

WEATHER FORECAST

Oregon: Tonight and Sunday, probably rain, fresh southerly winds.

Minimum 49. Maximum 54. Rainfall .98 inch.

Capital Journal

CIRCULATION

Average for Quarter Ending December 31, 1919

5458

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DEPORTED RADICALS LANDED AT HUNGO; LEGISLATURE NEAR A JOURNMENT TODAY

BIG SOVIET ARK BUFDORD DOCKS; TRIP HARD ONE

Berkman And Emma Goldman Lead Procession Down Gang Plank; Declare They Will Return To America.

Hungo, Finland, Jan. 16.—United States army transport Buford, having on board 249 radicals deported from America, arrived here at 3 o'clock this afternoon.

Alexander Berkman and Emma Goldman, who have been considered the leaders of the deportees, have declared they will not remain in Russia but will "return to America to save it."

The reds on board the Buford will be taken to the Russia frontier by the United States labor bureau and immigration officials.

After the Buford had been docked, Berkman and Miss Goldman led a procession of radicals down the gang-plank. A large number of persons assembled on the wharf, gazing curiously at the landing.

"You need a new government," she answered, "and I hope the election will provide it."

It is her intention to return to America as soon as possible. She asserts she became an American citizen by virtue of her marriage to Jacob Kersner at Rochester, N. Y., in 1887 and declared the court decree issued in 1903 annulling Kersner's certificate of naturalization was illegal.

"You need a new government," she answered, "and I hope the election will provide it."

"As Nietzsche said: 'The test of love is the power of endurance.'" she continued, "that is what will be my lot until I return to America. I will not forsake Americans."

Asked what her plans were, Miss Goldman said:

"I shall not impose by advice upon the Russian government but shall remain affiliated with the bolshevik. I hold my deportation was an injustice. We were not given a chance to prepare for it."

She drew a sharp distinction between bolshevism as it is known in America and Germany and as it is practiced in Russia.

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LIBERATION OF 17 HEAD OF ELK IN WILDS NEAR SILVERTON MARKS END OF LONG FIGHT



The liberation of 17 head of elk in the Abasco country above Silverton recently marks the first success in the battle of William A. Taylor of Macleay and a group of his associates, to re-establish the herds which at one time roamed the foothills in that section and provided meat and game in abundance for the settlers of that part of the Willamette valley.

The movement to re-establish the herds is now well under way and Mr. Taylor has the assurance that more elk will be provided as fast as the cost of transporting them from Yellowstone Park and other breeding places is assured.

A drive among the Elk lodges of the state to secure the money needed to pay the expenses incident to the shipment of two additional carloads of elk, which have been promised, will be launched within the next few days.

SUPREME COUNCIL MAKES DEMAND FOR EX-KAISER TODAY

Paris Jan. 17.—The supreme council's letter to the Dutch government demanding the extradition of former Emperor William has been sent to that government. It was forwarded officially during the night.

BALLOT ON INCOME TAX FOR HIGHWAY MAY BE PROVIDED

If the house follows the lead established by the senate this morning the people of Oregon will be given an opportunity to vote on a measure creating an income tax for road purposes at the May election. The bill sponsored by Senators Pierce and Orton was passed in the senate by a vote of 16 to 12 just before the noon recess.

The measure provides a tax on all incomes the proceeds to be used exclusively for road purposes. The tax is fixed at one per cent on the first thousand dollars with an increase of one-half of one per cent on each additional thousand dollars up to ten thousand dollars after which the rate is fixed at six per cent. On incomes of over \$20,000 the tax is fixed at ten per cent.

Exemptions from the provisions of the bill are provided as follows: Individual incomes up to \$2000; husband and wife \$2500; for each child under 18 years and for each dependent an additional \$200.

Total returns from all Hood River valley products the past year, including lumber, will exceed \$7,000,000. The apple crop leads with a gross income to growers of \$4,500,000.

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LEGISLATURE NAMES MEMBERS OF NEW FISH AND GAME COMMITTEE

NEW COMMISSION

- Commercial Fisheries. Frank M. Warren, 5 years. Christian P. Schmidt, 3 years. Charles Hall, 1 year.

