

# LODGE RATIFICATION BILL IS DEFEATED; "REDS" WANTED IN CENTRALIA HELD HERE

## PROPOSAL KILLED BY LATE VOTE

### Republican Leader Puts Formal Resolution To Ratify Before Senate At Opening Of Session Today.

### President Urges Defeat Of Reservations In Open Letter To Hitchcock; Final Stage Of Fight Reached.

Washington, Nov. 19.—The final act in the dramatic peace treaty struggle began today before packed galleries. The crowds, tensed and waiting, peered over the rails as the senators filed into the chamber to their seats. Scowls jammed the halls of the capitol. Awaiting word of the senate action in the White House at the other end of Pennsylvania avenue, was the president of the United States, broken in health by the long task of framing the treaty in Paris and by the fight to get it ratified by the American senate.

Washington, Nov. 19.—The senate today defeated the Lodge resolution for ratification of the peace treaty with reservations.

Washington, Nov. 19.—Senator Lodge, republican leader, offered his formal resolution of peace treaty ratification just after the senate met today. This resolution contains the preamble and 14 reservations agreed upon by a majority of the senate.

Lodge gave Hitchcock an opportunity to offer a resolution of unqualified ratification before the final vote. Hitchcock asked that instead he be allowed to offer his resolution after the Lodge measure had been voted on, giving as his reason that after the Lodge resolution has been disposed of some senators will then be released from pledges. Hitchcock's fear was that "mild reservationists" on the republican side would vote with Lodge to defeat the Hitchcock resolution should it be brought up before the Lodge resolution has been voted on.

## LEADER OF "REDS" IN ARMISTICE DAY OUTRAGE IS CAUGHT

Centralia, Wash., Nov. 19.—Savage satisfaction is being experienced today by citizens of this community, for Bert Bland is behind the bars of the county jail at Chehalis and guarded by eight members of the American Legion.

Bland, one of fifteen men who have been accused of murder in connection with the Armistice day shootings, the alleged leader of the Centralia I. W. W. and the man who is accused of having fired the shot that killed Attorney Warren Grimm, was captured by a posse of deputy sheriffs near Independence, Wash., yesterday afternoon.

This alleged murderer, who was regarded as the most desperate of the sought reds, gave himself up without any attempt at resistance when, he found that the cabin in the woods, in which he had been hiding, had been surrounded.

Bland, who, it had been supposed, would fight to the death, appeared in the doorway of the shack holding his hands high above his head, walked out—and surrendered. He was armed with a small loaded revolver.

The captured man was marked with signs of the terrible ordeal through which he had passed while a fugitive. Due to the exposure and the fact he had been practically without food for a week, his face was drawn and seamed, and he was in a very weak physical condition.

Bland told his captors that at no time following the Centralia shootings had he been in the Hannaford section, where several posses had searched for him.

Independence, near which town Bland was captured, is in the extreme southwestern part of Thurston county, 25 miles northwest of Centralia.

**Weather Forecast**  
Tonight and Thursday fair.  
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Minimum 36.  
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# THE CAPITAL JOURNAL

TEN PAGES.

SALEM, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 19, 1919.

FORTY-SECOND YEAR

## STRICT ENFORCEMENT OF STATE MOTOR LAWS SOUGHT BY GOVERNOR

### Prince of Wales "Does" New York As Plain Visitor

By R. W. Hargraves  
(United Press Staff Correspondent.)  
New York, Nov. 19.—The Prince of Wales started out to "do" New York today in precisely the same way as a casual visitor from Oskaloosa, or Kalamazoo. His itinerary included the Woolworth building, stock exchange, subway, Trinity church and other points of interest always shown to visitors by their New York relatives. The prince's first glimpse of Broadway last night, in all its billion-candle power splendor, led him to remark that he'd "have to see more of that." And he did. He dutifully visited the Metropolitan opera house, where he was sung to and stared at, then quietly demonstrated that it was easier to "disappear" in a town of several million population than in one of a few thousand.

## TEACHERS PLAN CAMPAIGN FOR HIGHER WAGES

Plans for procedure in their campaign for an increase of salary, and resolutions asking the support of the citizens of Salem were adopted last night at a meeting, attended by more than 80 school teachers of the city, at the high school. Decision to conduct a strenuous campaign to acquaint voters with the facts showing why they need a greater salary was reached, and leaders to carry on the work named.

Herman Clark, chairman of the campaign committee, presented a plan of action that was unanimously adopted.

**Increase Held Necessary**  
A special school election has been called in Salem for December 8, at which an increased levy, providing a \$150 raise a year, will be voted upon. The teachers last night discussed elements that have arisen necessitating a larger salary, and pointed out that since they signed their contracts last year living expenses have so increased as to make it almost impossible for them to continue on their present salary.

