

Ike Pledges to Help Heal 'Divided World'

WASHINGTON (UP)—President Eisenhower today pledged America's might and wealth to help "heal this divided world" and bring it peace with justice under law. To achieve this goal "we will be hard" and "we must be ready to pay its full price," the President said.

The Capitol ceremony and the President's brief 2,000-word address were followed by a mammoth parade led by the President at Constitution Ave. from the Capitol to the White House.

power. It was "the most spectacular event of the three-day inauguration ceremonies which brought thousands of Americans to their capital city. The festivities which started Saturday afternoon will reach their jubilant climax at four inaugural balls starting tonight and continuing into Tuesday's early hours.

"We live in a land of plenty," he said, "but rarely has this earth known such peril as today. This is no time of ease or rest. In too much of the earth there is want, discord, danger."

to the troubled men and women of the Middle East, to North Africans, to the Russian peoples themselves. He assured those who seek U.S. help that "we no more seek to buy their sovereignty than we would sell our own."

The President said that "from the deserts of North Africa to the islands of the South Pacific one-third of all mankind has entered upon an historic struggle for a new freedom."

the hope of progress, or there will surely rise to at last the flames of conflict. Mr. Eisenhower sought to bury forever any impulse to a return to isolation of America from the world. He asserted that "no people can live to itself alone. American prosperity could not survive if other nations did not also prosper."

FORECAST
Fair through Tuesday. High both days 15-25; low tonight 5 below to 5 above.

THE BEND BULLETIN

CENTRAL OREGON'S DAILY NEWSPAPER

WEATHER
High yesterday, 35 degrees. Low last night, zero. Sunset today, 5:02. Sunrise tomorrow, 7:32.

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Easy Election Victory Made By Gomulka

WARSAW (UP)—Communist Party Leader Wladyslaw Gomulka, fortified by his victory in Sunday's national elections, is expected today to waste little time in sweeping out the last of the die-hard Stalinists from party ranks.

Official results of the parliamentary elections will not be known until Tuesday. But all indications pointed to an overwhelming popular vote of confidence in the rebellious Communist leader who severed Poland's tightly-knit dependency on Moscow.

There was a surprisingly heavy turnout of voters for the crucial elections. Gomulka had warned a defeat for his candidates would "cross out the independence of our country, (and) cross out Poland from the map of Europe."

It was a straight-from-the-shoulder warning that the still-strong Stalinist element within the party was hoping he would fall. It was also a frank reminder to the anti-Communists that failure to support his candidates could mean a Hungarian-type bloodbath in Poland.

Unofficial results showed from 91 to 96 per cent of the 17.5 million eligible voters cast ballots, apparently spurred by Gomulka's warnings and the get-out-and-vote church.

The Polish news agency Pap said 95.25 per cent of the electorate participated in Gomulka's own constituency of Praga in Warsaw. It said incomplete unofficial returns gave Gomulka 99.5 per cent of the valid ballots.

Second with 98.4 per cent was "independent" Jerzy Hryniewiecki, third with 98.3 per cent was Jerzy Zawieyski, a Catholic Activist who ran with the probable support of Roman Catholic Primate Stefan Cardinal Wyszyński.

The entire Polish press hailed the election as a resounding vote of confidence for Gomulka and his independent Communism.

Variety of Activities Keeps Candidate Sharon Busy Girl

(Editor's Note: Four candidates have been named to the court for the Winter Carnival, to be held this weekend at the Skyliners playground. They are Sharon Gumpert, Ellen Leagfeld, Carole Mattson and Joan Price. This is the first in a series of interviews. The others will follow in alphabetical order.)

By ILA S. GRANT
Bulletin Staff Writer

Sharon Lee Gumpert, 17-year-old blue-eyed brunette, is the Winter Carnival court member sponsored by the Bend Kiwanis club. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Gumpert, Cooley road.

Sharon is a junior at Bend High school. She is a majorette with the school band, and belongs to the Pep club, Girls League, Future Teachers of America, International Relations League and the Pep club drill team.

The blue-eyed queen candidate has a well-rounded personality, and her hobbies testify to the diversity of her interests. She enjoys horseback riding, ice skating, cooking, skiing, water skiing, swimming, diving, trampoline and ballroom and interpretive dancing.

She is five feet, two inches tall, weighs 110 pounds, and has the enviable measurements of 34-23-35.

Miss Gumpert plans to attend the University of Oregon after high school, to prepare for a career. At present, she would like to be an airline stewardess, a dental technician or a secretary.

(She likes Ann Southern in "Private Secretary" on TV, and other favorite shows are Phil Silvers and Science Fiction Theater, Debby Reynolds and Johnny Saxon are her favorite movie stars.)

The Kiwanis candidate is a native of Bend, and has lived here nine years altogether. She has also lived in Gilchrist and Shelvin, and attended schools in both places.