- Game Interests. L. N. Fleischer, 5 years. Marion F. Jack, 5 years. E. C. Simmons, 3 years. John Gill, 3 years. C. F. Stone, 1 year.

The fish and game commission continues around which all legislation was ended Friday evening when the eight members provided for in the Ryan-Norblad bill, after the governor's approval of the law had been announced.

The long fight waged against the commission by various sportsmen and a routine complete confidence in its

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FRENCH ELECT DESCHANEL AS NEW PRESIDENT

Versailles, Jan. 17.—Paul Deschanel was elected president of France by the national assembly here today.

M. Deschanel received 734 votes out of a total of 859 cast.

Paul Eugene Deschanel, statesman and author, is known as one of the most brilliant public speakers of France. He was born in Brussels in 1877, during the war in Belgium of his father, Emile Deschanel, senator and professor of the College of Paris.

Paul Deschanel entered political life in 1876 as secretary to M. De Marcere, then minister of the interior, and in the following year was secretary to Jules Simon, president of the council. In 1885 he was elected to the chamber of deputies, becoming vice president of that body in 1894.

M. Deschanel was elected president of the chamber in 1909 and held that office until 1912, when he was defeated for re-election. After relinquishing the presidency of the chamber, M. Deschanel was appointed president of the parliamentary commission of foreign affairs and colonies, which position he filled from 1905 to 1909.

Since May, 1912, when he succeeded Henri Brisson, M. Deschanel has served continuously as president of the chamber of deputies. He is a member of the French academy, having succeeded to the seat of the late Edouard Sieve. M. Deschanel has written several books on social and political subjects.

This is the second time M. Deschanel has been a candidate for the presidency of the republic. In 1913 he entered the lists against Raymond Poincare, but polled only 18 votes.

PAIR SUSPECTED OF HOLD UP AND SHOOTING FREED

Failure to procure sufficient evidence on which to prosecute police Friday night released L. Gavigan, and Saturday morning freed Jim Grace, the two men held since Thursday as suspects in the hold up and shooting Wednesday night of Jack Frohman.

The ability of the pair to establish an alibi, and the failure of police to find the revolver from which the shot was fired, resulted, after a long conference Friday afternoon with prosecuting attorney Max Gehlhar, in his recommendation that they be released.

No further arrests had been made of suspects up to a late hour Saturday. Police, however, are steadily working on evidence they now have, and it is indicated that other developments will follow soon.

Alibi Established While the proprietor of the Salem Rooming house, where Gavigan and Grace were staying, first asserted that he heard them come into their room at eleven o'clock the night of the shooting, he told prosecuting attorney Gehlhar and police Friday that they came to their rooms at 9:40—five minutes before the shooting is alleged to have occurred. This was accepted as a final alibi for the pair. The proprietor claimed that they returned to their rooms at that time, and spent the evening playing cards.

The only evidence police claimed Friday was lacking to cinch the crime on the pair—the revolver that fired the shot—has not yet been found. Repeated searches in the grass and brush in the vicinity of the shooting resulted in nothing, they claim.

It developed Friday evening that Roma Hunter, employed at Cross market, heard three shots fired and heard a man running along the Oak street sidewalk, as he was on his way home. Other witnesses said that only one shot had been fired.

SENATE PASSES ROAD BOND BILL WITH SAFE LEAD

The senate passed the ten million dollar road bond bill this morning by a vote of 22 to 6. Debate on the question was chopped short by Senator Orton who moved the previous question, declaring that the votes were ready for the passage of the measure. The vote on the bill followed:

- Aye—Baldwin, Banks, Bell, Eberhard, Gill, Handley, Howell, Huston, Hurley, Jones, Lachmann, Moser, Nickelsen, Norblad, Orton, Patterson, Ritter, Shanks, Smith of Coos and Curry, Smith of Josephine, Wood, Vinton.

No—Eddy, Farrell, LaFollette, Pierce, Strayer, Thomas.

Absent—Porter.

Senator Pierce led the fight against the bond bill, insisting that the people of the state who would be expected to foot the bills ultimately should be allowed to decide for themselves whether or not they should be burdened with an additional bond issue.

"We have fooled the people once by talking their automobiles off the tax rolls," he declared. "The loss to the tax rolls by that move is reflected in increased tax levies on all other property."

