTE AT HERO GRAVES

Impressive Ceremonies Do Honor To Soldier Dead; Grand Army Veterans Participate.

Hundreds of people witnessed the impressive ceremonies conducted over the graves of dead heroes who dedicated themselves to the proposition that "all men are created equal," held at the City View cemetery, by the members of Grand Army of the Republic and women's auxiliary organizations this morning.

Beneath a glowing sun and enfolded by a hundred graves of men who participated in the Civil war, the few remaining members of Sedwick post of the Grand Army stood at attention around the statue which stands like a sentinel over the resting place of their comrades, and heard the impressive ritual read by W. C. Faulkner, acting commander.

Minton Reads Address

The choir of the W. R. C., Mrs. C. M. Lockwood, Mrs. L. Clark, Mrs. F. L. Walters, Mrs. Inez Denison Suttle and Miss Edith Benedick sang "Nearer My God to Thee."

Commander Joe Minton, of the American Legion, delivered that masterpiece of American literature dear to the hearts of union veterans, Lincoln's Gettysburg address, and was followed by the recitation of the "Charge of the First Minnesota," by Rev. A. J. Clark.

Following the addresses the ritual proceeded with the decoration of the encircling graves by the veterans, and the hanging of a wreath on the brow of the statue sentinal by a Boy Scout, lifted to the shoulders of two stalwart army officers.

Under the direction of the Sergeant Jack Welch a firing squad of P Company, 162 Infantry Oregon National Guard, fired three volleys, the salute to the dead, and the soft notes of "taps" concluded the ceremonies.

Parade This Afternoon

This afternoon a parade at two o'clock in which all veteran organizations, and their auxiliaries, including a number of fraternal bodies, boy scouts, and headed by the Cherrian band, Major Henry O. Miller, commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, and members of the supreme court marched through the principal streets of the city to the armory where the day's ceremonies were continued.

The Woman's Relief Corps trio composed of Mrs. I. D. Suttle, Mrs. F. L. Waters and Mrs. Clark sang "To the Old Country," following a band selection and invocation. Mrs. J. D. Suttle sang a solo and was assisted by a chorus of voices. James Crawford delivered the principal address.

A banquet was served this noon at McCormack hall. Boy scouts established a first aid station at the cemetery and assisted the old veterans in every way possible, under the supervision of Glen Niles.

AMERICAN GRAVES IN FRANCE ARE VISITED

Paris, May 30.—(By Associated Press)—The 45,000 American war dead buried in France were visited by groups of their comrades today.

While the bodies of 24,000 have been taken home and most of those remaining have been gathered in the six permanent American war cemeteries, some remain in scattered spots where they were first buried and where they were left in accordance with their families' wishes.

To each of these places—great cemeteries and lone graves alike—their comrades of the American Legion and representatives of the French people today took flowers.

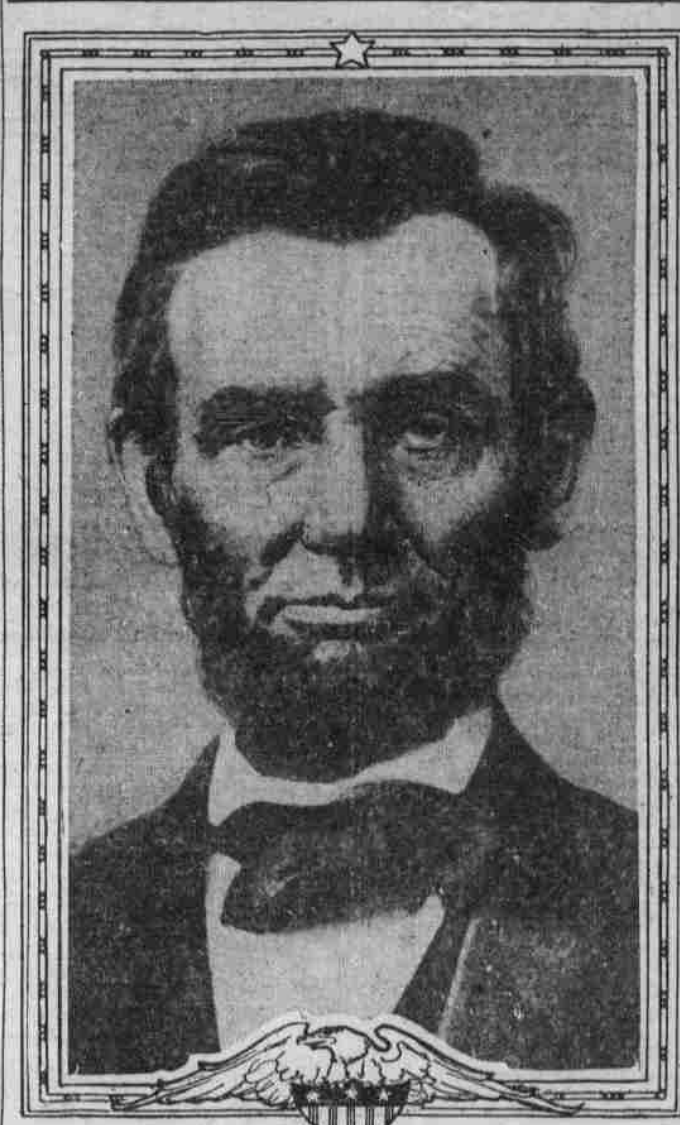
STRIKE EDICT IS PROPOSED

Houston, Texas, May 30.—(By Associated Press)—A motion to have the president and secretary of the organization prepare complete instructions for firemen to leave the service in event the United States railway labor board hands down a decision reducing the wages of firemen, was made today from the floor of the convention of the International Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers. The motion was referred to a special committee for confirmation anticipated.