## MINERS AND OWNERS EXPECTED TO AGREE BEFORE END OF WEEK

By Ralph F. Couch  
(United Press Staff Correspondent.)  
Washington, Nov. 19.—Coal operators and miners will come to agreement this week, labor department officials predicted today before the opening of a joint conference called by Fuel Administrator Garfield.

The possibility that the government would have to take over the mines and operate them pending negotiations to insure a supply of fuel has been discarded by the government, labor department officials stated officially.

**Wage Scale Finished.**  
Operators today were expected to place before the miners the wage proposal on which they have been working since Saturday.

Telegrams and letters from miners in all parts of the country are flooding the desks of Secretary Wilson and Attorney General Palmer, explaining that operators are refusing to reinstate striking miners who wish to return to work.

At Palmer's office today it was said little justification has been found for the complaint of the miners that operators are discriminating against union men.

## COMPLAINTS ARE MANY

"Complaints have come into my office from many parts of the state during the past few months of reckless violation of the Oregon motor vehicle laws," declares Governor Olcott's statement. "These complaints indicate a wild mania for speed on the public highways. They also show violations of this law in many other ways, such as improper lights on the cars and infractions of law in other ways too numerous to recount."

**Ignorance No Excuse**  
"Every motor vehicle owner is provided with a copy of the motor vehicle laws when he is furnished his blank or license tags by the office of secretary of state. It is his duty, before he drives his car on the public highways, to familiarize himself with those laws and to abide by them. The fact that he is ignorant of such laws existing can be no excuse. It is made the duty of the peace officers of the state to enforce those laws. I fully realize the numerous difficulties which must be encountered in a rigid and exact enforcement of the motor vehicle statutes. To get a complete enforcement would require not only the most alert attention on the part of the officers, but the earnest cooperation on the part of the motor vehicle owners."

**Must Enforce Law**  
"The peace officers should assert every effort toward that end. Lives are constantly menaced by reckless drivers and the death rate from such kind of driving is appalling. In addition, hundreds of people are injured and the highways are being torn up. Violations of the law by failure to properly handle the lights on the cars have also been responsible for numerous accidents. I want to urge the peace officers to promptly make arrests at every sign of a violation of these laws, no matter what it may be, and as chief executive of the state I would like to see penalties for the violation of these laws strictly enforced."

## SPECIAL SESSION OF HOUSE IS ADJOURNED

Washington, Nov. 19.—The special session of the house adjourned sine die at 4:02 p. m. today. Republican Leader Mondell announced President Wilson's approval of the adjournment and the adjournment resolution was agreed to, 55 to 5. The regular session meets December 1.

Pendleton now claims a population of 8365, basing the estimate on 1673 school children in the city.

## HOW CARTOONIST MURRAY WADE SAW THE COMMERCIAL CLUB SECRETARIES IN CONVENTION

A. E. CLARK  
OFFICIAL BOOSTER OF OREGON INDUSTRIES

W. D. B. BODSON  
MGR. OF PORTLAND CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

OUR OWN T. E. MCGRISKY  
MGR. OF SALEM COMMERCIAL CLUB

F. L. BODY  
MGR. OF THE COMMERCIAL CLUB OF OREGON

## HISTORY OF PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY

November 11, 1918—Armistice signed.  
January 18, 1919—Peace conference opens in Paris.  
May 7—Treaty handed to German delegates.  
June 28—Treaty signed by allies and Germany at Versailles.

July 10—President Wilson lays treaty before senate in person.  
July 15—Senate foreign relations committee begins consideration of it.  
September 3—President Wilson begins nationwide tour in behalf of treaty.  
September 10—Senate foreign relations committee reports it to the senate with amendments and four reservations.

September 12—Formal reading of the treaty begins in the senate.  
September 25—President Wilson breaks down at Wichita, Kansas, on his speaking trip and starts back to Washington.  
October 2—First of proposed textual amendments defeated by senate.  
October 20—Formal reading completed in senate.

November 5—Last of attempts to amend fails.  
November 6—Senator Lodge offers fifteen reservations to be included in resolutions of ratification, including preamble requiring written assent of three allies to reservations.  
November 15—Senate adopts cloture motion to limit treaty debate for first time in history.  
November 15—Senate adopts treaty in committee of the whole finishes work of drafting resolution of ratification containing Lodge reservations.  
November 19—Resolution of ratification presented to the senate.

## GALEXICO IS QUIET FOLLOWING MURDER OF YANKEE CITIZEN

El Centro, Cal., Nov. 19.—"Everything is quiet in Calexico," was the word given the United Press by the office of Sheriff Applehill today following a night of watchful waiting for developments.