That action of the last session he declared worked to the interest of the man who owned a high priced car and against the man who drove a modest, low priced car.

"We have gone bond wild," he concluded. "Where do you propose to get the money with which to foot the bills represented by these mounting bond issues?"

Senator Farrell and Senator Thomas also spoke against the bill the latter declaring that no emergency existed and therefore no excuse for consideration of the measure at this session.

Proponents of the measure were content to let their case rest without arguments, content in the knowledge that sufficient support was back of the bill to insure its passage.

An attempt to refer the bill back to the committee for the purpose of referring the measure to a vote of the people was defeated previous to the consideration of the main question.

CLOCKS STAND STILL IN BOTH HOUSES WITH 50 MEASURES UNFINISHED

Solons Cimmerse To Drift Away With All Emergency Measures Except Capital Punishment Enacted; Millage Bill Amendment Approved And Appropriations Sanctioned During Last Hours Of Busy Session.

With the clock stopped in both houses, the legislature is rushing ahead at full speed this afternoon in frantic effort to complete the work before it. Final action still awaits on 50 measures, and many will die with the session. Many legislators are planning to take the 4 o'clock train home, whether work is ended or not, for the big measures of the occasion are already enacted into law.

Emergency Bills Passed. By the passage of the bill submitting the restoration of capital punishment to a referendum to be finally acted on this afternoon by the house the legislature will complete the program of emergency legislation asked for by the governor.

Other measures asked and passed were the increase of compensation for injured workmen, the reorganization of the fish and game commission, passage of the woman's suffrage amendment, educational financial aid for soldiers, sailors and marines, revision of criminal legislation.

The debate upon capital punishment was opened by Sheldon of Jackson county who asked its submission to the people and went on record as favoring the repeal of the prohibition. In order to clear up a conflict, final action was delayed pending consultation with the attorney general.

The penalty for murder in the first degree shall be death, except when the trial jury shall in its verdict recommend life imprisonment, in which case the penalty shall be life imprisonment.

Appropriation Bills. Speaker Jones appointed Messrs. Bean, Hare and Cross as the house committee to probe the fish and game commission affairs and report to the next session.

Ways and means committee emergency appropriation bills were passed as follows, without debate:

- For purchase of the state game farm \$7000. Home for defective children \$33,500. Home for wayward girls \$7000. Florence Crittenden home \$2000. State treasurer's safe \$5000. Burglar insurance \$500. Fair buildings \$10,000. Feeble minded institution \$25,000. Legislative expenses \$20,000. Repair Dallas army \$4000.

The speaker was authorized to name a legislative committee, headed by him self, to welcome General Pershing to Oregon Monday in a resolution adopted without dissent.

The memorial to congress in behalf of the Deschutes irrigation district was adopted unanimously.

Amending Constitution. The resolution providing for a submission to the people of an amendment requiring a two-thirds majority of votes cast at election for the passage of a constitutional amendment was passed with 47 ayes and 4 noes and adopted.

Banks' senate resolution advocating passage of the peace treaty by the United States senate, including the Lodge reservations aroused a protest by Smith of Multnomah and resulted in its indefinite postponement by an overwhelming vote.

The bill carrying \$250,000 financial aid for soldiers, sailors and marines, was passed unanimously.

The measure regulating the weight of auto trucks for the protection of highways, favored by the road and highway committee, was passed without a dissenting vote.

Educational Millage Bill. The ways and means committee's substitute bill for increasing the millage tax for the O. A. C., state university and normal school which increased the O. A. C. share on the basis of four to the university's 3, as finally agreed upon by both institutions passed the house at noon. The measure is for submission to the people. It adds 1.2 mills tax to the present levy, which will give the O. A. C. \$85,720 and the university \$14,280. The normal receives an additional \$-190 of a mill.

McFarland's bill prohibiting the taking of salmon between an hour after sunset and sunrise on the Willamette, passed with only Schaebel opposing.

At noon the clock was stopped and a recess of an hour and a half taken.

DISBROW CASE LOST

The trial of George Drisbrow against Mrs. W. W. Huntley, involving the alleged failure of the defendant to fulfill the terms of a contract between the pair, was heard in Judge Unruh's court Friday. The case was taken under advisement by Judge Unruh, and a decision will be made later.