She has a sister, Donna Ray, 19, and a brother, Raymond Gene, 10.

Her father is a conductor for Brooks-Scanlon, Inc. Her mother is a secretary in the Bend Public Schools.

The vivacious brunette rates personality and height as important qualifications for boy friends. She enjoys casual clothes, but likes to "go formal", too. Blue and red are favorite colors.

Asked about unusual experiences that stand out in her memory, Sharon mentioned being on TV, and breaking her arm coming down a hill. It had to be reset twice. "Some fun!" she said.



SHARON GUMPERT

Seaton Sees Possible Plan For High Dam

WASHINGTON (UP)—Secretary of Interior Fred A. Seaton said yesterday a recent study by his department indicated it would be possible to build a high dam on the Snake river below Hell's Canyon.

On the basis of this study, Seaton said he would ask the Federal Power Commission to hold up the application of the Pacific Northwest Power Co. to build a dam in the area.

Interviewed on the CBS-TV program, "Face The Nation," he said this would give the department time to make studies to determine the "ultimate complete feasibility" of a high dam.

Development of power sites on the Snake river on the Idaho-Oregon border long has been a point of dispute between public and private power groups.

The FPC last year authorized the Idaho Power Co. to build three low-level dams in the Hells Canyon area.

The Pacific Northwest Company, a group of private firms, now is seeking permission to build two other dams downstream at Sheep.

Seaton said the interior study "showed the possibility for a higher dam than the applicants asked for" at Pleasant Valley.

This dam would be only a short distance from the original site of the federal high dam proposed during the Hells Canyon dispute. Sen. Wayne L. Morse (D-Ore.) recently introduced a bill to go ahead with the high dam project. A similar measure was defeated last year but Morse contended congressional election results in the area last year was a "mandate" for federal power development.

Seaton denied that the election results played any part in his department's decision to try to intervene with the FPC in the Pleasant Valley dam case.

Chamber Names Group Chairmen

Bob Thomas and Ben W. Fanning, general co-chairmen of the "Keep Bend Prosperous" program recently initiated by the Bend Chamber of Commerce, announced today the appointment of 20 business and civic leaders to head the business groups division of the program.

Seven major business and professional groups comprise that division, of which Pat Metke and Howard Krog are co-chairmen. Leaders for each of the seven groups also were named, as follows:

Automotive and transportation group — W. L. Houk, B. F. Price, co-chairmen.
Manufacturers, finance, utilities and construction group — Conrad E. Hamre, Oscar J. Murray, George Ray, co-chairmen.

Professional group — Dr. E. A. Moody, Dr. John M. McCarthy, Alvin Gray, James M. Wood, co-chairmen. This group consists of medical doctors, dentists, attorneys, accountants and other professional men and women.

Real estate and insurance group — Gordon McKay, Hap Taylor, co-chairmen.

Retail and wholesale group — Mike Mahoney, Carl Wyatt and Roger P. Smith, co-chairmen.

Hotels, motels, restaurants and amusements group — Eddie Berg, Jim Vincent, co-chairmen.

Diversified group — W. C. Coyner, Henry N. Fowler, C. J. Lindh, co-chairmen. This group includes the individuals and firms not classifiable in the other six groups, being mainly various types of service enterprises.

These seven business groups include several hundred individuals and firms that have been listed by the preparation division, of which K. E. Sawyer is chairman, to assist the chamber in the "Keep Bend Prosperous" program. Fanning and Thomas said.

March of Dimes Letters Planned

Information relative to the objectives of the 1957 March of Dimes will go into the mail in the next few days, Keith Shepard, chairman, has announced.

These letters will go to rural residents as well as to local people.

Bend Professional Women assisted in addressing the many pieces of mail, and the stamping and preparation for mailing was handled by the Camp Fire Girls under the direction of Mrs. Robert Cozard.

Containers for contributions were placed downtown by a committee headed by Hugh Cole. When these are filled, headquarters should be notified so they can be picked up, Cole said.

Shepard said that the slogan for this year's campaign is "Let's help finish the job."

"We are confident that this 1957 appeal for funds to finish the job will be gratifying," Shepard said.

Fire Destroys Butler Home

SPECIAL TO THE BULLETIN
REDMOND — The home of Mr. and Mrs. Claude Butler in the Lone Pine district was completely destroyed by fire Saturday night. The family was away at the time. Neighbors did not see the fire until too late for any salvage. Everything was lost except a car in the driveway.



QUEEN AND PREXY—Lowell A. Jensen is to head Deschutes Pioneer Association in 1957 as president, with Mrs. James F. Bogue, mid-Oregon pioneer of 1901, as queen. (Bend Bulletin Photo)

Mrs. James F. Bogue Named Queen of County's Pioneers

Deschutes pioneers at their 1957 winter meeting Saturday night paid homage to their new queen, Mrs. James F. Bogue.