While feeling, which grew more intense last night, still was high, the sheriff feels that cooler heads have prevailed and there is no further danger of a citizen army crossing into Mexicali to avenge the murder of Eugene Lick.

## TROOPS HELD READY

During the night troops were ready to assist in maintaining order. Sheriff Applehill has returned to El Centro from Calexico.

Much satisfaction was expressed in the Imperial valley as to the action of the state department in demanding immediate explanation from the Mexican government.

## LODGE RESOLUTION TO RATIFY PACT CONTAINS 14 SEPARATE CLAUSES

Washington, Nov. 19.—The Lodge resolution for ratification of the treaty of peace, placed before the senate today contained reservations already adopted by a majority of the senate sitting as a committee of the whole.

The resolution as formulated in committee of the whole is now before the senate proper, where a two thirds vote will be necessary to pass. The clauses of the resolution are: Preamble. Requiring written assent of three allied powers to reservations.

1—Reserving to the United States the full right to decide whether it has met all international obligations under the league in event America desires to withdraw.  
Article 10 Modified  
2—Reserving complete freedom of action under article 10.  
3—Reserving to congress only the right to accept mandates in behalf of the United States.

4—Reserving to the United States the right to decide what questions are domestic matters and beyond the league's jurisdiction.  
5—Excluding the Monroe doctrine from the jurisdiction of the league.  
6—Withholding assent to the Shantung clauses of the treaty.  
7—Requiring appointment of American delegates to the league and commission authorized under it or the treaty to be made with the approval of the senate.

**Opens Hun Market**  
8—Reserving the right to trade with Germany without interference by the reparations commission set up under the treaty.  
9—Requiring congress in appropriate all funds contributed to the league.  
10—Limitations of armaments ordered by the league not to apply to the United States in event invasion or war is threatened.  
11—Reserving the right of American citizens to continue relations with nationals of a covenant breaking state provided they are not living in their native country.

**Equal Votes Sought**  
12—Specifying that nothing in the treaty shall interfere with rights of American citizens. This is designed to safeguard interests taken over by the alien custodian during the war.  
13—Withholding assent to labor clauses of the treaty.  
14—Equalizing voting strength with the league when the United States is affected.

## CIRCUIT JUDGE C. U. GANTENBEIN IS DEATH VICTIM

Portland, Or., Nov. 19.—Circuit Judge Calvin U. Gantenbein died suddenly at his home here today, heart failure causing his demise.

Judge Gantenbein was apparently in his usual health when he retired last night, but complained of indigestion this morning, notifying court attaches he would be unable to attend to any judicial business today. He returned to his room after a light breakfast and was found lifeless on his bed soon afterward.

Gantenbein was graduated by the University of Oregon in 1891. He was very prominent in Oregon military affairs. He enlisted at the outbreak of the Spanish-American war as a private in the First regiment, Oregon National Guard. He rose to captain, then major and was discharged with the rank of lieutenant colonel.

## WIFE OF CENTRALIA OFFICER THREATENED

Centralia, Wash., Nov. 19.—Holding up a woman they believed to be the wife of Policeman Robert Jackson, two men last night threatened to kill her and "her husband" if the I. W. W. prisoners in jail here were not released.

The police said today the men who held up the woman are "reds" who came here from Seattle for the purpose of intimidation. The woman, Mrs. John Hurley, was on her way home, two doors from the Jackson residence, when the two men backed her against a wall, pointed a gun at her and threatened her and Jackson with death unless the policeman arranged to liberate the murder suspects.

## Garfield Warns Profiteers Coal Prices to Stand

Washington, Nov. 19.—Declaring the public interest the "paramount issue" in the coal situation, Fuel Administrator Garfield today warned against attempts to charge an excessive price for fuel. Garfield's warning was issued in an address to operators and miners who are in conference here to settle their differences and negotiate a new wage scale.

After flatly refusing to say whether the government will permit any increase in coal prices in case miners get wage raises, Garfield read figures showing the margins made by operators and the per cent of mining costs that goes into wages of miners. Operators throughout the country averaged a margin of about 40 cents a ton after paying costs of mining and selling the coal at the government price of \$2.61 per ton, Garfield announced.

The figures given, he said, were the result of two year's work on the part of the fuel administration. He emphasized that they are average for the entire industry.

## POSSES SEEKING WYOMING TRAIN ROBBER IN VAIN

Cheyenne, Wyo., Nov. 19.—(United Press.)—William Carlisle, who, following his escape from the state penitentiary in a big wooden box, robbed two trains Tuesday, was the quarry sought today in the biggest man hunt in this section's history.