Drisbrow alleged that he and Mrs. Huntley had rented a house together, and had agreed to share the expense. Mrs. Huntley failed to pay her part, he claimed, and brought the suit.

In handing his annual report to the directors in session Saturday, J. O. Holt, manager of the Eugene Fruit Growers' association, stated that the annual business amounted to \$942,475.

SIMS TOLD NOT TO LET BRITISH BLIND HIS EYES

Admiral Tells Senate Probers Of Instructions Issued On Occasion Of Departure To Foreign Waters

Washington Jan. 17.—Rear Admiral Sims told the senate committee investigating naval awards today that when he was ordered to England in March, 1917, just before the United States entered the war, he was instructed by the navy department "not to let the British pull the wool over your eyes" and that "we would just as soon fight the British as the central powers."

The admiral also charged that American naval headquarters in London did not receive cooperation from the navy department and that the department did not arrive at any decided plan of action until ten months after he arrived in London. He added that "it was ten months before we really came to the aid of the allies or acted on their recommendations."

Department Criticized. Admiral Sims testimony was in the form of a letter to Secretary Daniels, entitled "some naval lessons of the great war," which Mr. Daniels received several days ago. The letter criticized the department for attempting to administer the details of action by the American naval forces overseas and alleged that the department demanded that it be permitted to pass fully on all plans, even those regarding action against the enemy.

When Admiral Sims finished reading the letter, Chairman Hale announced that the full naval committee would be asked either to empower the present sub-committee to investigate Admiral Sims charges of lack of cooperation or to appoint a separate sub-committee to conduct the inquiry.

More Authority Sought. Characterizing the alleged attitude of the department as "a terrible thing," Senator McCormick, republican, Illinois, said:

"I believe we will have to go to the naval affairs committee or the senate for further instructions and authority to investigate this entire matter of the attitude of the navy department toward Admiral Sims mission."

German submarines did not generally attack combatant vessels, the admiral said, adding that Commander Bagley's destroyer, the Jacob Jones, was sunk by a chance shot at a distance of two miles by a submarine commanded by Hans Rose, who took the U-53 into Newport harbor.

"There was one chance in a thousand for a hit," he said, "and Rose was lucky."

Tillamook Man Passes Away At Local Hospital

G. Bryant Crane, 62, whose home was in Tillamook, died at a local hospital early Saturday morning, following a brief illness. The body will be shipped to Tillamook for burial, probably Sunday, by the Rigdon & Son company.

Mr. Crane is survived by two sisters, Mrs. L. H. Babcock and Mrs. A. J. Burdick, both of Turner, and a brother, Ono Crane of Portland.

OFFICE OF LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR AGAIN BOBS UP BEFORE SENATORS

The lieutenant-governorship issue which was snuffed under by the voters of the state at the special election last June has been dug out from under the drifts by Senators Norblad and Thomas who propose to again ask the people to create that office. The joint resolution which was introduced in the senate last night is practically identical with the measure which was passed by the last regular session and which met with such emphatic defeat at the hands of the voters. The sponsors of the measure hope, however, that time and the controversy which has waged about the succession of Secretary of State Oicott to the governorship—which succession the former measure was intended to prevent—has changed the attitude of the voters to such an extent that a more favorable reception will be waiting the measure at its next appearance.

The measure provides for the election of a lieutenant-governor at the same time and place and in the same manner as the governor, and his term of office and his qualifications shall be the same. This means that the first election of a lieutenant governor, in

Relief Laden Plane In Race Against Death

New York, Jan. 17.—The flight of the Chicago to New York mail plane today is a race against death, according to physicians at the Fordham hospital, where the lives of Angelo and Dominick Delbene, olive poisoning victims, are said to depend upon the arrival of anti-toxin carried in the plane.

Both victims were reported today to be in a serious condition. Angelo was not expected to live through the day unless the anti-toxin arrived and brought about the desired effect. Four other members of the Delbene family have died during the last few days after eating olives.

A special election will be held at Astoria on January 15 to vote on the issuance of bonds to construct playgrounds, an athletic field and auditorium. About \$250,000 is needed for the purpose.

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