She was formally presented to the old timers at their annual dinner session, received her crown from Craig Coyner, Deschutes Pioneer Association president this past year, then took time out for the program.

The tall, slender Deschutes pioneer of 1901 accepted the congratulations of her friends, then gracefully moved around the Pine Forest Grange hall floor in an old-time dance with her grandson, Richard Burton, Bend.

A native of Santa Rosa, Calif., where she was born in 1876, Emma Elizabeth Beatty came to Portland by boat from California in 1888. She made the trip from Portland to The Dalles by train with her mother, Mrs. George Beatty, from The Dalles the long trip inland to the area, was by stagecoach. At LaPine she was met by her father and brother.

At Long Prairie
Mrs. Bogue homesteaded on Long Prairie, 10 miles south of LaPine, while working in Prineville and at Summer Lake.

On December 15, 1901, she became the bride of James Francis Bogue, in Prineville. The young couple established a home at Rosland. Mrs. Bogue worked in the Rosland post office and in the store that was owned by her husband and her father-in-law, J. S. Bogue.

Later, Mrs. Bogue's husband became a cattleman in the LaPine area, and she lived an active life as the wife of a pioneer, frequently driving cattle in the fashion of the time — from a sidesaddle on a spirited horse.

Freight Line Operator
Mrs. Bogue's husband was also a freight line operator, over the long, rutted road between Shaniko, the end of the rails, and the interior. Pioneer Bend knew well the Bogue freight teams, as they plodded down dusty Wall street.

Following the death of her husband in 1942, Mrs. Bogue moved to Bend to be near her daughter Mrs. William J. Burton, the former Lillie Bogue.

Temperatures
Temperatures during the 24-hour period ending 4:30 a.m. today:

	High	Low
Bend	35	9
Denver	59	32
Chicago	29	25
Kansas City	38	46
Los Angeles	54	44
Miami	71	68
New York	39	37
Portland, Ore.	29	22
San Francisco	55	40
Seattle	55	29
Washington	53	43
Washington	53	43
Highest yesterday	80	at Kingville, Texas. Lowest this morning
		—10 at Big Piney, Wyo.

Sisters Girl, Maxwell Have Inaugural Roles

WASHINGTON (UP)—Among the interested spectators today at the inauguration of President Eisenhower was Oregon's new Governor, Robert D. Holmes.

Gov. and Mrs. Holmes arrived in the nation's capital yesterday and were greeted by several members of the state's congressional delegation.

Mrs. James Sharp, wife of the president of the Oregon State Society here, presented a sheaf of scarlet roses to Mrs. Holmes upon the couple's arrival.

Prominent in the inaugural parade was a former Sisters, Ore., girl, Clydene Bush, who rode atop Miss Burma, the elephant symbol of the Republican party.

Robert D. Maxwell of Redmond, winner of the Congressional Medal of honor, was a special guest at the inaugural.

Pickup of Stray Dogs Underway

Dog wardens found a number of dogs running loose in Bend today with tags on. These dogs were vaccinated but are liable to destruction in the pound if not claimed within 48 hours.

Dr. Monroe Holmes, state veterinarian in charge, repeated emphatically that a dog is not immunized immediately after being vaccinated. It takes from two weeks to 30 days for the vaccine to take full effect.

Bend dogs must be restrained on premises or under leash, even if vaccinated, until the quarantine is lifted. This will not be until at least 30 days from the time it started on Jan. 16, said Dr. Smith.

Owners of vaccinated dogs taken in the pickup may claim them at the pound on Century drive by showing pink slips.

Usually dogs are held five days before being destroyed. The 48-hour period was imposed last week by emergency resolution of the city commission.

Owners violating the quarantine may be fined a maximum of \$500 or imprisoned six months under state law. The city ordinance provides a \$10 fine or 5-day sentence.

The inoculations went on this afternoon from 2 to 4 p.m. in the Armory. They will be concluded tomorrow from 2 to 4 and 7 to 9 p.m. Owners after that must pay private veterinarians for the vaccinations. The fee is \$3 per animal.

Through Saturday, 1396 dogs had been immunized in Bend and 857 in Redmond. Dogs were being inoculated today in the fire hall in Sisters by Dr. R. L. "Buck" Lewis and Jack Davenport.

Baptist Church Plans Addition

Plans for an addition to the First Baptist church in Bend at a cost of between \$75,000 and \$80,000 were reviewed at a meeting here this past weekend.

The occasion was a dinner meeting of members and friends of the church that served as a kickoff for the fund-raising project. More than 150 attended the meeting.

Dr. George W. Winslow presided as chairman of the meeting. Speakers at the kickoff dinner included Mrs. May Freyrear, daughter of Bend pioneers, who outlined the history of the First Baptist church here, Vinton Green touched on the need for the proposed addition. Plans for the church were outlined by Chet Seafarth.