A half dozen armed posses and a troop of United States cavalry from Fort Russell, Wyo., have taken his trail.

## THOUGHT WOUNDED

The bandit was believed to have been wounded in the arm, but made good his escape by jumping into the open of 20 miles an hour near Medicine Bow. He left his revolver in a bloody pool on the floor of the vestibule of the coach. However, the blood is believed to have come from a cut in the hand when Carlisle smashed a car window.

## ROBS POSSE'S TRAIN

The train was stopped and the armed guards, led by United States Marshal D. F. Hudson, a passenger, looked for the holdup. Apparently going to Medicine Bow, Carlisle ransacked a special train standing there just after a posse had left the special to take up the search for the bandit. This nifty performance further convinced authorities the hunted man was Carlisle, whose career in 1916 was featured by similar deeds.

From the posse's train the bandit took three rifles and a large quantity of ammunition. With these and another high powered rifle, he carried slung over his shoulder when he robbed the limited, Carlisle is prepared to make a desperate stand if cornered.

## ELUDES HUNTERS

He fooled the posses hunting for him since his escape from prison Saturday, by doubling his tracks near Wamateur, Wyo., Tuesday, and boarding a train for Rock River. At the latter town he boarded the limited through the baggage coach, intimidating a baggage man with a flourish of a revolver. Every train passing through Wyoming today carries armed men in every coach on the lookout for Carlisle. Aiding during holdup by the bandit is not unexpected by the railroad officers, but they are certain of his eventual capture.

## BOASTS OF PAIR LEAD TO ARREST

### Young Men Taken By Police After Saying They Had "Gotten Rid Of" American Legion Men At Centralia.

### Edward Coffee And Walter Larson Admit Presence In Washington City But Deny Part In Rioting.

Suspected of being implicated in the outrage at Centralia, November 11, when four men were slain by "reds" and I. W. W.'s, Edward W. Coffee, 24, and Walter Larson, 24, who claim to be residents of San Francisco, are being held in the city jail here. The men were arrested after they had declared in a local barber shop that they had "gotten rid of" several of those damn A. I. men at Centralia and will get several more.

Larson and Coffee admitted to Chief of Police Varney this morning that they were at Centralia the morning the killings occurred. But they denied any part in the affair. They are being held at the request of Chief of Police Hughes, Centralia, who was given their description by telephone this morning. Just what charges await the pair at Centralia are not known here, but the readiness with which Chief Hughes ordered their being held leads authorities here to believe that they must tally in description with men wanted there. Coffee and Larson said that they would waive extradition and go back to Centralia with the officer expected to arrive this evening for them.

## ARRESTED AT GARAGE

The pair were arrested Monday when they appeared at a local garage and sought to borrow \$5 on an automobile they were driving. They said that they had driven down here from Washington, and were bound for California. San Francisco police were wired to learn if they were wanted for any offense there, and learning that they were not the police released them. They then went to a barber shop where the alleged remarks are said to have been made. Their rearrest followed immediately.

## FISH SAYS A. F. L. TO FAIL UNLESS IT COOPERATES

That the American Federation of Labor will be overthrown by the working man of the United States if it stands in the way of co-operation and harmony between labor and the employer was the prediction made by E. E. Fish, Seattle shipyard man and strong exponent of Americanism, in a talk before the Rotary Club here this noon. He also prophesied a great battle in labor circles from which the worker will emerge emancipated from the throes of radicalism into a field of amicable relations between employer and working man.

**Some Leaders Opposed.**  
"I know that there are some leaders in the American Federation of Labor," he said, "that are drawing large salaries. They will fight against too close a relation between the employer and worker. But the worker—the union man—is big enough and broad enough to rise, and break this shell, if necessary, and come forth to meet the employer on terms of peace and co-operation."

**Mr. Fish said that there is an inclination of employers generally to meet the worker more than half way, and declared that if this is carried out and met equally as fairly by the laborer "we will be in the midst of the greatest era of prosperity and happiness ever known."**

**Mrs. Brodie Sings.**  
Speaking for Mrs. Fish also, the speaker told of his appreciation of the capital city and pleasure at being greeted by so large an audience at the armory last night. He lauded the Rotarians for their efforts in bringing him here, and said that they had done a great thing for the people of the city in giving him an opportunity to bring the campaign for Americanism here.

**Mrs. E. E. Brodie, contralto from Oregon City, and wife of E. E. Brodie, editor of the Oregon City Enterprise and candidate for the position of state secretary, sang for the Rotarians.**

**Hun Dyes Kept Out.**  
Washington, Nov. 18.—To keep out German dyes in the event of a sudden proclamation of peace, the house today without debate adopted the resolution of Senator Penrose, continuing war trade board restrictions on imports until January 15.