Decision reducing firemen's wages.

THEIR COMMANDER

Abraham Lincoln, to whom patriotic Americans today pay tribute as chief of the valiant men who gave their lives that the Union might be preserved.



THOUSANDS ATTEND DEDICATION OF ABRAHAM LINCOLN MEMORIAL

Washington, May 30.—(By Associated Press)—A nation's tribute to its glorious dead reached its climax today at the dedication of the memorial erected beside the Potomac to Abraham Lincoln by his grateful countrymen.

A former president headed the commission which has lavished unrelenting energy on making this stone emblem of America's gratitude worthy of the man whose memory it will perpetuate for Americans always. The president in person accepted the work in the nation's name.

Mile of Lawn Covered

Spread across the wide terraces, the lawn and the circling driveways that have been wrought to give the memorial building a setting, were thousands of Americans and the most distinguished men in this country from foreign lands came to pay homage at a new shrine of democratic liberty. Close in about the rising tiers of marble steps were gathered the men who today hold in their hands the destinies of that government of the people, for the people, and by the people, which Lincoln gave his life to maintain, but behind these, over a mile wide sweep of the small, clear away to the base of Washington's monument, a mile distant from the memorial were the common folks—from whom Lincoln came, for whom he ceaselessly toiled and from whom he drew his greatest inspiration.

Foremost among the men who gathered at this culminating ceremony of Decoration day were the aged veterans of the Grand Army of the Republic, men who at Lincoln's call put aside their implements of husbandry for army uniforms of blue, and set out for battle determined to seal with blood, if needs be, the unity of the American nation. To these old soldiers who knew him and obeyed him in life was given the place of honor in last and greatest tribute to the leader under who they had served—and with them, as mute testimony to the greatness of the emancipator's vision, stood other old and feeble men in the gray of the southern confederacy, also come to pay homage to the memory of the charitable Lincoln.

The uniforms of the veterans, military attaches, and of the marines who guarded and patrolled the pathways through the great throng were the only signs today of martial life except that the officers and men of the British flag—now at Washington navy yard, were mingled with the thousands of domestic patriots who stood in a blazing sun to hear the addresses of former President Taft and President Harding.

FRESHMEN TO PRESENT FOUNTAIN TO VARSITY

According to the custom established by past freshmen classes at Willamette university, the first year students making a gift of some kind to the school, the present freshman class has decided that a drinking fountain is most needed. Work has already begun in digging the ditches for the pipes and according to plans the fountain will be ready for use by the first of next week. The site which has been selected is about forty feet east of the front entrance to Waller hall. The estimated cost is \$130.

HARDING SAYS EMANCIPATION IS SECONDARY

"Maintained Unity and Nationality" Supreme in Nation's History Chief Executive Holds.

Washington, May 30.—"Maintained unity and nationality" rather than "emancipation" was declared to be the supreme chapter in American history by President Harding in an address today accepting the Lincoln memorial in behalf of the American people. Lincoln would have compromised with slavery, Mr. Harding declared, while cleaving to his great purpose—maintenance of the inheritance handed down by the founding fathers.

Declaring that the new memorial was fittingly placed near the towering spire of the Washington monument, Mr. Harding said that "Washington, the founder and Lincoln, the savior" offered outstanding proof that a representative popular government, constitutionally founded, can find its own way to salvation and accomplishment.

Memorial Is Tribute

"It is a supreme satisfaction officially to accept on behalf of the government this superb monument to the savior of the republic. No official duty could be more welcome, no official function more pleasing. This memorial edifice is a noble tribute, gratefully bestowed, and in its offering is the recent heart of America; in its dedication is the consciousness of reverence and gratitude beautifully expressed.

"Some how my emotions incline me to speak simply as a reverent and grateful American rather than one in official responsibility. I am thus inclined because the true measure of Lincoln is in his place today in the heart of American citizenship, though near half a century has passed since his colossal service and his martyrdom. In every moment of peril, in every hour of discouragement whenever the clouds gather, there is the image of Lincoln to rivet our hopes and to renew our faith. Whenever there is a glow of triumph over national achievement, there comes the reminder that but for Lincoln's heroic and unalterable faith in the union, these triumphs could not have been.

Greatness Recognized

"No great character in all history has been more eulogized, no rugged figure no more monumental, no likeness more portrayed. Painters and sculptors portray as they see, and no two see precisely alike. So too, is there varied emphasis in the portraiture of the world, but all are agreed about the rugged greatness and the surpassing tenderness and unflinching wisdom of this master martyr.

"History is concerned with the things accomplished. Biography deals with the methods and the individual attributes which led to accomplishment.

Emancipation But Means

"The supreme chapter in history is not emancipation, though that achievement would have exalted Lincoln throughout all the ages. The simple truth is that Lincoln recognizing an established order, would have compromised with the slavery that existed, if he could have halted its extension. Hating human slavery as he did, he doubtless believed in its ultimate abolition through the developing conscience of the American people but he would have been the last man in the republic to resort to arms to effect its abolition. Emancipation was a means to the great end—maintained unity and nationality. Here was the great purpose, here the lowering hope, here the supreme faith. He treasured the inheritance handed down by the founding fathers, the ark of the covenant wrought through their heroic sacrifices and bulid in their inspired genius. The union must be preserved. It was the central thought, the unaltered purpose, the unyielding intent, the foundation of faith. It was worth every sacrifice, justified every cost, steeled the heart to sanction every crimsoned tide of blood. Here was the great experiment—popular government and constitutional—menaced by greed, expression in human chattels. With the greed restricted and unthreatening, he could temporize. When it threatened the union, it pronounced its own doom. In the

FRESHMEN TO PRESENT FOUNTAIN TO VARSITY

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