Paul Danielson, son of a former pastor of the local church, discussed the campaign and Emil Boesch touched on pledges.

The meeting was held in the cafeteria of the new senior high school. The dinner preceded the conference.

Sweden Urges Moratorium On A-Tests

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (UP)—Sweden today proposed a 1-year moratorium on nuclear weapons tests.

Swedish delegate Rickard Sandler asked the U.N. Main Political Committee to consider a standstill in explosion of atomic and hydrogen weapons until the General Assembly's Scientific Committee, collecting data on radiation effects, reports in 1958.

"In my view," Sandler said, "there exists ample reason to ask for a standstill, a moratorium, in the testing of nuclear weapons, until that committee has reported its findings and the assembly has acted upon them."

"From the greatest point of view, there is unanimity among scientists that every increase in the sum of radiation is harmful, and it is the sum that counts. The most important thing we know now is that we do not know. And, indeed, we know all too little about those genetic consequences. But at a time when we know more, in what way could we undo the harm possibly done today?"

(The U.S. Atomic Energy Commission announced Sunday that Russia had exploded another nuclear weapon Saturday, apparently the fifth in the Soviet Union's current test series which started in August.)

Norwegian Assistant Foreign Secretary Dag Bryn and Japanese delegate Renzo Sawada formally presented, in cosponsorship with Canada, a resolution calling for advance registration with the United Nations of all nuclear tests.

Bryn said the registration resolution was designed as an opening step toward outlawing nuclear weapons.

Officers Set By Pioneers

Deschutes Pioneer Association members at their 10th anniversary winter meeting Saturday night named Lowell A. Jensen president for 1957.

The dinner, business meeting, program and dance were held in the Pine Forest Grange Hall, with 771 present for the dinner. Inclement weather was blamed for the drop in attendance, which last year was near 400. The association now has a membership of 751.

Dean Hollinshead was named vice president, Laura Wosner, secretary, and Rose Steidl, treasurer. W. C. Coyner is retiring president of the group, and presided at the Saturday night business sessions.

Under the guidance of Kathryn Bennett, a tribute in poetry was paid members who have died in the past year.

Preceding an old-time dance that lasted until the midnight hour with a large group taking part, there was a program, with songs by Andy Lallie, Christine Mitchell was her accompanist, Dr. R. D. Ketchum led the group singing, with Mrs. W. C. Coyner as accompanist. Mrs. Raymond Gumpert accompanied for other numbers.

Featured on the entertainment program was Dallas Quick of Central Oregon college. He was presented in several vocal numbers. Mrs. Coyner accompanied him.

A highlight of the evening was the introduction of the new queen, Mrs. J. F. Bogue, and a tribute to former queens, who were escorted to the platform by former presidents.

The invocation was by Judge C. L. Allen.

(Also see picture on page 5.)

Mercury Drops Again in Area

Arctic weather returned to interior Oregon last night following a light thaw on Sunday.

The boreal chill dropped Bend's temperature to zero at sunrise this morning. Ice covered highways and streets, and motorists were cautioned of dangerous driving conditions.

Coldest reporting spot in the state this morning was Lakeview, where a -6 reading was reported. Out at Brothers on the Central Oregon highway the low for the night was -5. At Chemult, the low was -4.

No immediate end to the cold weather was seen in Oregon for at least 24 hours. Cold air from the interior of western Canada was blamed for the sudden drop in temperature last night.

Sides are expected to clear over most of eastern Oregon tonight.

Only light snow fell on the mountain passes in Oregon over the weekend, but driving was hazardous. Chains were required on U.S. Highway 97 in northern California this morning.

Snow Removal Work Underway

Snow removal equipment went into action for the first time this season in Bend over the weekend.

Clotting of gutters with snow made it necessary to call out the equipment for the removal of the light coat, part of which has been on the streets since last week.

Conditions this winter are in striking contrast with those of last winter, city officials noted. In the winter of 1955-56 a total of 70 inches of snow fell in numerous storms through the long season.

Normally the equipment is used prior to the first of the year. It is recalled that 10 inches of snow fell in October, 1955, in Bend.

The city has \$5000 budgeted for snow removal work this winter with a \$3,500 emergency fund also available.

J. C. Moore, 69, Dies in Portland

J. C. Moore, 69, vice-president and general manager of the SP & S railway, died Saturday in Portland, at the age of 69.

Mr. Moore was a frequent visitor to Bend through the years and was well known here. He had been coming here since the day the big pine mills started operations on the Deschutes, in 1916.

Funeral services will be held Wednesday in Portland, at Trinity Episcopal church.

IRE 'OLDEST'—President Eisenhower, who was 66 last Oct. 14, is the oldest president inaugurated for a second term.